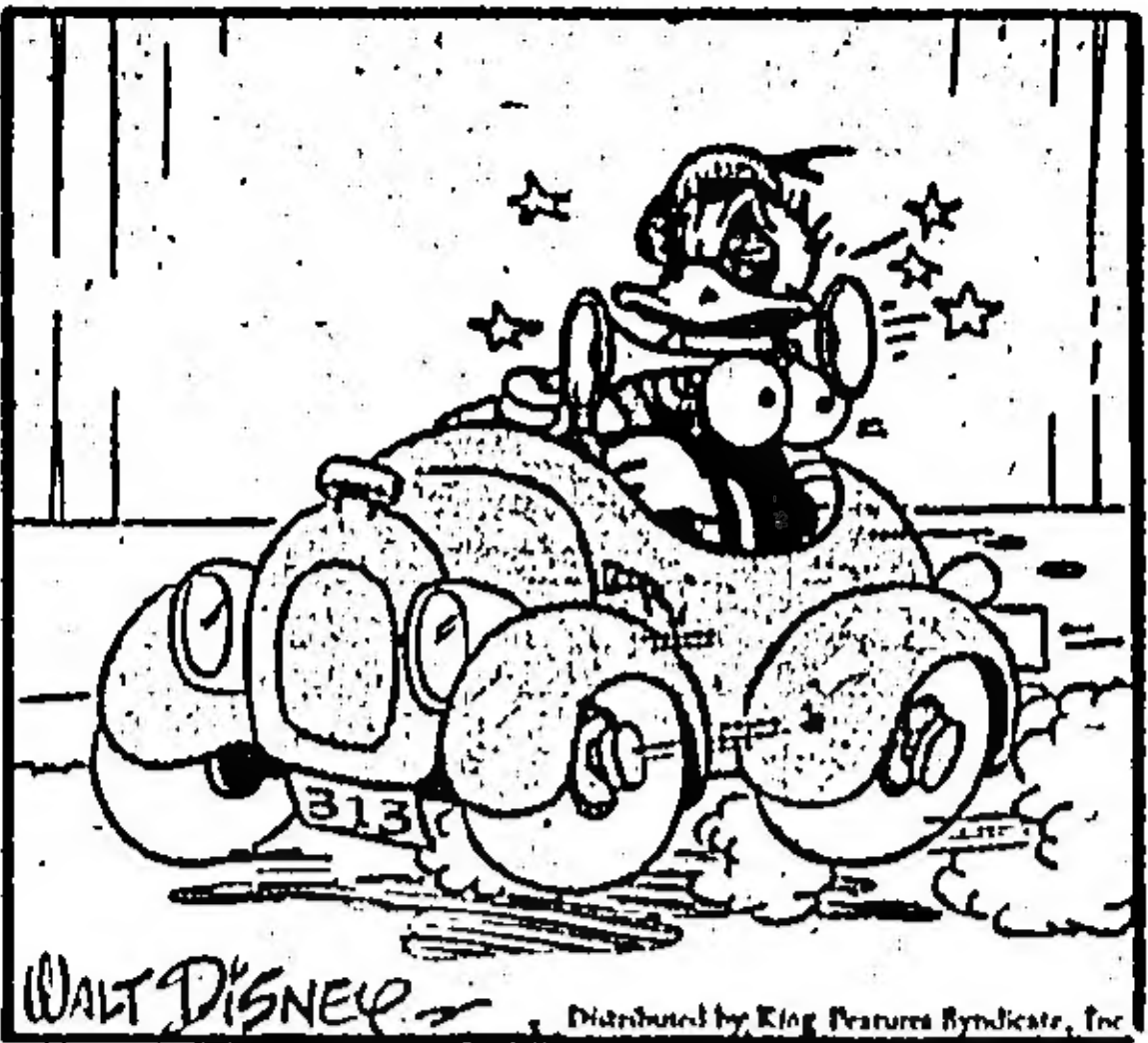
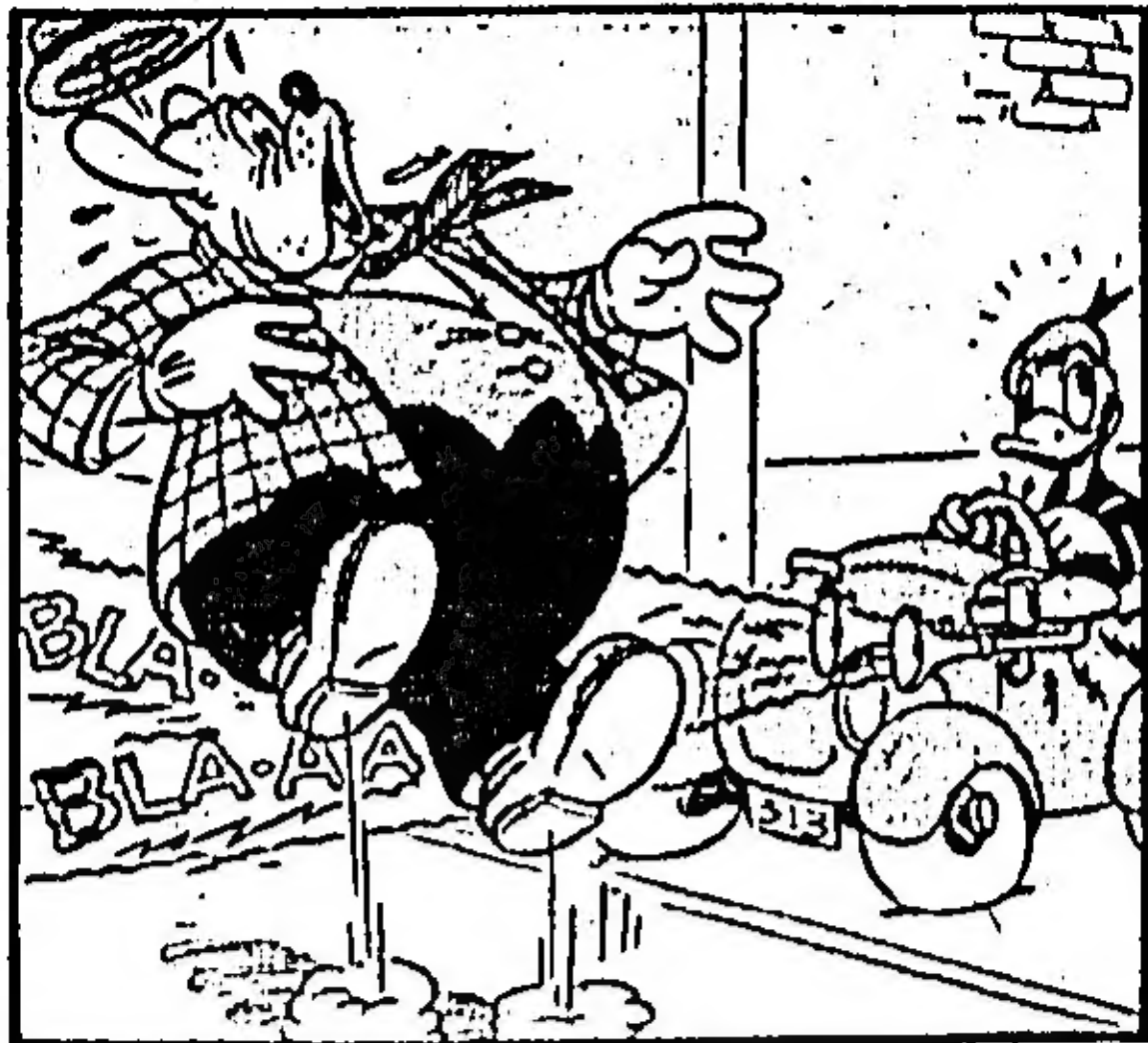
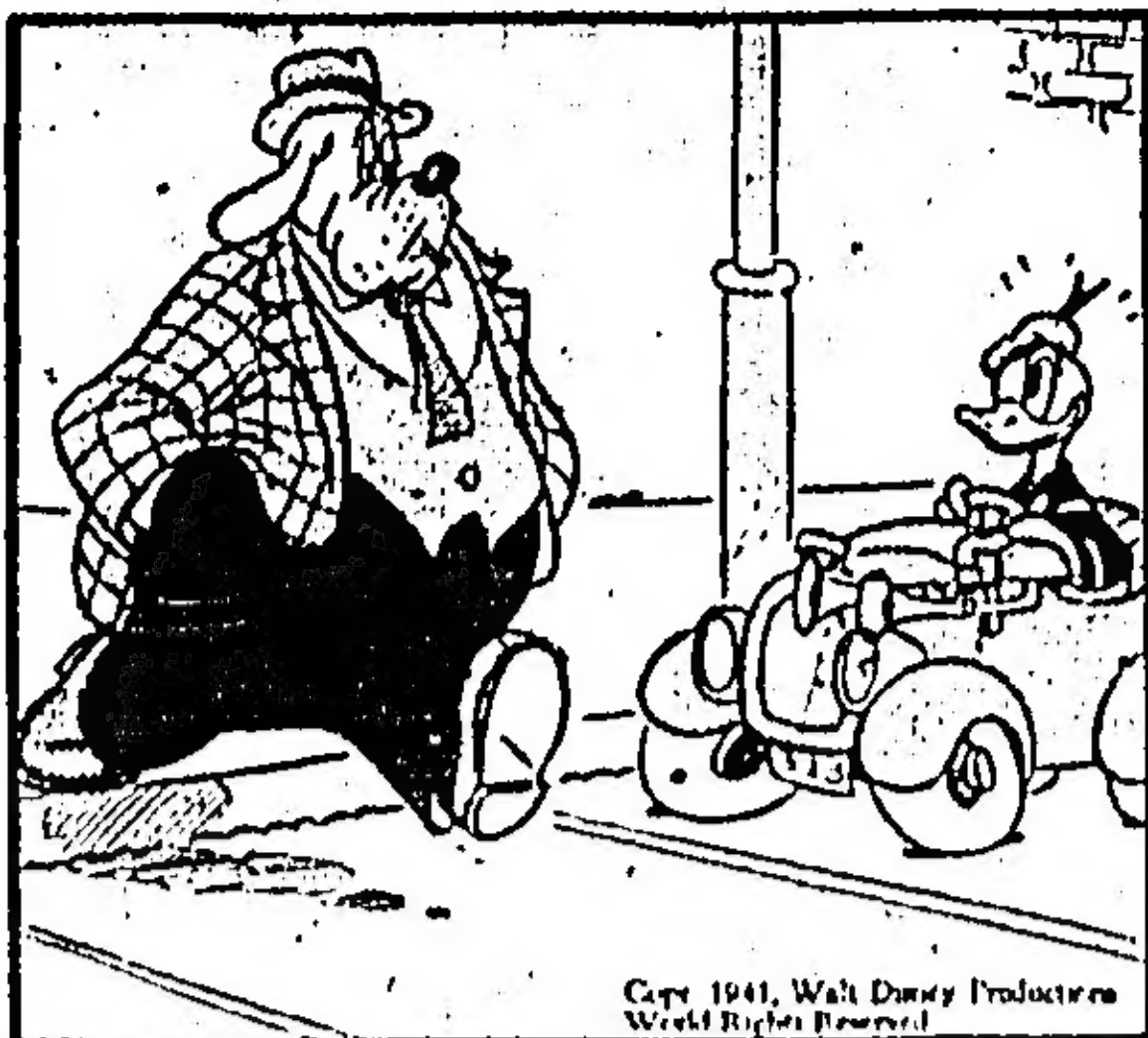
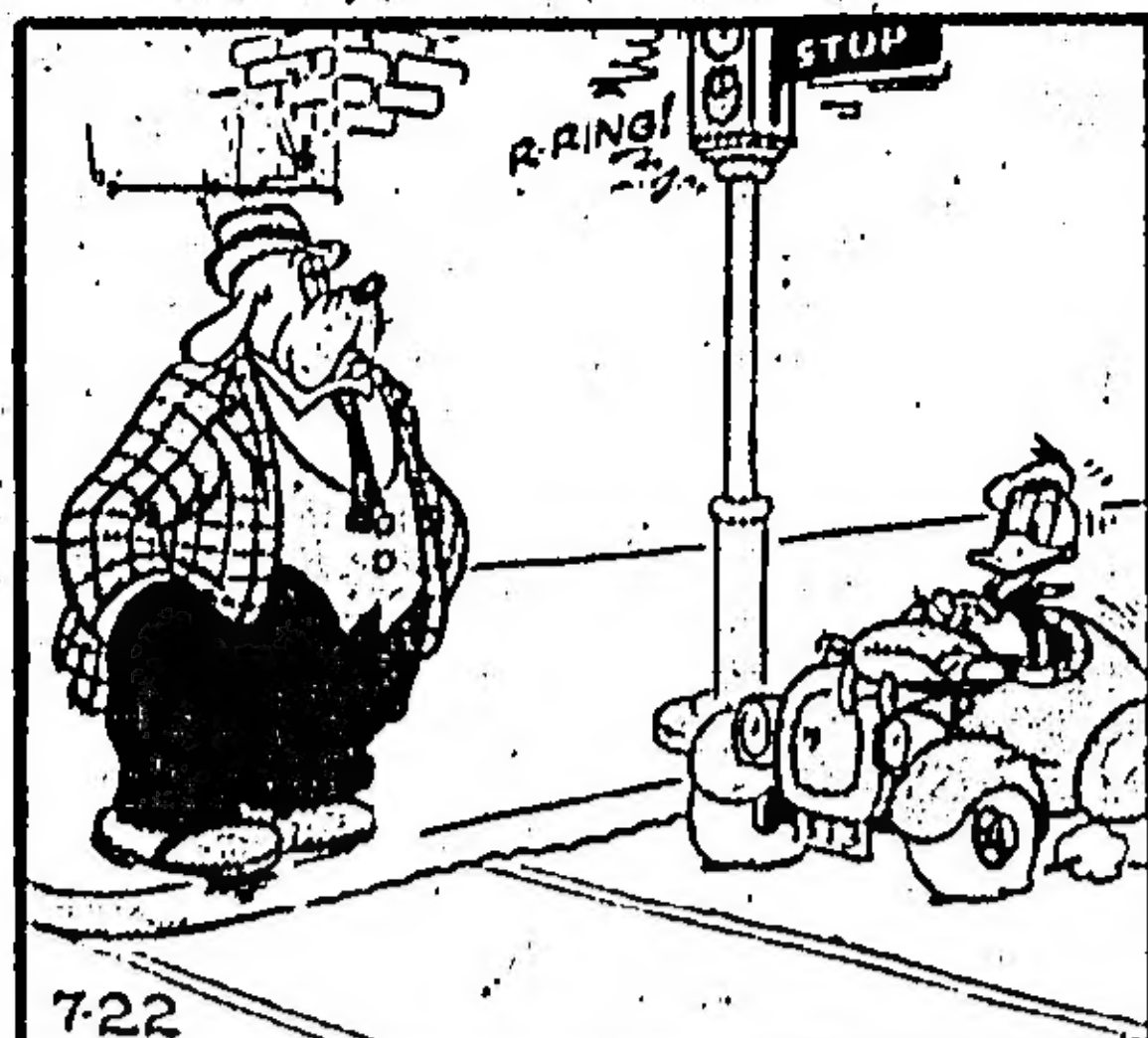


DONALD DUCK

By Walt Disney



BALLY'S SHOES

A
NEW CONSIGNMENT
OF
DAY AND EVENING
MODELS
LADIES DEPT. TEL. 28151
LANE, CRAWFORD, Ltd.

RUSSO-GERMAN WAR: RADIO PICTURES

These photographs, which are among the first batch of pictures to be sent from Moscow to New York by newly-equipped radio transmission, are exclusive to the "Hongkong Telegraph."



MOSCOW RAID—Nazi are trying to repeat in Moscow the same indiscriminate air blitz tactics they adopted in England. This apartment house in the Soviet capital, far from any military objective, has had its rear wall sliced away by a bomb, and every room is exposed.



RED ARMY NURSES are pictured here sewing undergarments for soldiers. To release men for duty at the front, women are taking over many civilian duties in Russia.



WOMEN FIGHT TOO—Russian women are taking an active part in the war. This woman motor-cyclist is receiving her assignment at air raid precautions headquarters in Moscow.



RUSSIAN "GUESTS"—Hot borsch and black bread make up the luncheon fare for these German prisoners at a Russian internment camp somewhere behind the lines on the Eastern Front. The Nazis evidently enjoy the food they are getting, as picture shows.

GRIN AND BEAR IT By Lichty



"I won't phone my wife about my raise, yet! I want to enjoy it myself for a few hours first!"



HORSE ALSO USED—This photograph, found on a German prisoner of war, indicates that the Nazi blitzkrieg does not depend wholly on the panzers. German horse-drawn artillery is seen passing a wrecked tank.

CONTRACT BRIDGE

By JOSEPHINE CULBERTSON

Off on the Wrong Foot

"DEAR Mrs Culbertson: I appreciate your comments from time to time on interesting or unusual hands. The following hand was held by me in duplicate bridge, match-point scoring:

"South dealer.
Both sides vulnerable.

♠ AK4
♥ J106
♦ QJ1083
♣ 32

N
W
E
S

♠ Q7
♥ Q97
♦ 7642
♣ AK64

"I was sitting West and the hand is the worst freak I ever held. South opened with a bid of four hearts, a bad bid, of course. I then bid four spades. This was either bold or rash and I don't know which you would say. I figured this way. If my partner had nothing, the opponents had something, the sacrifice would be worthwhile and obviously it was the last opportunity for a bid. North doubled. I made five, which finally proved to be a tie for top.

"I would appreciate your comments on all the bids. B. G., New York."

South's four heart bid was far out of line; such a bid, being a shut-out, denies defensive strength.

South's holding was distinctly slammish and, although he could not afford to open with a two bid when holding only four honour-tricks, the bid that offered the greatest chance of reaching the proper spot was a mere one heart.

West had no need to feel that he was rash in overcalling with four spades. His terrific freak made such an overall highly logical.

It was North's double, even more than South's opening bid, that led to such a poor match-point score for North-South. Even with equal vulnerability, or nonvulnerability, North should not have considered doubling merely because he held two spade tricks. South had announced (although untruthfully) that his hand was virtually defenceless. Hence North, with three hearts, should have been doubtful about South delivering even one trick to the defence of a spade contract.

Admittedly, North was in a "tough spot" after the two previous bids. A pass would convey a picture of less strength than North actually held, and a heart raise might be severely penalized. All in all, however, since North did have to choose from among many evils, a raise to five hearts was the least dangerous. After such a raise it would be East's turn to be "on the spot," and he might very well decide to double. Of course, if he did double, West should not permit it to stand, but should go to five spades. This, I am afraid, North would have to double, and South probably would have to leave the double in, since his own absurd opening bid had deprived him of the opportunity to locate an ace in the North hand and since, therefore, he could not know that a small slam in either diamonds or hearts would be a laydown.

To-morrow's Hand

North dealer.
Both sides vulnerable.

♠ AK97
♥ Q65
♦ Q94
♣ A75

N
W
E
S

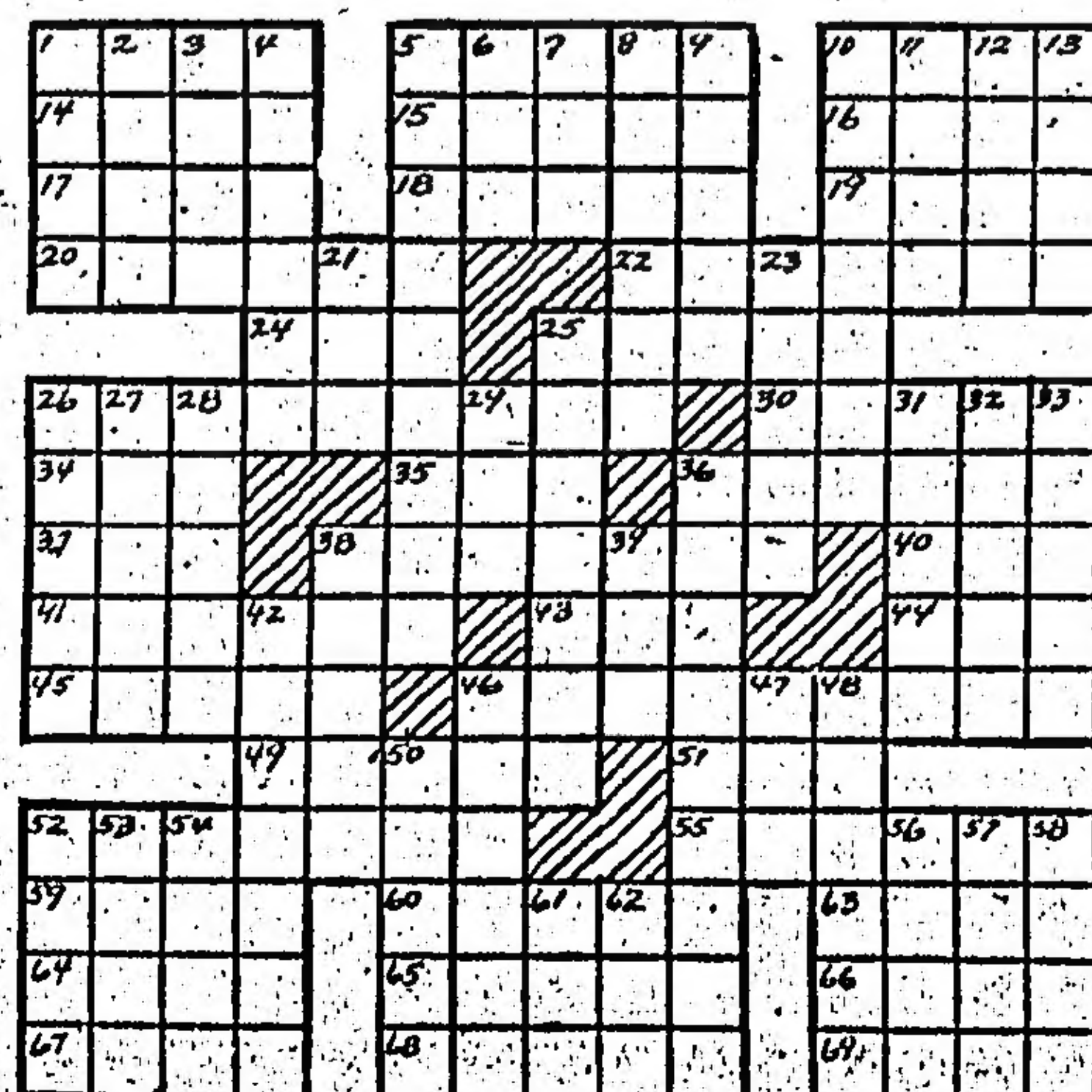
♠ J
♥ AKJ10
♦ QJ7
♣ 62

How should this hand be bid?

Crossword Puzzle

By LARS MORRIS

- ACROSS
- Steering apparatus of vessel
 - First in value
 - Place of Napoleon's first wife
 - Combining form: oil
 - Crucian god
 - Come in contact with
 - Palatine
 - Espey
 - Anything
 - Perpetual
 - Medial color
 - Those who fear
 - Day of week (abbr.)
 - Fibrous substance
 - Component parts
 - Child's plaything
 - Kind of wood
 - Expression of disapproval
 - Nitrogen compound in medicine
 - Frozen water
 - Steering device for planes
 - Arthur
 - Place
 - Tibetan name
 - Quality of condition
 - Filthy habitations
 - Unlaid person receiving allowance
 - Suburban
 - Coquettish
 - Idle prattle
 - Indistinctly
 - Cavity
 - One of almost extinct Central American race
- ANSWERS TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE
- DOWN
- Island in river
 - Pen-name of Charles Lamb
 - Shakespearean character
 - Having surly temper
 - Exiling in areas
 - Quantity
 - Anger
 - Pertaining to Mohammed's birth-place
 - Long stoppage
 - Perfid to departs
 - Teach (Prov.)
 - Bring into curve
 - Plural suffix
 - Denoting male
 - Propelling device
 - Alienated affections
 - Drunk health of
 - Boys' game
 - Style of necktie
 - Combining form: heat
 - Help
 - One more
 - Shore and pointed
 - Come in
 - In choleric manner
 - Alter
 - Long time
 - Type of bird
 - Robber of the sea
 - Electrical particle
 - Survive
 - Contend
 - Chameleon (abbr.)
 - Cherish desire
 - Strong brew
 - Industrious
 - Unlaid child
 - Deaf of twice five
 - Tier
 - Blind



Count the "TELEGRAPHS" everywhere

"DISTINCTIVE NECKWEAR"



EMBROIDERED ORGANDY COLLARS IN ALL THE NEWEST SHAPES. SUCH AS PETER PAN, BUSTER, ROUND AND V NECKS, RANGING FROM

\$2.95 up

LACE COLLAR & CUFF SETS IN MANY DIFFERENT STYLES RANGING FROM

\$3.95 up

HAND-WORKED, REVERES WITH MATCHING CUFFS, IN FLORAL AND PETAL DESIGNS. WHITE ONLY.

from \$4.95 set

A NICE SELECTION OF LACE FLOWERS & CROCHET BOWS.

from \$1.50 up

BEAUTIFUL CHIFFON SCARVES, 28" SQUARE, IN FLORAL DESIGNS

At \$2.95

LADIES DEPT.

WHITEAWAY, LAIDLAW & Co., Ltd.

A NEW KIND OF MUSIC YOUR OWN PIANO



WITH THE NEW **solovox**

Think of it! You play the melody with your right hand on the Solovox... as you play piano with your left hand.

Thus, you add beautiful, sustained tones of the Solovox—effects of 'cello, viola, trumpet, saxophone—to your piano accompaniment!

Easy to play? Yes—even a child can use the Solovox. It's easily attached to any piano. It does not interfere with the normal use of the piano.

Hear—and try—the Solovox, the newest achievement by the makers of the famous Hammond Organ and the Hammond Novachord.

SOLE AGENTS

S. Moutrie & Co., Ltd.

York Building, Chater Rd.

PHONE 20527

The Sign of Perfect Drycleaning



FOR ALL TYPES OF CLOTHING AND HOUSEHOLD FABRICS

THE STEAM LAUNDRY CO.

Head Office and Works, Tel. 57032

Hong Kong Depot, Tel. 21279 Peak Depot, Tel. 20332 Gloucester Bldg., 2nd Flr., Tel. 20038 Kowloon Depot, Tel. 68545



GONE ARE THE HORSE AND CARRIAGE

And Gone with them are the old-fashioned methods of waxing the carriage.

Have you been using the same auto wax for years... simply through force of habit? Don't use a horse and carriage auto wax.

It is no longer necessary to work all day, to sweat yourself out, to RUB and RUB, in order to attain a waterproof, weather-resistant wax finish for your car.

Try WHIZ LONDON COACH WAX for longer lasting beauty for your automobile and less work for you. Your waxing troubles, like the horse and buggy, will be

Gone



Sold Here HONGKONG HOTEL GARAGE Stubbs Ltd.

The Hongkong Telegraph

Tuesday, Sept. 2, 1941.

Wynndham St., Hongkong

Telephone: 26615

The prefix "Special to the Telegraph" is used by the "Hongkong Telegraph" to indicate news which is strictly copyright under the provisions of the Telecommunications Ordinance, 1934. Such news as bears the indication "ST" is received in Hongkong on the date of publication by the United Press Agency, who reserve all rights and forbid republication, either wholly or in part without previous arrangement.

WISE COUNSEL NEEDED

ONE thing about to-morrow's public meeting of husbands which stands out crystal clear is that those attending have got to make up their minds what policy and what methods to attain that policy they wish the representation committee to pursue. Until this is done there is a distinct danger of the husbands' cause being represented by a minority section of opinion which will clash with the desires of the majority.

This thought is suggested by the fact that the non-confidence vote passed at last week's meeting was hardly a representative one in that only 214 votes were cast out of an estimated attendance of close on 600. This would indicate that some hundreds of men were neither satisfied that a new committee was desirable or that the old committee were fulfilling their functions as expected. First, thing needed, therefore, is a clear-cut expression of opinion as to what the men desire to be one and how their representatives should go about the task.

Undoubtedly the new committee are sincere in their efforts to improve upon the results of their predecessors, but there is a natural hesitancy to believe that Bull-in-the-China-shop tactics will achieve this. Revolutionary spirits, especially when they are honestly seeking redress for community ills, generally merit sympathy, but selection of the right time and the right methods are necessary if they are to succeed in their quest. Violent and ill-considered action over this issue is almost certain to meet with failure because conditions, notably of a political character, which govern the Colony to-day are abnormal; Government assumes more sweeping powers in consequence, and all issues affected by the political circumstances are treated with greater circumspection than under ordinary conditions. Acceptance of this may not be palatable, but it is essential if the husbands' representatives are to succeed in making any impression on the official mind.

The husbands' case can be advanced vigorously, but at the same time need not adopt a line of attack likely to alienate officialdom, both in Hong Kong and at Home. In the interests of the husbands and their wives and families, it is to be hoped that wise counsel will prevail in settling the policy upon which the representation committee is to embark.

THE Arab-speaking world, both in extent and dominions, though not in population, comes perhaps third, if not second, to the English-speaking world, its possible rival in this respect being that of Spain.

The magnificent, but distractingly difficult, Arabic language is spoken, written, and read along the whole of North Africa, southward into the Sudan well beyond Khartoum, throughout the vast peninsula of Arabia, the cradle of the Arab race, throughout Palestine, Syria, and in Iraq.

It is thus the current vehicle of thought from the Atlantic Ocean to the Persian Gulf, and will often serve the traveller beyond the frontiers of Iran and up to the very confines of India.

But since this unity was achieved by the victorious missionaries of the Prophet Mohammed, with the sword in their right hand and the Koran in their left, over a variety of races which have to a certain extent maintained the original characteristics of their blood, it is a unity of language and religion rather than of nation.

And even this unity of language is not to be compared with the English-speaking union; for whereas written Arabic is invariable, and can therefore be understood anywhere (by such as can read), spoken Arabic differs so greatly, both in pronunciation and vocabulary, that a Moroccan and an Egyptian can hardly maintain simple conversation.

Again, the religious unity is sharply divided, the majority belonging to the Sunni persuasion of Islam—corresponding roughly to Protestantism in Christianity—the Moroccans and the Iraq tribesmen (but not their townsfolk) being Shia which more resembles Roman Catholicism, and the Arabs of Northern Arabia professing the austere Puritanism of the Wahabi sect.

These three divisions have about as much use for each other as had the more extreme sectaries of the different Christian Churches at the time of the Reformation.

GRAZIANI ATROCITIES

TRAVELLING to-day on a brief personally conducted tour through these regions, we find the whole of the west in one gigantic bloc under French domination. Morocco, a protectorate with a nominal sultan under the governor-general, Algiers, an integral part of France—of which it forms two departments, and Tunisia, again a protectorate under a Bey.

The Italian colony of Libya, divided into Tripolitania and Cyrenaiica, was wrested from Turkey by Italy in 1910. Libya is vast in area, of what Lord Salisbury used to call "light soil," save for a few oases and the coastal belt, from which the inhabitants have been steadily displaced and dispossessed by the Italians.

The horrible cruelties—sealing of wells, flogging of Arab chiefs and even of their wives from aeroplanes, and generally ruthless extermination—have caused the name of Dis Graziani, to stink through the Arab world; and it is a significant tribute to the "civilising mission" of the modern Roman empire that Libya is the only Arab country under European government whose population has seriously decreased.

PREMIER NATION

EGYPT, since the treaty of 1936 the loyal ally of Great Britain, is a constitutional limited monarchy.

She is more than the leading Arabic-speaking country—she is almost the leading Mohammedan nation.

If, as we hope, there is to be an Arab Renaissance, only Egypt can lead it.

The benefit of Britain to the Egyptian alliance is not only material, but moral.

Egypt possesses incomparably the finest Press of all the Arab countries, and the influence of her strong democratic sympathies penetrates sooner or later far beyond the Egyptian and Sudanese frontiers to every corner of the Arab world.

The great Arabian Peninsula of a million square miles (it is not less than 1,400 miles from Agaba to Aden) contains about 7,000,000 inhabitants.

North of the British Protectorate of Aden lies the mysteri-

ARABS' VITAL PART IN THE WAR

A new factor is entering the war—the Arab world. As events develop in Iraq, Syria, and elsewhere, the attitude of the Arabs to the British cause becomes increasingly important. This article



By Sir RONALD STORRS

analyses the Arab world—its structure, its personalities, its aims, and its history since Lawrence welded its warriors into a powerful ally for Britain.

ous, fertile mountain territory of Yemen, so called because it is on the right hand—Yamini—of the believer as he prays towards Mecca.

The Yemen is ruled by the Imam Yahya, a dictator whose sympathies—if he may be said to cherish any—are decidedly pro-Italian.

SONS ARE RULERS

NORTH Arabia is divided into the Hejaz on the West, and the Nejd on the East.

From the Hejaz, with its sacred cities, Mecca and Medina (respectively the birthplace and the burial place of the prophet Muhammad) sprang the great religion of Islam.

The Hejaz and, indeed, all Arabia save Aden, formed at the beginning of the last war part of the Ottoman Empire.

The Hejaz was then ruled by the Grand Sheriff—afterwards King—Husain as hereditary Ottoman Governor.

When Turkey attacked us Husain formed a military pact with the Allies.

The Arab "Revolt in the Desert" was the occasion of Lawrence's legendary exploits, culminating in Allenby's decisive victory.

After the war the political acumen of King Husain deteriorated. He quarrelled not only with his British ally, but also with his eastern neighbour and rival, Abd al-Aziz Ibn Sa'ud, ruler of the Hejaz.

Husain took refuge in Cyprus,

but he had the consolation of living to see Faisal, his second son, after being expelled by the French from Damascus, become King of Iraq, and Abdullah, his third son, Amir of Transjordan.

His conqueror, King Ibn Sa'ud, a potentate in every sense of the word and a loyal friend of Britain, is by far the greatest personality in the purely Arab world.

He proceeded to unite the Hejaz with Nejd under the title of Saudi-Arabia.

Though he did not at first find it easy to impose on the pleasure-loving Hejazis the drastic renunciations of Wahabism whereby not only alcohol and tobacco but even coffee are prohibited, he has introduced order and method (coupled with a most undictatorial democratic freedom of speech) to a degree hitherto unknown in that vast wilderness.

PALESTINE is administered by Great Britain under League mandate.

Grave mistakes have been committed there by the Government as well as by the governed, but the mutual hostilities of Jew and Arab have been greatly diminished by common horror of Axis methods and both are now fighting side by side in the ranks of freedom.

Transjordan, under the mandate, but outside the operation of Zionism, is ruled by the loyal Amir Abdullah, the aforesaid son of the late King Husain of the Hejaz and uncle of the young Amir Abd al-Ilah, Regent of Iraq.

Syria, their northern neighbour, has known uneasy days under the mandate of France, which can count with certainty upon the fidelity of the Christian Maronite sect in the Lebanon, but hardly upon the Muslims, the Druses and other communities of whom the majority is composed.

Syrians, particularly in the coastal regions, are of mixed race and far from pure Arab stock.

They are a commercial, intelligent people whose lack of balance has not been remedied by their heavy doses of European education.

STORY OF "MESPO"

LAST, but foremost in the news, comes the Iraq, Arabic term for what the old lady called "the blessed name of Mesopotamia," which is the Greek for the "mid-river land" lying between the Tigris and the Euphrates.

Its capital is Baghdad, situated on the Tigris some 30 miles from the ruins of the Tower of Babel, and not much farther from those of the ancient city of Babylon by the Euphrates.

The confluence of these two famous rivers into the Persian Gulf is known as Shatt-al-Arab.

On this lies Basra, the port of Iraq, capable of receiving ocean-going vessels, and consequently a factor of interest and concern to Turkey, much of whose eastward trade passes that way by water and by rail.

Iraq is formed of three Ottoman provinces—Mosul, Baghdad, and Basra—conquered by Britain, not long without painful vicissitudes, between 1916 and 1918; administered under British mandate, and in 1927 re-

cognised as an independent ally of the British Empire. The importance of Iraq to the Empire is two-fold: it is an essential land and air bridge in our system of Imperial communications eastward, and it provides an admirable oil supply.

THE great pipe-line, in shape like an irregular "Y" laid on its side, starts from the oil uplands near Kirkuk.

Near Haditha, on the Euphrates, the stem branches into the northern or "T" line, going to French-mandated Tripoli, in Syria (called by the Arabs Carabulus al-Sham—Eastern Tripoli—to distinguish it from Carabulus al-Gharb, or Western Tripoli); and the southern, or "H" line, to the English-mandated Haifa in Palestine.

Lay this Y on a map of the British Isles on the same scale, and it will start from John o' Groats fork at Berwick-on-Tweed, with the arm running through Lancashire, Cheshire, the Welsh border and the Bristol Channel, to Land's End, and the other through the Lake Country and across the Irish Channel to Cork harbour.

The system lies across bare desert, with pumping stations at intervals of about 70 miles.

The Tripoli branch is not at present working, but that even if the Axis-bought rebels were able to deny oil to Britain by actually expelling our force from Iraq they would not thereby be making a present of it to Germany, for the pipeline could be cut.

TWO ALLIES

IRAQ is, like Egypt, under a limited monarchy. It was unfortunate in the premature demise of its first King, the proud and statesmanlike Faisal the First; and even more so in the person of his successor (killed in a motor accident). The present King, Faisal the Second, is an infant under a Regency.

The 3,000,000 Iraqis are 34 per cent. more Shia than Sunni. Sunni work has never been the strongest Arab suit, and under a constitutional Western form of government the odds are not to develop the worst symptoms of Havelock New Order-licious elsewhere.

When Italy attacked Iraq's British ally Bahadun failed to expel the Fascist Minister, and his intrigues found fertile soil in Army malcontent, notably the Big Four of disloyal colonels who installed the quelling Rashid al-Gailani.

We have two firm allies in the Gulf. The independent Shaikh of Bahrain ("Two Seas"—because it faces to the Persian Gulf and the Indian Ocean), permanent G.H.Q. of the Gulf pearl fisheries, with a trade of half a million a year, and the Shaikh of Kuwait ("Little Port," the diminutive of Kut), of the surrounding countries. Turkey, Iran, and Afghanistan, linked to Iraq by the 1937 Peace Pact of Saadabad, are disconcerted by this weakening of their united front to the common aggressors.

PERSONALITIES

ALL these Arab countries—Egypt, the Hejaz, Palestine, Syria, and Iraq—owe their freedom from Ottoman domination to Great Britain; three of them—Egypt, the Hejaz, and Iraq—have received from Great Britain an absolute independence upon which neither Nazism nor Fascism is likely to improve.

There are those who believe that things need not have reached this pass had there been fewer and less rapid changes of British representation in Baghdad.

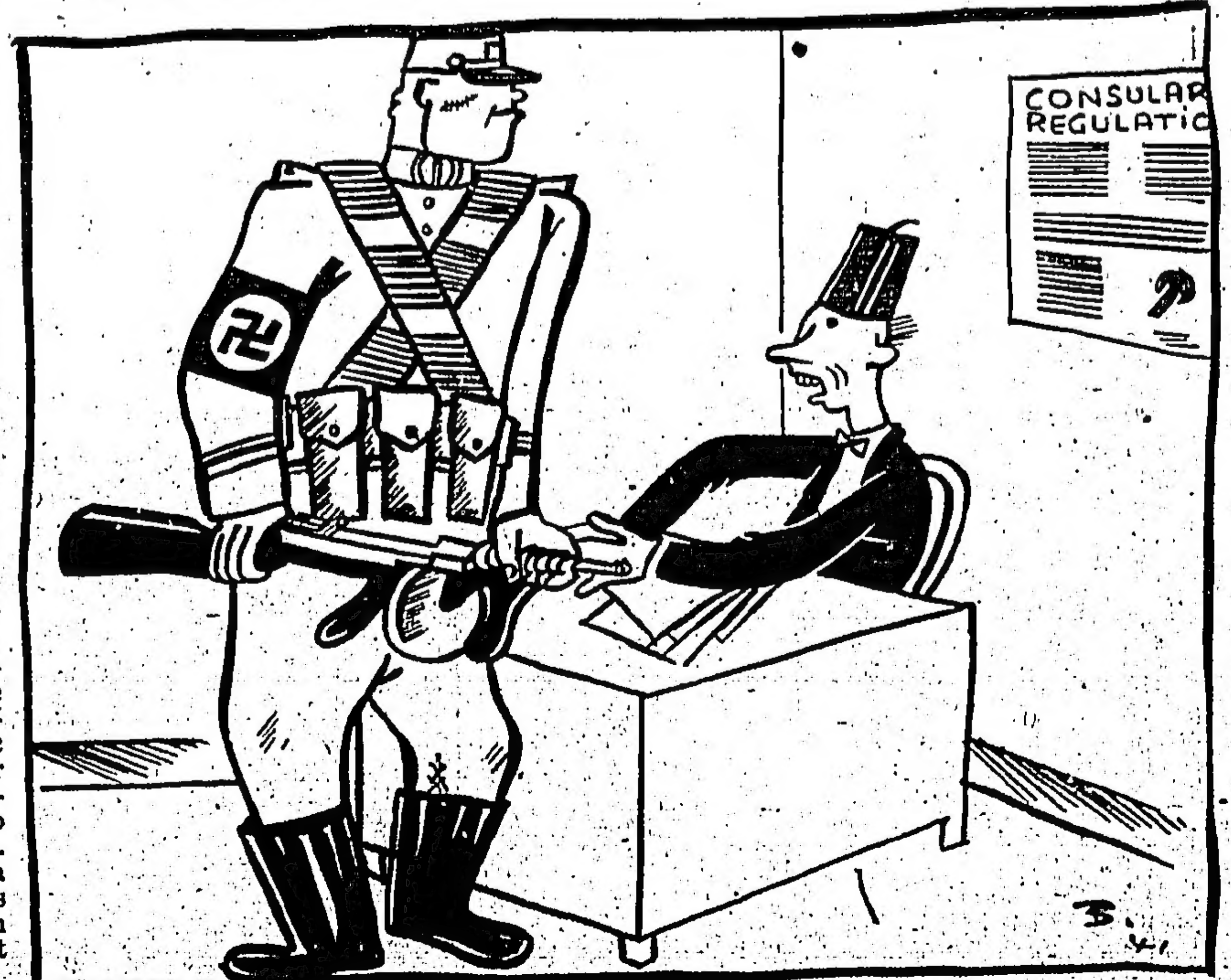
The East is influenced by personalities and the sympathy that comes with close knowledge. Ambassadors to Eastern Powers are not like the standardised interchangeable parts of motor-cars, equally servicable in Madrid, Copenhagen, or Rio de Janeiro.

The recently published illuminating life of Sir Percy Cox—still remembered throughout Iraq and up and down the Gulf as "Cukukus"—is an instance of this truth deserving careful study.

Another example is Lord Cromer's unchanged preoccupation—to which Britain owes her vital relations with Egypt, and Egypt her place in the sun.

THE NAZI ON HOLIDAY

By Billiken



"I want to apply for a tourist's visa!"

Endorsement Of Roosevelt

No Climbing Down

WASHINGTON, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—While President Roosevelt enunciated no new American policies or further steps in his present policies in today's broadcast, interventionists here welcomed his emphatic assertion that there will be no negotiated peace as far as he is concerned.

They likewise heard with satisfaction his declaration that he will not beg for crumbs from Hitler's victorious table as well as his appeal for redoubled efforts now that the Nazi machine is being slowed down by Russia's valiant fight.

Similar welcome is given to his assertion that Germany must be defeated if Americans are to continue to enjoy the rights they now enjoy although there is regret in some American quarters that he did not speak in plainer terms with regard to what is likely to involve.

To Prepare Americans

The speech is regarded as calculated to prepare Americans for giving up many things they now have in order that production of war materials may increase.

The President's statement that American weapons of war are being sent daily to all fighting fronts is welcomed as an indication that there is no change in America's policy of sending supplies to China and Russia, and that Washington is not "appearing" Japan.

Realistic Tone

LONDON, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—The realistic tone of President Roosevelt's speech and his insistent warning against any under-estimate of the dangers ahead find cordial endorsement in London.

The President has been quick to re-echo and underline the warnings against complacency which have been uttered by Mr. Churchill and Mr. Eden in recent weeks.

American determination to accelerate to the utmost production of war materials is especially welcomed. Moreover, it is noted with pleasure and satisfaction here that expression of this determination shows the President's clear grasp of the urgent pressing needs on the supply front. It exactly parallels the determination of the British Government and British labour to accelerate similar production at home.

Radio Reception

LONDON, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—Although indifferent reception due to bad atmospheric conditions, marred the European transmission of President Roosevelt's Labour Day speech, most of the President's words were audible to short wave listeners in London.

Mr. Roosevelt spoke with calm deliberation and listeners were struck by the quiet conviction of his measured tones as he spoke of the Nazi threat to labour standards all over the world.

The 15-minute speech was followed by the playing of the American national anthem by a military band.

Cardinal Hinsley Tells Catholics

Hitler's God of War

LONDON, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—Cardinal Hinsley, Archbishop of Westminster, today addressed Catholics of the war forces. His Eminence said that there existed today a tyrant who makes a god out of war and who has no scruple in dealing with mankind. War against such a man is both just and necessary.

Referees' Meeting

The first monthly meeting of the Hongkong Football Referees' Association will be held at the Hotel Cecil today, at 8 p.m. L. L. G. Grossy will speak. It is hoped that all members and others interested in Association Football will attend.

Armistice Commission In Indo-China

SAIGON, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—The report that a German Consulate was opened here on August 25 has proved incorrect.

Although all Saigon newspapers formally announced the opening, it is now understood that the office, opened by a German Consular official named Neumann, who arrived here recently, actually is his own office as representative in Indo-China of the Wisbaden Armistice Commission.

Jews Not To Leave Reich

Services Needed Owing To Labour Shortage

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

BERLIN, Sept. 1 (UP).—It is learned from usually reliable sources that the Jewish community has received notification from the German authorities that the emigration of all Jews between the ages of 18 and 45 from Germany will henceforth be prohibited.

The measure affecting Jewish men has been enforced for about three weeks and is now extended to women.

Labour Shortage

Authorised German quarters claimed that they had no knowledge of the new order but added that if it were true it was probably due to the present labour shortage.

Jewish emigration has been reduced to a mere trickle since the beginning of the war owing to transportation difficulties and the reluctance on the part of most countries to take Jewish emigrants. A small number of Jews had, however, continued to emigrate via Lisbon to the United States and South America, or across the Soviet Union to Shanghai until the beginning of the Russo-German conflict.

China Deserves International Pennant

(Continued from Page 6.)

base line. Two runs crashed over the pan when Mac McKenzie smashed a driving double to the deep outfield wall. Greasy Moore grounded for the first out. R. J. Wilson drove in the heavy-hitting Tony with a clean blow over second, and after Bowserox fanned, outfielder Gronck rolled to third for the last out.

This American Naval win puts the Powlavski Stars in a spot just a game behind the local All-Stars in the three out of five Charity Series.

BALL fans were given a real "two games all in one" thrill when the lambasting-Mohawks smothered C. I. Wong's South China nine 18-6.

That old gab-gabbing game, sometimes known as the "long steam prologue" shunted the apple-molting pastime to the background in sensational style.

The "any bench—no it's my bench" angle ended in a triple tie despite the terrific odds of one lone player against the entire grandstand. Which brings us to the vital question.—"Has the league solved any particular data on the bench make-up at each game?"

The marauding Redskins touched three Chinese losers for sixteen hits including two doubles. It was the first big effort by the Five Nation since their sensational win over the champions on that memorial day a few weeks back.

Waggoner's tomahawk wielders moldered dat apple with a bang to chalk up seven red-lettered tallies in the opening two frames on nine bingles, driving Paul Lau from the mound.

Hindsnatching Hal Winglee had a double-barrelled, two way busy time in handling those floaters behind the plate, and in handling those splay gab-phrases thrown on all sides from the bleachers.

Redskin Doc Molthen grouched through with his first mound victory of the year, holding the Caroline Hillers to six measly hits in six innings. Tiring in the terrific heat, the bonesetter made way for relief hurler Ernie Heather, whose fast breakers still have plenty of that old time pepper.

Probable Jockeys For St Leger

London, Sept. 1.—Probable jockeys for the St Leger are: Baldstwar, Harry Wragg; Chateau la Rose, Jones; Dancing Time, Terry; Devonian, Perryman; Felous, P. H. Smith; or Carey; Flozodin, Stephenson; Mazarin, Barlam; Orithodox, D. Smith; Owen Tudor, Nevett; Ranger, S. Wragg; Royal Academy, Gardner; Royallist, L. O. Wrey; Starwort, Taylor; Suncastle, Bridgland; Fettes and Lambertsmann, the jockeys unknown.—Reuter.



A happy study entered in Section 2 of the Eleventh Annual Photographic Competition conducted by The Hongkong Telegraph.

Australian Chinese Legation

SINGAPORE, Sept. 1 (Central News).—Charles Lee, an Australian-born Chinese, is among the staff of the Australian Legation in Chungking, it is officially learned here.

An accomplished linguist, Mr. Lee speaks Chinese and Japanese fluently.

He was educated at the Southport Grammar School, one of the exclusive public schools in Australia, and the University of Queensland.

Mr. Lee entered the Commonwealth public service first serving with the Customs Department from which he was transferred to the Department of External Affairs.

Mr. Lee will have the rank of Third Secretary in the Australian Legation in Chungking.

France Seeking Full Peace

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

VICHY, Sept. 1 (UP).—Conte De Brinon, the French Ambassador to Paris, today told American correspondents in Paris that the French Government desires to open negotiations with Germany and Italy with a view to making definite peace settlements. He said that France is at present attempting to open such negotiations.

NEW SCIENCE BUILDING UNIVERSITY STRUCTURE OPENED BY LADY NORTHCOTE YESTERDAY

The wish that its facilities might help to bring success to the University of Hongkong was expressed by Lady Northcote as she cut the green and gold ribbon, the colours of the University, to open the Northcote Science Building yesterday.

In his speech, the Governor, Sir Geoffrey Northcote, referred to the important part the University played in the training of teachers. The Excellency added that the University was also a means of providing up-to-date cost of living statistics and expressed the hope that the University would come more and more into partnership with the Government's Social Welfare schemes.

Replying to Sir Geoffrey, the Hon. Mr. Li Tse-fong said that it was more than fitting that the Northcote Science Building, University, should bear the name of one who always took a lively interest in the activities of the institution and in the advancement of education.

Vichy Admiral Resigns

Appointed By Darlan

VICHY, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—Admiral Lelue, has resigned command of the French Naval Forces and his post as head of the Navy Secretariat which was entrusted to him by Admiral Darlan, says a Vichy news agency. He is replaced in both posts by Admiral Auphan, who is the youngest officer holding Admiral's rank in the French Navy.

Admiral Auphan was entrusted with the reorganisation of the French Mercantile Marine.

Admiral Lelue was one of the French plenipotentiaries who signed the Armistice with Germany. He was regarded in French naval circles as a very competent sailor for whom a brilliant career was predicted.

Chungking Briefly Visited By Planes

CHUNGKING, Sept. 1 (Central News).—Twenty-seven Japanese planes staged a "very brief raid on the suburban areas of Chungking up-river this afternoon. No raiders, however, appeared over Chungking's proper.

Success in North Hupeh

TSAOYANG, Aug. 31 (Central News).—Chinese forces in northern Hupeh in the evening of August 28 staged a surprise attack on the Japanese at Tutsushan near Suhsien. The attack which lasted a day resulted in several hundred Japanese killed, three prisoners and a large war booty.

A railway bridge on the Peiping-Hankow Line north of Tangying in northern Honan was destroyed by Chinese troops on August 28. The Japanese garrison guarding the bridge was severely attacked and suffered numerous losses.

Duce To See More Stars

LONDON, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—Hitler has presented Mussolini with a great astronomical observatory which is being built near Rome and is to be completed this year. It will be provided with the best precision instruments.

This announcement was made by the German Radio this afternoon.

ZURICH, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—New groups of German police have arrived in Rome to take a course in Colonial Police work at Tivoli. It was officially announced in Rome today.



SLEEP IN COMFORT

We are great believers in comfort where pyjamas are concerned. All our styles are generously cut to give a sense of easy freedom. Of this you are assured, whether your choice falls on the more subdued plain colours or our gayer stripes and check designs.

\$10.50, \$11.50, \$13.50, \$17.50
ALL LESS 10% CASH DISCOUNT.

MACKINTOSH'S LTD.

MEN'S WEAR SPECIALISTS

Cheers!
it's
EWO
THE QUALITY BEER

Soft and Absorbent
KLEENEX
for handkerchiefs during colds... gentle, non-irritating.
Indispensable in every well ordered household.
Only Kleenex has the exclusive "Soft-A-Tissue" No. 14 fibres as it serves—one Double Time at a Time.

DEATH IN THE ELECTRIC CHAIR
FACES CHAN!
...as he stalks an eerie killer in a weird chamber of horrors! The critics call it "the best Chan hit yet!"

CHARLIE CHAN AT THE WAX MUSEUM

SIDNEY TOLER and SEN YUNG - C. HENRY GORDON - MARC LAWRENCE JOAN VALERIE - MARGUERITE CHAPMAN - TED OSBORN

Directed by Lynn Shores
Associate Producers Walter Morris, Ralph Shanks & Original Screen Play by Lynn Shores
Music by Earl Van Dyke
A 20th Century-Fox Picture

TO-MORROW AT THE KING'S THEATRE

PRESIDENT LINER Sailings

To New York and Boston via Manila, Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Capetown & Trinidad.

First week in September
To UNITED STATES
First, second and third weeks in September

For further particulars apply
AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES
"ROUND-WORLD SERVICES"
AGENTS FOR TRANSCONTINENTAL & WESTERN AIR AND UNITED AIR LINES.
13 Pedder Street Telephone 25171

CONCENTRATED — THEREFORE ECONOMICAL

If you want to save money, yet use the best dentifrice you can buy, try the Kolynos "dry brush" technique.—That is, use only a half-inch of Kolynos on a dry brush. See how quickly Kolynos becomes a pleasant-tasting, active foam that surges into every crevice on and between the teeth. Stains and discoloration disappear almost at once.

Start this amazing Kolynos "dry brush" technique today. You'll see how really clean and sparkling your teeth can be and how economical Kolynos is to use.

For further ECONOMY
BUY THE LARGE TUBE



KOLYNOS
the economical
DENTAL CREAM



Swan, Culbertson & Fritz

Investment Bankers and Brokers
Members of New York Cotton Exchange
Chicago Board of Trade
Manila Stock Exchange
Winnipeg Grain Exchange
Commodity Exchange, Inc., New York
Canadian Commodity Exchange, Inc., Montreal
New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange
Hongkong Sharebrokers Association
Shanghai Stock Exchange
SHANGHAI, HONGKONG, MANILA and BUENOS AIRES
Cables Address: SWANSTOCK

A high-contrast, black and white photograph of a baseball game. In the foreground, a batter in a light-colored uniform is swinging a bat, with the ball visible in the air. A catcher in a dark uniform is crouched behind the batter. To the right, a first baseman in a light-colored uniform is ready to receive the ball. In the background, other players and spectators are visible on the field and in the stands.

Catcher is Higgins, while Welford, of the Royal Engineers, is the plate umpire.—
Ming Yuen.



with the third American, and Greasy Moore's single down the first base line. The "Greaser" took the count stealing second and Uncle Sam's only run-producting inning.

The Cathaymen came back with vengeance in the second canto send Chinese ball fans into a soiling mood of frenzied chatter.

Morroco: Chnn started the first works with an opening single to left, stole second and took third on Lu Ching's sacrifice. So Bowers tumbled Hank Chan's roller and Lau walked Chuan's bases, pulled hurler Tony Musavage in the ve-

Battery.—Harris, Ryan, Jones; and Pencook.		
Chicago.....	7	10
Battery.—Lee; Treash.		
Cleveland.....	5	13
Battery.—Bugby, Brown, Elsen.		
Desaulels.		
St Louis.....	5	13
Battery.—Harris, Canter, New McKain, Swift; Ferrell.		
	0	13

A. H. Humjann; C. Dowman; V. W. C. McLeod.
At Club de Recreio.—E. C. Fincher v. J. McKelvie; R. Leigh v. W. Nash.
At Kowloon C.C.—N. Nish v. Y. H. Tang; A. Eastman v. J. Bradbury.
At Hongkong F.C.—J. S. Riddle v. A. M. Omari; W. Ward v. R. T. Broadbridge.
TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 11.
At Kowloon Bowling Green.—E. Chan-ning v. K. R. Meadows; J. G. Meyer v.

**Tickets \$5 Single
 \$9 Double**

**On Sale at the Hongkong
 and Peninsula Hotels**

The House of Quality & Service

Music by the Band of the 1st. Battrn. The Middlesex Regiment, (D.C.O.) by kind permission of the Commanding Officer and Officers.

NIAGARA FALLS

ROCKY MOUNTAINS

ALLURING ALASKA

DELUXE TRAINS

HONG KONG - TELEPHONE 20752

Of all Tooth Pastes and Powders
ONLY PEPSODENT CONTAINS IRIUM
 to reveal natural brilliance of teeth. This famous scientific
 ingredient in Pepsodent Tooth Paste and Tooth Powder
 has double-quick action—it speedily removes ugly Surface Stains
 and makes your teeth sparkle with fascinating brilliance.

Ask for **PEPSODENT** TOOTH PASTE
 or TOOTH POWDER
 Both contain IRIUM

NANCY



By Ernie Bushmiller

Encouraging Reports Of Destruction Of U-Boats

Mr A. V. Alexander, First Lord of the Admiralty, who was the guest at a luncheon given by the National Defence Public Interest Committee at the Dorchester Hotel recently, said that during a recent period he had received reports of attacks upon and destruction of U-boats which would encourage any First Lord.

Colonel Lord Nathan presided and the large company included Mr Maiksky, the Russian Ambassador, and members of the Russian Military Mission; Dr Wellington Koo, the Chinese Ambassador; the United States Naval and Military Observers; ratings of the Royal Navy, and representatives of the Royal Marines and of the United States Marine Corps.

Mr. Alexander recalled that when he was the guest of the committee last August he described that period as one of the greatest and gravest in our history. To-day they could say that we came through this period of intense danger and had since immeasurably improved the strength of our position.

There was no justification for anything but determination to face the possibility of a long war with the grimness of it yet to come. The threat of invasion remained, and the call for a yet greater and more intense national effort remained as dominant and insistent as ever. Every section of the community must be prepared to endure more and to do more. There was no other way to safety. But when we had faced up to all that, we could still take legitimate pride in our great achievements since Dunkirk, and draw sober confidence from them as an earnest of the victory to come.

Succeeding months at the Admiralty, of strenuous days and nights, had confirmed his admiration and respect for the great intellectual qualities of the Naval Staff, who had been magnificently led by the First Sea Lord, Sir Dudley Pound.

Continuous Battle
The supreme qualities of the Navy were shown in the accomplishment of such a great and intricate operation as the safe transport of armies and their equipment to Egypt and above all, in the work of escort and protection of our merchant shipping in the Battle of the Atlantic. This battle was continuous. What was called for in seamanship, endurance, and courage defied description.

It was on the Atlantic that our life depended, and if we defeated, the U-boat and the long-range aircraft our strength would steadily become

German Troops Homesick

A War Of Nerves

Reports recently received in Britain indicate that there is a noticeable decline in the moral of German troops stationed in occupied countries.

Some of them, it is said, are homesick, and longing for the end of the war, a feeling which is intensified by the unfriendly atmosphere in which they are obliged to live.

In many parts of the Continent, no matter how correct and conciliatory the attitude of the occupying forces, the civil population studiously refuses to have anything to do with them.

It would appear, in fact, that Germany's "war of nerves" has been adapted for use by Germany's victims, and is not without its effect upon their unwelcome "guests."

Whole Units Involved

While it is not always possible to find circumstantial evidence in support of reports of this kind, there does seem to be reason to believe that the German military authorities in Norway have had to take steps to deal with mutiny among the troops under their command, writes a correspondent. During the past winter whole units became troublesome especially those comprising Austrian soldiers who were both physically and psychologically affected by the harsh climate and the long hours of darkness.

These outbreaks were ruthlessly dealt with by Gestapo forces and other military units. The immediate consequence, however, was a tightening of discipline in the army of occupation. Quite small breaches of conduct are now subject to severe punishment, and it is reported that in some instances the death sentence is decreed for comparatively trivial offences.

—RADIO—

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.49 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles)

Recital by Capt. Thompson From the Studio

Radio Programme Broadcast by ZBW on a Frequency of 845 k.c. and on Short Wave from 1-2.15 and 9.30-11.15 p.m. on 9.52 m.c.s. per second.

12.15 Short Service of Intercession.

12.30 Victor Silvester and His Orchestra.

1.00 Local Time Signal and Programme Summary.

1.02 Ken Harvey (Banjo) and Harry Torrant (Yodeller).

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press and Announcements.

1.45 Excerpts from Ivor Novello's Shows, "Careless Rapture" Why Is There Ever Good-bye, Studio Scene.

A Bit Of Opera (Novello). Ivor Novello, Dorothy Dickson and Olive Gilbert with Drury Lane Theatre Orchestra; "Careless Rapture" The Miracle Of Nicholas-Temple Ballet Music (Ivor Novello, arr. Charles Prentice). Drury Lane Theatre Orchestra; "The Dancing Years" The Wings Of Sleep (Novello-Hassall). Mary Ellis and Olive Gilbert with Ivor Novello (Piano) and Drury Lane Theatre Orchestra; "Glamorous Nights" Shine Through My Dreams Trefor Jones (Tenor) with Orchestra.

2.15 Close Down.

6.00 Indian Programme.

6.45 Closing Local Stock Quotations.

6.47 Dance Music by Swing and Sway with Sammy Kaye, Orchestra Tipica, Wayne King and His Orchestra, Joe Loss and His Orchestra, Don Rice and His Gypsy Girls' Orchestra, Lew Stone and His Band Glenn Miller and His Orchestra.

7.30 Portuguese Programme.

8.00 London Relay—The News.

8.15 London Relay—War Commentary.

8.25 London Relay—"Listening Post" Examination of Points in Daily German Propaganda.

9.30 Programme Summary.

8.32 New Variety Vocal—I'm Kneeing Deep In Daisies (Ash, Shyn, Goodwin), Cecilia (Dreyer, Ruby). Whistling Jack Smith with Orchestra; Piano—Just One Of Those Things, Just A Mood (Cole Porter). Garland Wilson; Vocal—Roundup Lullaby (Clark, Rose). Bing Crosby with Orchestra; Trio—When April Slings, Waltzing In The Clouds (Both from film "Spring Parade"). Albert Sandler Trio; Duets—A Medley Of Songs and Duets by Annie Ziegler and Webster, Booth with Orchestra.

9.00 Local Time Signal and Announcements.

9.02 Studio—Recital by Captain Thompson (Bass) with E. O'Neill

Shaw at the Piano.—1. (a) O Isis and Osiris ("The Magic Flute"—Mozart), (b) Quiet Night (Schubert) (c) The Great Adventure (Percy E. Fletcher). Captain Thompson (Bass) with Piano accompaniment; 2. Selected Piano Solo... E. O'Neill Shaw; 3. (a) Myself When Young (In A Persian Garden)—Lehmann. (b) Halli, Musiel (Gould)... Captain Thompson (Bass) with Piano accompaniment.

9.30 Orchestral Selections.—The Immortals—Concert Overture (Richard King)... The London Symphony Orchestra cond. by Walter Goehr; Intermezzo from "Bajazzo" (Leoncavallo)... State Opera Orchestra.

9.45-10.00 News in French (On Short Wave Only).

9.45 Coleridge-Taylor—"Otello" Suite.—The New Symphony Orchestra conducted by Dr. Malcolm Sargent.

10.00 London—The News and News Commentary.

10.15 An Hour with Schubert—Impromptu In E Flat Major, Op. 90, No. 2... Eileen Joyce (Piano Solo); Serenade... De Groot (Violin); Gibrilero (Piano) and J. Sametini (Cello); The Trout, Op. 32, Laughing and Weeping, Op. 59, No. 4... Kirsten Flanagan (Soprano) with Piano; Marche Militaire... San Francisco Symphony Orchestra; Andantino Varié (In B Minor, H. Moll) Op. 84, No. 1... Arthur Schnabel and Karl Ulrich Schnabel (Piano Duo); Ave Maria—Eileen A. La Vierge... Jane Laval (Soprano) with Orchestra; Symphony No. 4 In C Minor "Tragic"... The Philharmonic Symphony Orchestra of New York cond. by Barbirolli.

11.15 Close Down.

Relays from London

In addition to the usual relays of news commentaries the following items from London will be incorporated in our programmes this week:

At 8.30 p.m. on Wednesday there is a variety show entitled "Happy Days" with Sarah Churchill and Vic Oliver, and at 11 o'clock the night another discussion, in the series "Britain To-day," by Gerald Barry and Clarence Dane. Alan Bell will talk in the series "War Correspondents" on Thursday night at 11 o'clock, and at the same time, on Friday night Desmond MacCarthy will talk on Byron in his weekly talks on "Makers of History." As usual on Saturday at 8.30 p.m. there is the programme of Music and Messages for the British Forces in the Far East, and at 11.15 p.m. a Revue entitled "Apple Sauce."

Here are some of the principal features from the week's local programmes.

Immediately following the 9 p.m. time signal to-night Captain Thompson (Baritone) and E. O'Neill Shaw (Piano) will give a recital from the Studio of ZBW. From 10.15 p.m. until the station closes at 11.15 p.m. there is a programme of some of the work of Schubert, which includes his Symphony No. 4 in C Minor, better known as the "Tragic" Symphony.

On Wednesday at 10.15 p.m. it is hoped to give Our Letter from Free China, Wednesday being the second anniversary of the outbreak of war the major part of our programme will be devoted to the music of the Empire and its allies.

The European programme on Thursday night opens with Dvorak's Quintet in A Major, Op. 81, played by the Pro Arte Quartet and Arthur Schnabel. Following the 9 o'clock time signal that night John Abbott will review more new gramophone records in his series "To-night We Present." On Friday night, from 9 p.m. to 10 p.m. there will be a Request Variety programme, for which listeners are invited to write in requesting any items they may care to hear. All letters must reach the Secretary not later than noon on Wednesday.

Tchaikovsky's Concerto No. 1 in B Flat Minor played by Arthur Rubinstein and the London Symphony Orchestra will be broadcast at 9.02 p.m. on Saturday. The rest of this transmission is of light variety and dance music.

Sunday's luncheon programme opens with Beethoven's Concerto No. 1 in C Major played by Arthur Schnabel and the London Symphony Orchestra, and Rossini's "La Boutique Fantasque" will be heard in a programme of his compositions which will follow the lunch-time news. Haydn's "Military" Symphony opens the evening transmission, and at 8.30 p.m. Caroline Braga will give a piano recital from the Studio.

News in French is broadcast nightly, on short wave only, from 9.45 p.m. to 10 p.m., and programmes in Portuguese are given bi-weekly, on Tuesdays and Fridays, from 7.30 p.m. to 8 p.m.

All times given in this summary are Hongkong Summer Time, which is nine hours ahead of Greenwich Mean Time.



WAR OF NERVES

"There goes the warbling note, Sir. Will you wear the grey pin-stripe or the brown tweed?"
"What—what?"
"The warbling note, Sir. I gather, Sir, that there is hostile aircraft in the vicinity."
"Tell it to go away. Tell it I'm busy with a Blitzhangover."
"Very good, Sir. I take it you are feeling the effects of—er, the little celebration last night?"
"Hawkins. If the R.A.F. could only drop hangovers like mine behind the enemy lines the war would be over before you could say Messerschmitt."
"No doubt, Sir. But on the other hand, the enemy would probably discover Rose's Lime Juice, Sir. Ahem—as I have mentioned before, Sir—the restoration of the metabolic balance by Rose's Lime Juice—"
"Don't stand there mumbling, man—get some Rose's—at once. Oh! there goes that awful din again."
"That, Sir, is the sustained note or All Clear. There is a bottle of Rose's at your elbow, Sir."

ROSE'S—THE WISE MAN'S NIGHTCAP

Just Received From LONDON

Fresh Stocks of

SPINET and SUNRIPE

Cigarettes & Pipe Tobaccos

and

Hill's Navy Cut in 1 oz. tins

Products of

R.E.J. HILL Ltd

ESTABLISHED 1773

The Spinet House

London - E. 1.

as well as

KENSITAS

CIGARETTES

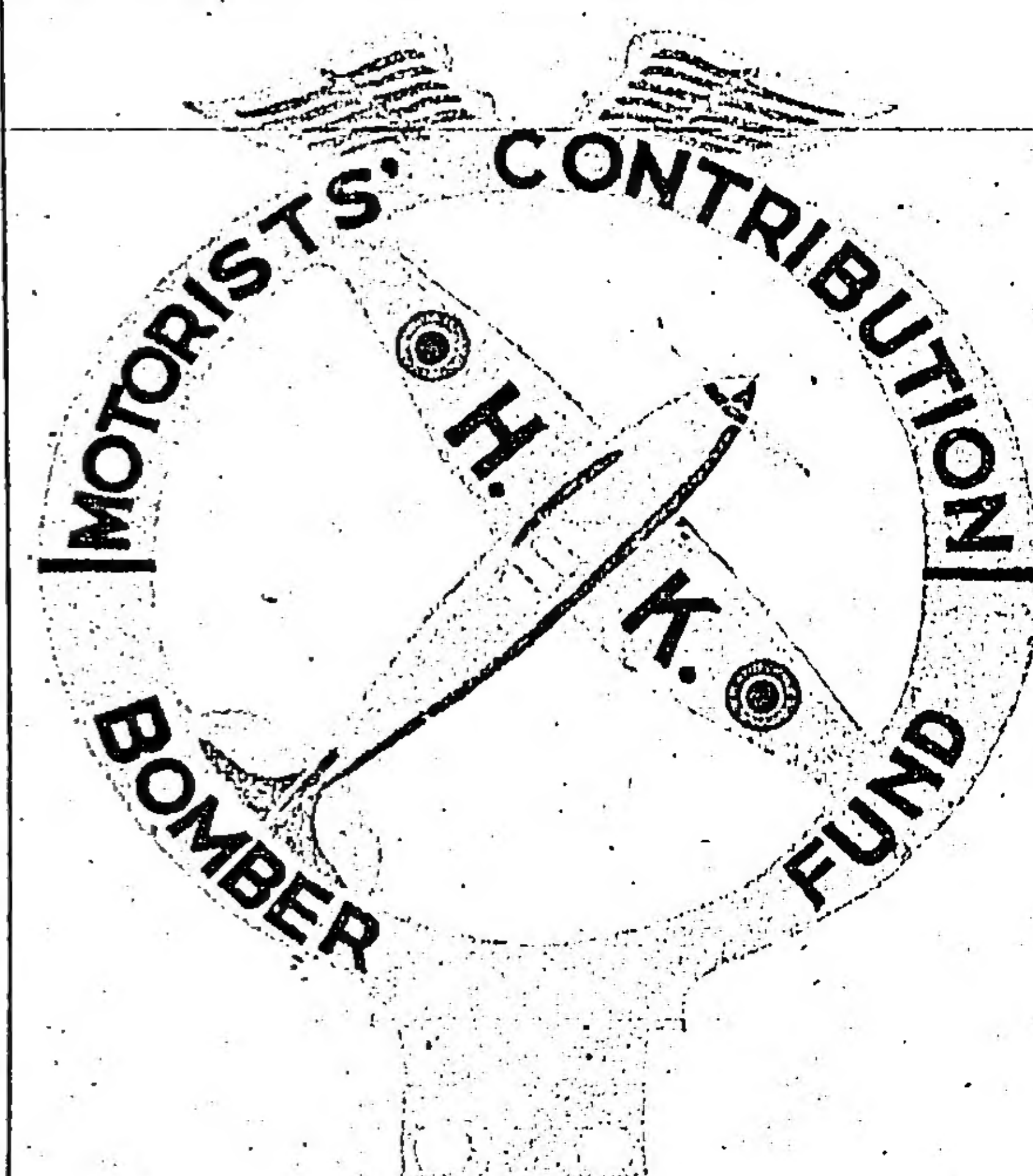
Obtainable at all

C. INGENOHL'S

CIGAR STORES

La Perla del Oriente

and at other Tobacconists



Buy a Badge

for your car

and support the

Bomber Fund

\$10 each

NOW ON SALE AT

A. A. Offices

Dodwell & Co., Ltd., Gilman & Co., Ltd.,

Wallace Harper & Co., Ltd., Hongkong Hotel Garage,

South China Morning Post, Ltd.

Issued by the Hongkong Automobile Association

VOLUNTEER REGAINS LOST ENERGY



IN SICKNESS AND CONVALESCENCE OR WHEN YOU FEEL TIRED OR LISTLESS

take **HORLICKS**

IT GUARDS AGAINST NIGHT STARVATION. YOU WILL SLEEP SOUNDLY. WAKE REFRESHED AND REBUILD YOUR ENERGY.

At 2.30, 5.30, 7.45 & 9.45 P.M.

First pictures with British Army under siege at Tobruk, Libya
and ROOSEVELT-CHURCHILL MYSTERY CONFERENCE IN
MID-ATLANTIC
TO - MORROW
"CHARLIE CHAN AT THE WAX MUSEUM
with SIDNEY TOLER and Joan Valerio
A 20th Century-Fox Picture

THUR. THE SCARLET PIMPERNEL LESLIE HOWARD
FRI. MERLE OBERON
 One of the most important productions of the past.
MATINEES: 30c, 40c. EVENINGS: 30c, 40c, 55c, 70c.

The most famous adventurer in history rides into perilous thrills - - bringing new excitement to the screen!

THURSDAY ONLY "THE CROWD ROARS" Robert Taylor
Maureen O'Sullivan

PHOTOGRAPHERS

15. 23. Ice House Street.

Tel. 26379.

Course Rejected
 "This course I have rejected
 reject it again. Instead I kn
 speak for the conscience and c
 mination of the American p
 when I say we will do everythi
 our power to crush Hitler an
 Nazi forces.
 "American workers, Ame
 farmers, American businessmen
 American churchmen—all of u
 ogether have the great responsi

American Sentiment

NEW YORK, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—Two years of searing, brutal, senseless war during which Hitler and his satellites pursue the callous course of German aggression, have created a German image. This is how the St. Louis "Globe-Democrat" described the two years since September 1931:

"After two years, Britain, China and Free France are the only nations that have remained loyal to the United States committed to full out defense and engaged in rearming on a fabulous scale. The September finds the American combat army in training, our infantry peacetime army, in full dress."

"And the American soldier, treading foreign soil well into the periphery of dunker."

The Roosevelt-Churchill high seas conference, recorded in an Atlantic conference, the foundation on which will rest a better world."

The most noteworthy foreign pro-
comment is the American-owned
"Shanghai Evening Post," which says
that "common grounds for Japanese
American understanding are difficult
to find unless one party or the other
is willing to withdraw from the
avowed course. Anyway, whether
Nomura or Konohe wants or is wil-
ling to do carries no weight at all
unless supported by the Japanese
Army."

Political Consideration.

Reports that withdrawal has been ordered for political rather than military reasons should be received with reserve because of their conflicting nature. The Germans themselves admit that ceaseless rain is hampering operations in the main Leningrad battle-zone south of Lake Ilmen and it seems evident that the weather is becoming an increasingly important defensive factor.

and great privilege of labouring to build a democratic world on enduring foundations. May it be on some future day by some future President of the United States we did our work faithfully and well.

Towns Occupied

Sebzewar the fourth town mentioned, indicates a considerable advance. It lies just southwest of the Jaghatal Mountains and is about a few days' ride from Kabul, a few hours inside Iran as Meshed, occupied a few days ago.

Soviet troops have now also gained further southward in Eastern Iran and have entered the small townships of Turbatkhah and Turbatshahk. These towns are about 80 miles apart, opposite the northwestern corner of Afghanistan frontiers.

Reports from Tashkiz and elsewhere tend to emphasize the peace acceptance by the inhabitants of Soviet entry.

Teheran Incident
SIMLA, Sept. 1 (UP).—The Iranian Government is reported to have declared martial law last Sunday following alleged trouble between Iranian air force officers and their Chief. Eager to continue the fight after the cessation of hostilities, two pilots hopped off threatening to bomb Teheran. While over the city Soviet planes arrived dropping leaflets whereupon the Iranian pilots fled bursts of shells at the Russian aircraft.

considerable amount of enemy shel-
ing, says a British communique.
At Tobruk, enemy artillery
activity was less than usual.
In the Wolcheft area in Italian
East Africa, a small party of patriots
supported by a few light guns
successfully attacked an enemy pos-
ition capturing a few prisoners.

Examination

Results of the Book-Keeping Examination held by the Hongkong Examination Institute in June last are as follows:

First Year

Passed—Leung 'Ka	Ma Chiu-li
Chiu-li	Chung Jun-yang
Wing-chik, K. C. Chau, Lau For-lam,	
Wing-chik, K. C. Chau, Lau For-lam,	
Kwok-lin, Hui Fung-tung, K. C. Chau,	
Wah, Yu Yiu-ling, L. King-yu, Lau	
Chung-kun, Wong	
Loek Kin-chung, Cheung Poon Chan-wai,	
Fok Yee-chee, Chan	
Wing-chik, K. C. Chau, K. C. Chau,	
Henedick J. Young, David Ip, Chu Wai	
yu, K. C. Chau,	
Wing-chik, K. C. Chau, Lau On, Wu	
Po-chu, H. C. Mann, Tsui Sze-yuen, K.	
Chun-lam,	
Wing-chik, K. C. Chau, Shiu Tung, Wan T.	
Chun, W. D. Orchard, Shi Kwan-shi	

permitted to enter the second stage examination again in 1942.

who are permitted to enter Stage 3
October, 1941.

Third Year
Passed—Kleanor Kwok, Tso Yiu Yu,
Tang Pak-fan, Joao Victorino Peres,
Francis B. Chantellor, Lam Yuen-chin.
Four failed.

New Classes:
The Evening Institute will re-open
November, 1941. The following
keeping classes will meet at the Bo-
cole Training College as follows:
Stage I, All Mondays and Wednes-
days, 8.30-7 p.m.; Stage II, Tuesdays,
Thursdays, 8.30-7 p.m.; Stage II, Tues-
days and Fridays, 8.30-7 p.m.; Stage III, W-

10 GREAT STARS!

CECIL B. DeMILLE's
**"NORTH WEST
 MOUNTED POLICE"**
 Produced and
 Directed by CECIL B. DeMILLE in Technicolor!

4 SHOWS
DAILY
2.30-5.30

STAR
HONG KONG
KOWLOON

BING CROSBY **MARTHA RAYE**
in
"DOUBLE OR NOTHING"
A Paramount Picture
with
Andy Devine • Mary Carlisle

**4 SHOWS
DAILY
2.30-6.30
7.45-9.45**

MAJESTIC

THEATRE

**NATHA
ROAD
KOWLOON
TEL 6721**


MATINEES: 30c-40c • EVENINGS: 30c-40c-60c-70c

**HEROIC SPECTACLE, THRILLINGLY, REALISTICALLY
RE-CREATING THE IMMORTAL HEROISM OF THE
AUSTRALIAN LIGHT HORSE IN PALESTINE!**

FAMOUS FEATURE FILMS
CHARLES CHAPLIN

FORTY THOUSAND HORSEMEN

THE
MIGHTY CAVALRY
BILLY DOUGLAS GEORGE TAYLOR
CHUCK KELLEY PAT TOWNSEND
JAN VALLI HARVEY ADAMS



Just Received By Clipper
Featuring
THE HISTORICAL CHURCHILL-ROOSEVELT MEETING

● **TO-MORROW, ONE DAY ONLY!**
ONE OF THE "TEN BEST PICTURES OF THE YEAR!"

ONE OF THE TEN BEST PICTURES OF THE YEAR
"THE PHILADELPHIA STORY"
 A METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER PICTURE

SHOWING TO-DAY

LEE THEATRE 鬼女
DAILY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30, 9.30 P.M.

A CHINESE PICTURE IN MANDARIN
Baron's Court PRIVATE HOTEL. Tel. 51
23-25 Nathan Rd. Kowloon

RESIDENTIAL HOTEL—QUIET LOCALITY—THREE MINUTE FERRY—GOOD FOOD—DAILY and/or MONTHLY RATES—SPECIAL RATES TO FAMILY—PUBLIC DINING ROOM AND LOUNGE

Malayan Chinese Axis Transport

Aid Britain Plane Crash

launched an "Aid Britain Week" by raising money, staging performances, sell-flowers and broadcasting by prominent Chinese figures.

Printed and Published for the Proprietors by FREDERICK PENNY & CO. at the "LAT PAU" Press, No. 7, Malacca Street, Singapore.

at 1 and 3, Wyndham Street in the City of Victoria.

CHEVROLET

TRUCKS

160 INCH HEAVY DUTY CHASSIS
The Heavy Duty chassis incorporate all the advanced features of truck construction that have made Chevrolet trucks the leaders in the industry year after year. It is equipped with a four-speed sliding gear transmission with provision for power take-off.

For particulars apply

FAR EAST MOTORS
Phone 59101 26 Nathan Road.

"Hongkong Telegraph"
111, South China Morning Post, Ltd.
T. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839. 840. 841. 842. 843. 844. 845. 846. 847. 848. 849. 850. 851. 852. 853. 854. 855. 856. 857. 858. 859. 860. 861. 862. 863. 864. 865. 866. 867. 868. 869. 870. 871. 872. 873. 874. 875. 876. 877. 878. 879. 880. 881. 882. 883. 884. 885. 886. 887. 888. 889. 890. 891. 892. 893. 894. 895. 896. 897. 898. 899. 900. 901. 902. 903. 904. 905. 906. 907. 908. 909. 910. 911. 912. 913. 914. 915. 916. 917. 918. 919. 920. 921. 922. 923. 924. 925. 926. 927. 928. 929. 930. 931. 932. 933. 934. 935. 936. 937. 938. 939. 940. 941. 942. 943. 944. 945. 946. 947. 948. 949. 950. 951. 952. 953. 954. 955. 956. 957. 958. 959. 960. 961. 962. 963. 964. 965. 966. 967. 968. 969. 970. 971. 972. 973. 974. 975. 976. 977. 978. 979. 980. 981. 982. 983. 984. 985. 986. 987. 988. 989. 990. 991. 992. 993. 994. 995. 996. 997. 998. 999. 1000.

FOUNDED 1881
No. 16532

二拜禮 號二月九英港香

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 2, 1941.

日一十月七

SINGLE COPY 10 CENTS
\$3.00 PER ANNUM

FUN FOR THE PUP.

DOGS BONES (INDESTRUCTIBLE)
Red and Natural Colour . . . 80c. ea.
SINGLE DOG BALLS 90c. ea.
Chocolate Scented.
NON POISONOUS

Whiteaway Laidlaw & Co., Ltd.

The Hongkong Telegraph

SECOND EDITION

PRES. ROOSEVELT



DETERMINED TO CRUSH NAZIS

*Outspoken Pres. Roosevelt
Special to the "Telegraph"*

HYDE PARK, Sept. 1 (UP).—In his Labour Day broadcast, President Roosevelt told all working men and women throughout the nation that they must subordinate all personal interests to the supreme effort being made to re-arm the United States and check the "insane violence" of Hitler's attempt to rule the world.

**SPEECH IN FULL
Rights Of Labour Emphasised**

NEW YORK, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—"On this day—this American holiday—we celebrate the right of the free labouring men. The reservation of these rights is now virtually important not only to us who enjoy them but to the whole future of Christian civilization," declared President Roosevelt in a broadcast speech on the occasion of Labour Day in the United States.

The President continued: "American labour now bears a tremendous responsibility in winning this most brutal, most terrible of all wars. In our factories, shops and arsenals, we are building weapons on a scale great in its magnitude. To all the battle-fronts of the world these weapons are being despatched by day and night over the seas and through the air, and this nation is now devoting and developing new weapons of unprecedented power towards the maintenance of democracy."

Not Covetous

"Why are we doing this? Why are we devoting our entire industrial effort to the prosecution of the war, which has not yet actually touched our shores? We are not a warlike people. We have never sought glory as a nation of aggression. We are not interested in dictatorship—we are in looking. We do not covet one square inch of the territory of any other nation."

**Sharp Raid On Hull
Communal Shelter Tragedy**

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"
HULL, Sept. 1 (UP).—The Luftwaffe made sharp attacks last night by flying over England in greater strength than at any time in recent months. Raiders dropped numerous high explosive bombs on Hull killing a number of civilians.

Anti-aircraft guns engaged the raiders for over an hour, finally driving them off. The worst incident was at a communal shelter in the working class district where a bomb made a direct hit and demolished surrounding property, the debris of which buried the shelter. Several people were rescued alive, but others, including children were killed.

SOVIET FORCES AGAIN TAKE THE OFFENSIVE ON THE LOWER DNIEPER

LONDON, SEPT. 1 (REUTER).—FRESH COUNTER-ATTACKS BY MARSHAL BUDENNY'S FORCES SOUTH OF KIEV AND ON THE LOWER COURSE OF THE DNIEPER ARE REPORTED BY THE OFFICIAL GERMAN NEWS AGENCY.

SOVIET FORCES, SAYS THE AGENCY, SUPPORTED BY ARTILLERY AND GUNBOATS YESTERDAY REPEATED AN ATTEMPT TO GAIN THE WESTERN BANK OF THE DNIEPER SOUTH OF KIEV. THIS ATTACK WAS FRUSTRATED WITH HEAVY LOSSES TO THE RUSSIANS, WHO DID NOT SUCCEED IN REACHING THE WESTERN BANK.

STRONG RUSSIAN FORCES ATTACKED GERMAN POSITIONS ON THE LOWER COURSE OF THE DNIEPER. THESE ATTACKS WERE REPULSED WITH SEVERE LOSSES FOR THE RUSSIANS.

In this defensive battle one thousand prisoners were taken. The agency also states that violent fighting took place yesterday in the centre of the front and claims that 25 Soviet tanks, including eight of the 52-ton type, were destroyed in this section.

GERMAN TROOPS CRACK UP BADLY

MOSCOW, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—An S. S. division and one Finnish brigade were thrown against one Soviet regiment in the "N" sector of the western front, says Moscow's supplementary communique to-day.

"Our Red Army men defended themselves courageously, attacking the enemy on all sides. Soon another unit joined our regiment, strengthening the resistance of the Soviet troops. Despairing of breaking our defences by counter-attacks, the Germans decided to try and encircle our unit."

Big Soviet Tanks In Action

Russia War Fronts Analysed

(WAR COMMENTARY BY "ANNALIST")
LONDON, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—Fighting continues unabated along the entire eastern front. So much is clear from the German and Soviet reports.

While the Soviet High Command is for the moment singularly uncommunicative, the Germans refer to numerous and widespread counter-attacks by the Russians not only in the central sector but also now on the lower course of the Dniester in the south and in the north below Lake Limen.

The Soviet forces are reported to be bringing up heavy tanks of over 50 tons in land battles and seem to be using gun-boats to advantage along the Dniester, harassing German bridgeheads.

Central Section
The situation needs further clarification before it can be properly appraised but it is clear that Marshal Timoshenko and Budenny are exerting healthy counter-action to the repeated German attempts to find weak spots in the central section, and where the narrowing Dniester near Kiev affords the Germans the easiest access to the east towards the Don and Donetz Basins.

While there is no official confirmation that the Russians have evacuated Vilpuri in Finland, there are good military reasons for doing so, for it would make it easier for them to

"Through forests and marshes, the Finnish regiment succeeded in penetrating to our rear, where it counted upon creating panic in our ranks, but the Finns made a mistake," the communique says.

"The Red Army repulsed all attacks and more Soviet reinforcements arrived. In force engagements, the Finns were thrown back. Still more Russian reinforcements arrived and the Finns found themselves encircled by our troops. The Finn regiment was routed. Out of 2,000 Finns who penetrated to our rear, not more than 600 men managed to escape from the encirclement."

Weapons Captured
"Forty machine-guns, many trench mortars, rifles and other military equipment were captured or destroyed."

The Russian report says that according to the Soviet communique, nearly all Company commanders and eight or nine men out of every twelve were killed.

Guerrilla detachments continued to harass the German and Finnish troops who have seized certain parts of the Karelian Finnish Republic, according to the Soviet communique, locating the enemy's weak spots and inflicting severe losses upon him by destroying bridges and stores and making night attacks upon small enemy detachments.

Communications Cut
Enemy lines of communications in many cases have been destroyed and roads were mined, says a Soviet report. In one case a forest through which the enemy was moving was set on fire on all sides, causing great

TURN TO PAGE 5, COLUMN THREE

LATEST

Belligerent Address By Japanese Officer

TOKYO, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—"Japan must break through the American-British-Chinese-Dutch East Indies encirclement and if necessary will use force," declared Colonel Hayano Mabuchi, Japanese Army Press Chief in an "East Asia Day" radio broadcast to-day.

"It is the highest folly to sit idly by and await death," he added.

Mabuchi predicted intensive diplomatic efforts would be continued in an attempt to overcome the very grave crisis confronting Japan but if these efforts were to fail Japan would be obliged to employ force re-

gardless of how long the war might last "in a death struggle to save our great history even to the last man and at the cost of reducing our land to ashes."

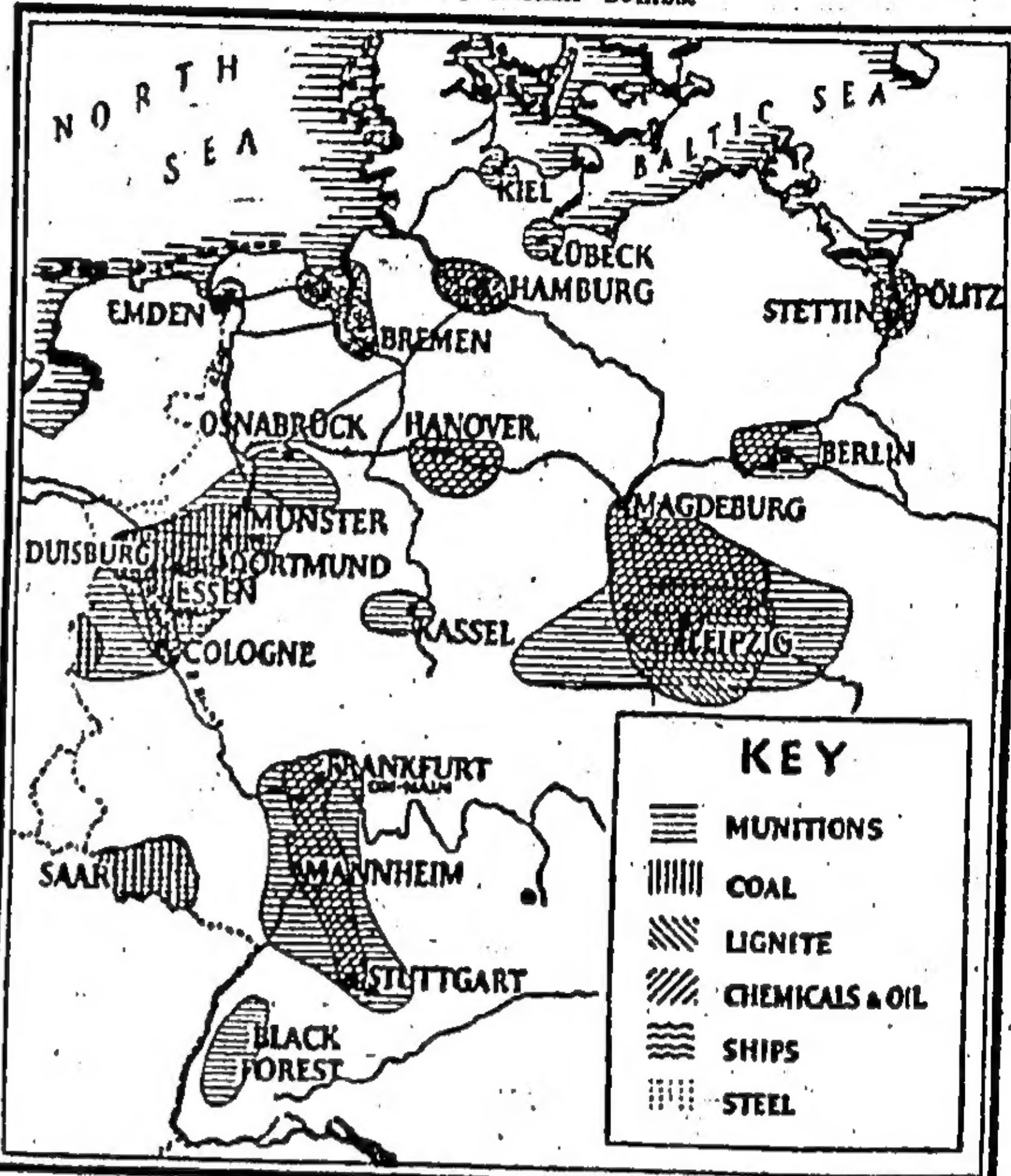
This speech and other expressions of sentiment in Japanese army quarters sharply contrast with the cautious attitude of civilian members of the government who are apparently awaiting the outcome of the

TURN TO PAGE 5, COLUMN TWO

See Back Page For Further Late News

Targets Of The R.A.F.

Here are highlighted the principal industrialised areas of Germany, with their products which have been the constant targets of the Royal Air Force in the heavy and effective raids for several months past. Bremen, Hamburg and Duisburg have been especially pestered by British bombs.



Tripoli Harbour is Again Devastated by the R.A.F.

LONDON, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—Heavy bombers of the R.A.F. again raided Tripoli harbour on Sunday night, dropping large quantities of bombs upon the Spanish Quay and upon ships unloading in the port, according to an Air Ministry communique.

"Large fires broke out and columns of smoke rose into the air. One ship at the quay-side was hit and set on fire and large fires were still burning from the heavy attack on the previous night. Even older fires were still smouldering," says the communique.

A.R.P. Inquiry; This Morning's Proceedings

Miss Mimi Lau's evidence given yesterday in camera was read out this morning before the public session of the Commission to inquire into certain matters connected with the architectural branch of the Air Raid Precautions Department, the evidence mainly dealing with Miss Lau's banking account and her meetings with Wing-Commander Steele-Perkins.

Royal Air Force Decorations

Men From Overseas

LONDON, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—The latest R.A.F. awards include the Distinguished Service Order to Acting Squadron Leader Terence Patrick Armstrong Bradley, D.F.C., of No. 35 Squadron, who was born in Calcutta and educated in England. He was commissioned in 1936, promoted to Acting Squadron Leader in 1940, and won the D.F.C. in July, 1940.

The D.F.C. is awarded to Squadron Leader Charles Neil Fleming, who was born in Poona in 1912 and was educated at St Joseph's College, Nini Tal. He received his commission and in the following year served in Iraq on flying duties. He was promoted Squadron Leader in June, 1940.

The D.F.C. is also awarded to Flying Officer Arthur John Smith, R.A.F. Volunteer Reserve, No. 57 Squadron. Smith was born in Rangoon in 1911. He was a cadet in the Northern Bengal Mounted Rifles from 1928 to 1929 and received his commission in the R.A.F. in 1940 as air gunner.

LAVAL AND DEAT GETTING WELL

VICHY, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—Both Pierre Laval and Marcel Deat, who were shot at Versailles last week, passed a good night.

A bulletin issued this morning says: "Laval's condition is satisfactory. Deat's condition gives more and more ground for satisfaction."

Aircraft of the Fleet Air Arm bombed dumps near Bardia, which caused a number of explosions, suggesting that ammunition stores were hit.

Island of Rhodes
Other bombers of the R.A.F. raided aerodromes at Maritza and Calisto on the island of Rhodes. At Maritza there were direct hits on hangars and the aircraft observed fires breaking out in various parts of the aerodrome. At Calisto explosions and fires followed the attack.

Enemy Torpedoed
During the night of August 30, aircraft of the Fleet Air Arm made a torpedo attack on a merchant ship near Lampedusa Island. One torpedo struck the ship, which stopped with

TURN TO PAGE 5, COLUMN TWO

BOMBER FUND APPEAL DAY

A special appeal is to be made on behalf of Hongkong's Bomber Fund on Saturday, October 4, on which date souvenirs in the form of miniature steel helmets will be sold throughout the Colony.

Lady MacGregor has kindly consented to act as President, and a ladies' committee will shortly meet to discuss arrangements for the day. The event, which it is hoped will raise a record sum for the Bomber Fund is being sponsored by The Hongkong War Effort Committee, who will be responsible for the provision of the souvenirs, and who are undertaking all clerical and publicity work.

Iran Peace Conversations Proceeding Satisfactorily

TEHERAN, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—At an ordinary session of the Medjless (Parliament), the Prime Minister Mr Furughi informed the Deputies that conversations proceeding satisfactorily and that the situation was becoming clearer. He hoped that matters would be settled in a day or two.

Referring to various rumours circulating in Teheran, the Prime Minister said that he regretted that the people were in such a nervous state that some were even quitting the Capital, and he assured the House that there was absolutely no danger

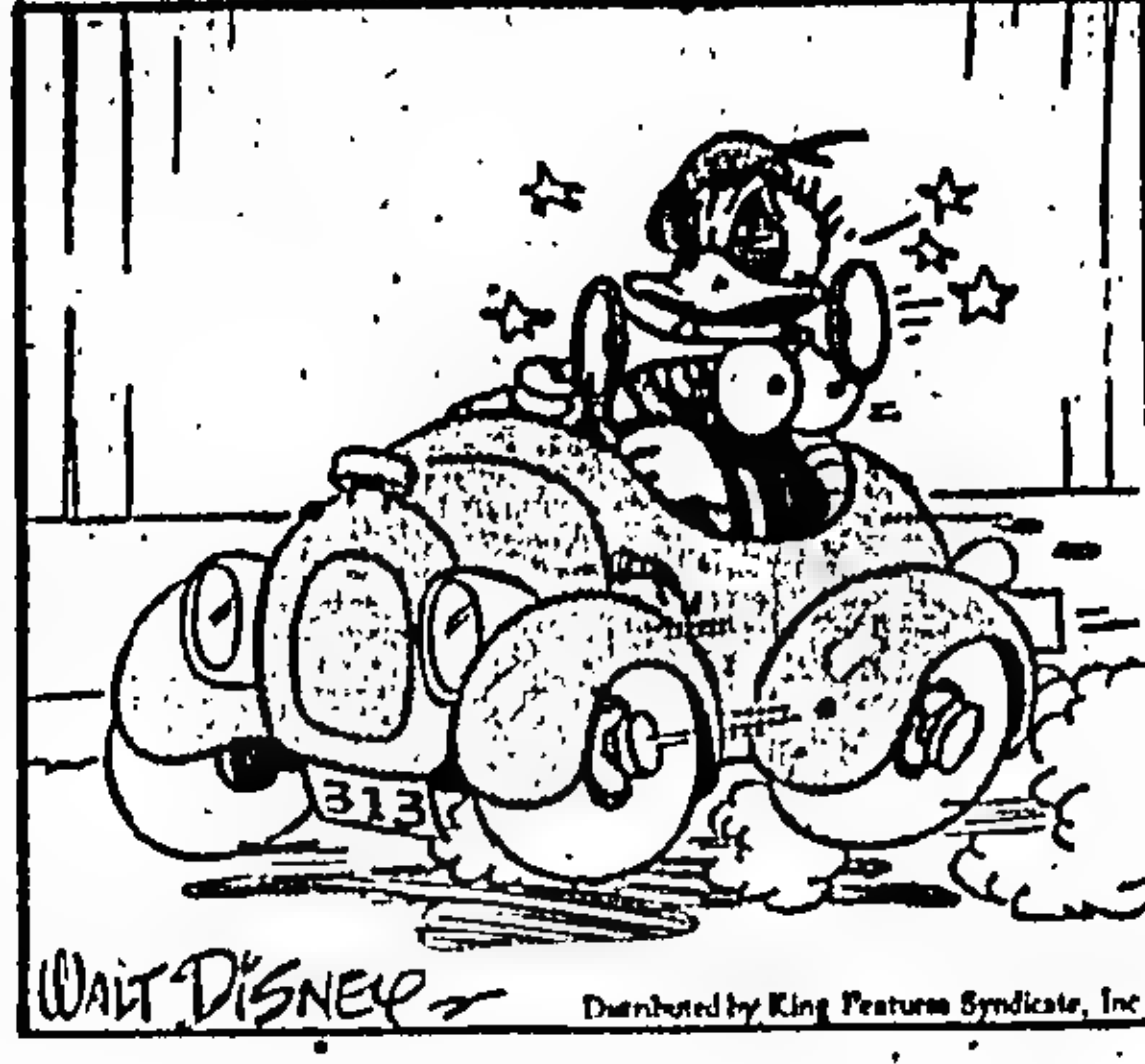
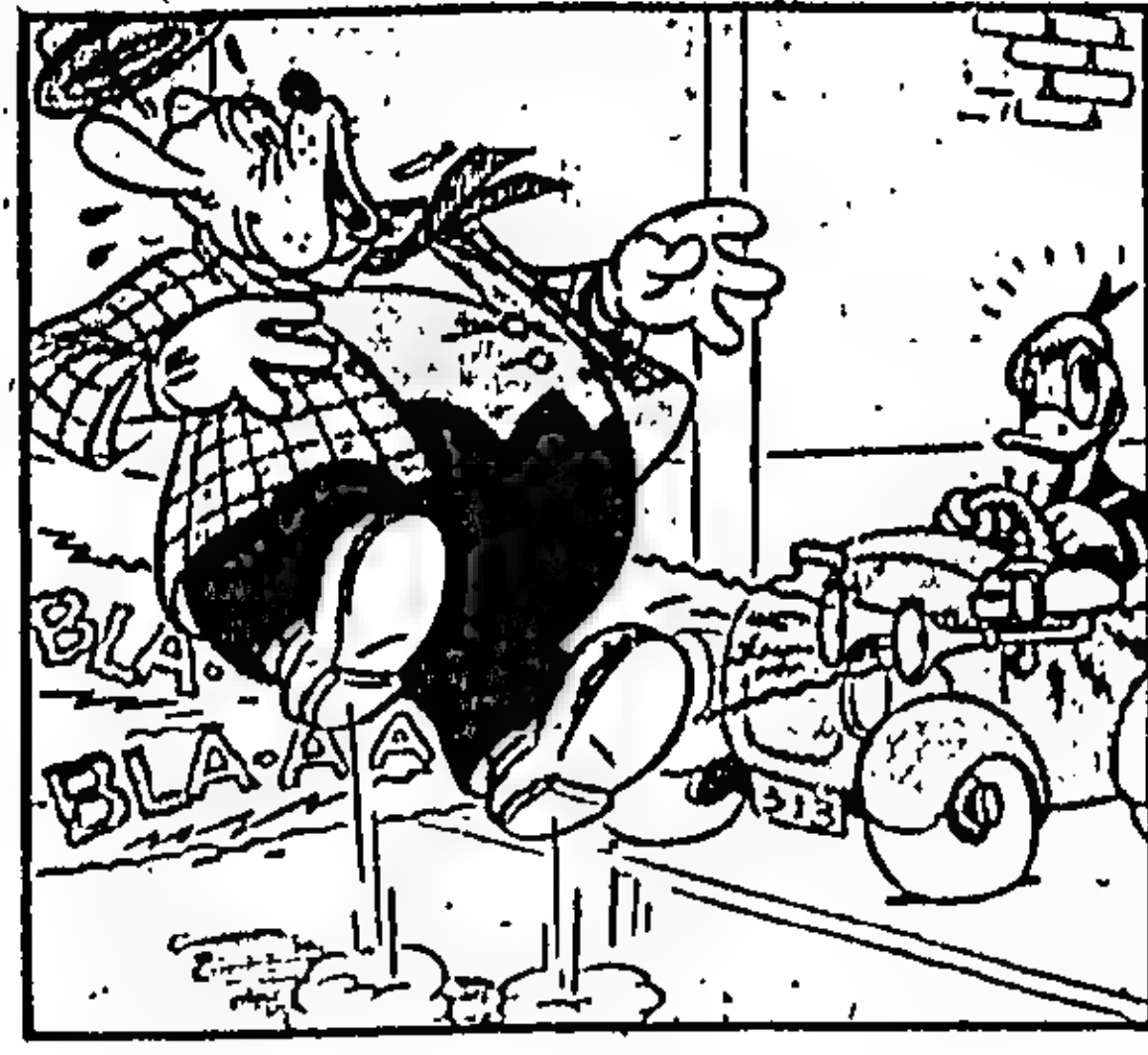
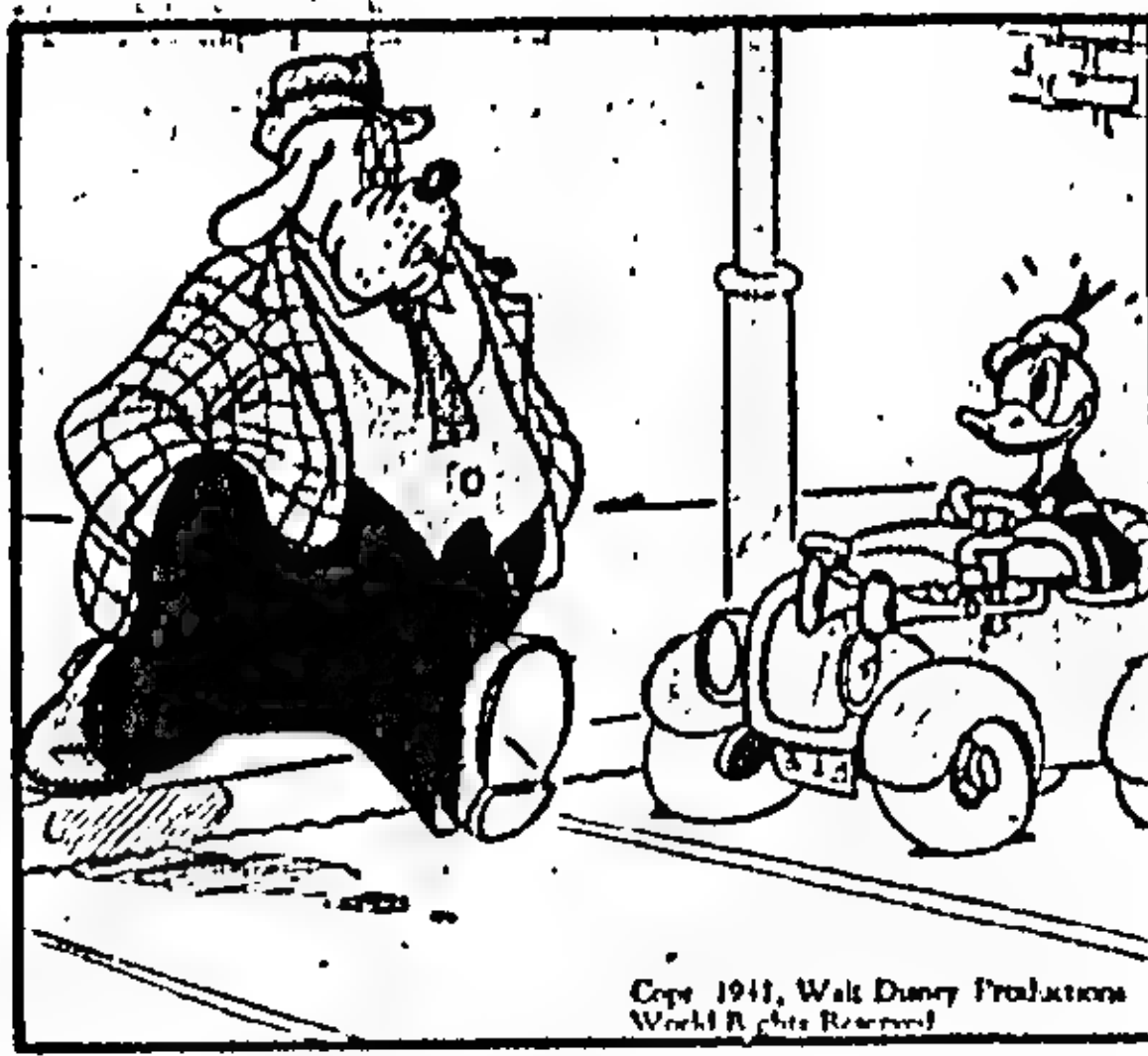
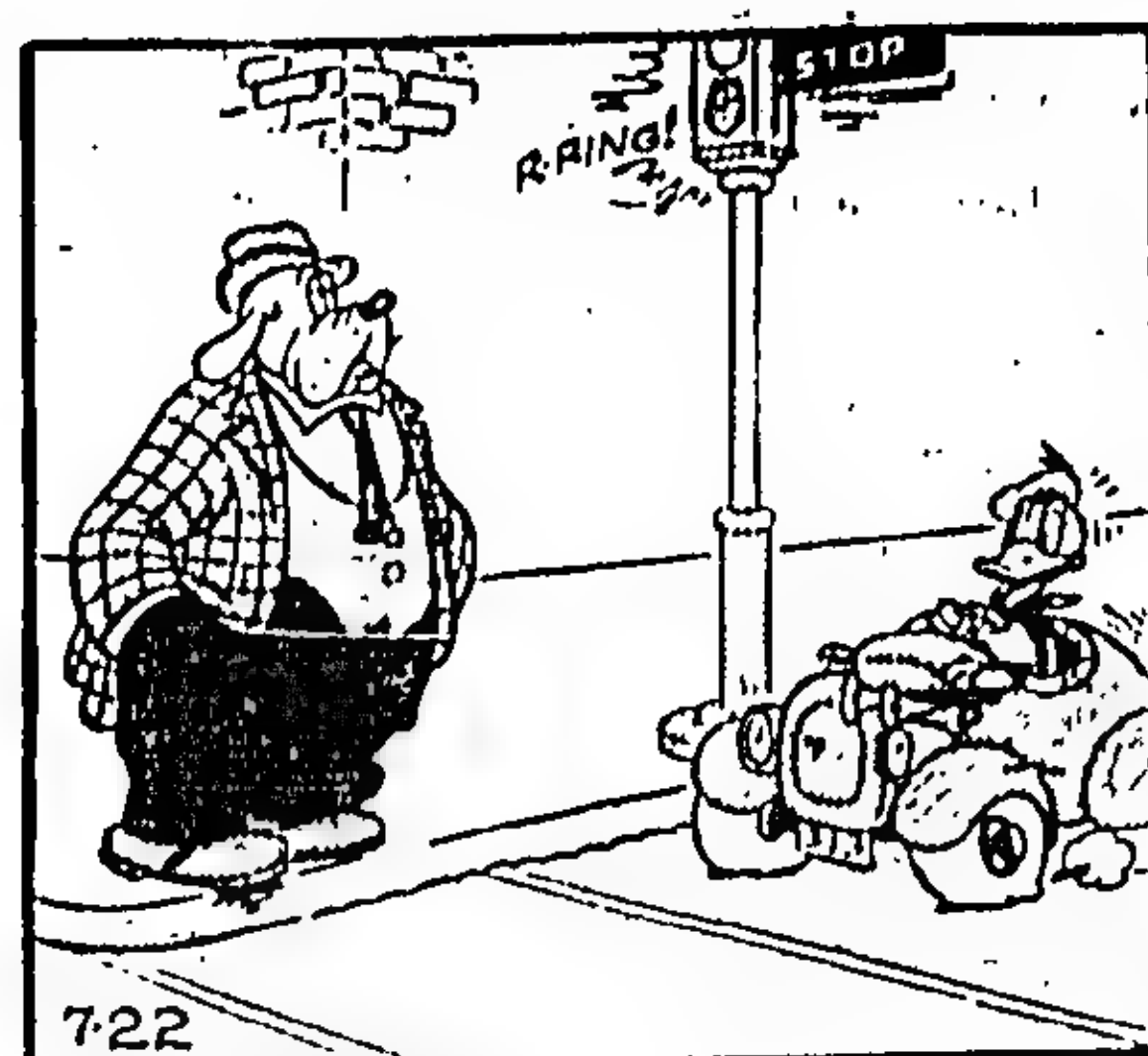
to the population, the Government or anybody else.

Such rumours were circulated by mischief-makers, he said. Mr Furughi urged the people not to hoard bread and other foodstuffs, assuring the House that there was ample for all and asked the Honour-

TURN TO BACK PAGE, COLUMN 4

DONALD DUCK

By Walt Disney



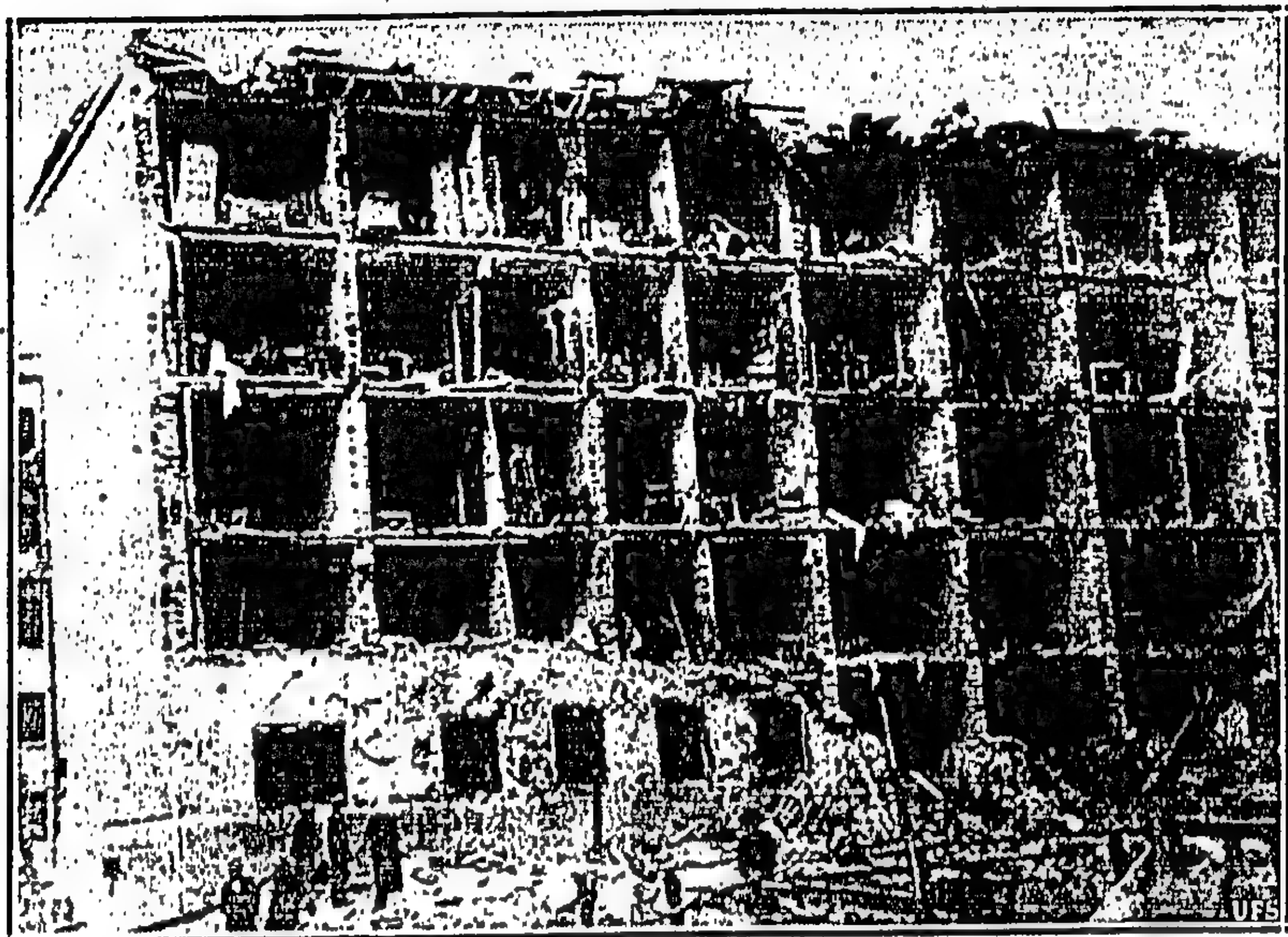
BALLY'S SHOES

A
NEW CONSIGNMENT.
OF
DAY AND EVENING
MODELS

LADIES DEPT. TEL. 28151
LANE, CRAWFORD, Ltd.

RUSSO-GERMAN WAR: RADIO PICTURES

These photographs, which are among the first batch of pictures to be sent from Moscow to New York by newly-equipped radio transmission, are exclusive to the "Hongkong Telegraph."



MOSCOW RAID—Nazis are trying to repeat in Moscow the same indiscriminate air blitz tactics they adopted in England. This apartment house in the Soviet capital, far from any military objective, has had its rear wall sliced away by a bomb, and every room is exposed.



RED ARMY NURSES are pictured here sowing undergarments for soldiers. To release men for duty at the front, women are taking over many civilian duties in Russia.



WOMEN FIGHT TOO—Russian women are taking an active part in the war. This woman motor-cyclist is receiving her assignment at air raid precautions headquarters in Moscow.



RUSSIAN "GUESTS"—Hot borsch and black bread make up the luncheon fare for these German prisoners at a Russian internment camp somewhere, behind the lines on the Eastern Front. The Nazis evidently enjoy the food they are getting, as picture shows.

GRIN AND BEAR IT By Lichty



"I won't phone my wife about my raise, yet!... I want to enjoy it myself for a few hours first!"



HORSE ALSO USED—This photograph, found on a German prisoner of war, indicates that the Nazi blitzkrieg does not depend wholly on the panzers. German horse-drawn artillery is seen passing a wrecked tank.

CONTRACT BRIDGE

How to Play
AND
How to Win

By JOSEPHINE CULBERTSON

Off on the Wrong Foot

"DEAR Mrs Culbertson: I appreciate your comments from time to time on interesting or unusual hands. The following hand was held by me in duplicate bridge, match-point scoring:

"South dealer.
"Both sides vulnerable.

♠ AK4
♥ J106
♦ QJ1083
♣ 92

N
W E
S

♠ 8
♥ AK85432
♦ AKQ6
♣ J

"I was sitting West and the hand is the worst freak I ever held. South opened with a bid of four hearts, a bad bid, of course. I then bid four spades. This was either bold or rash and I don't know which you would say. I figured this way. If my partner had nothing, the opponents had a slam; if my partner had something, the sacrifice would be worthwhile and obviously it was the last opportunity for a bid. North doubled. I made five, which finally proved to be a tie for top.

"I would appreciate your comments on all the bids. B. G., New York."

South's four heart bid was far out of line; such a bid, being a shut-out, denies defensive strength.

South's holding was distinctly slammish and, although he could not afford to open with a two bid when holding only four honour-tricks, the bid that offered the greatest chance of reaching the proper spot was a mere one heart.

West had no need to feel that he was rash in overcalling with four spades. His terrific freak made such an overall highly logical.

It was North's double, even more than South's opening bid, that led to such a poor match-point score for North-South. Even with equal vulnerability, or nonvulnerability, North should not have considered doubling merely because he held two spade tricks. South had announced (although untruthfully) that his hand was virtually defenceless. Hence North, with three hearts, should have been doubtful about South delivering even one trick to the defence of a spade contract.

Admittedly, North was in a "tough spot" after the two previous bids. A pass would convey a picture of less strength than North actually held, and a heart raise might be severely penalised. All in all, however, since North did have to choose from among many evils, a raise to five hearts was the least dangerous. After such a raise it would be East's turn to be "on the spot," and he might very well decide to double. Of course, if he did double, West should not permit it to stand, but should go to five spades. This, I am afraid, North would have to double, and South, probably would have to leave the double in, since his own absurd opening bid had deprived him of the opportunity to locate an ace in the North hand and since, therefore, he could not know that a small slam in either diamonds or hearts would be a laydown.

To-morrow's Hand

North dealer.
Both sides vulnerable.

♠ AK97
♥ Q65
♦ Q8
♣ A76

N
W E
S

♠ AKJ10
♥ 982
♦ KJ7
♣ 62

♠ Q1086
♥ 42
♦ 74
♣ 63

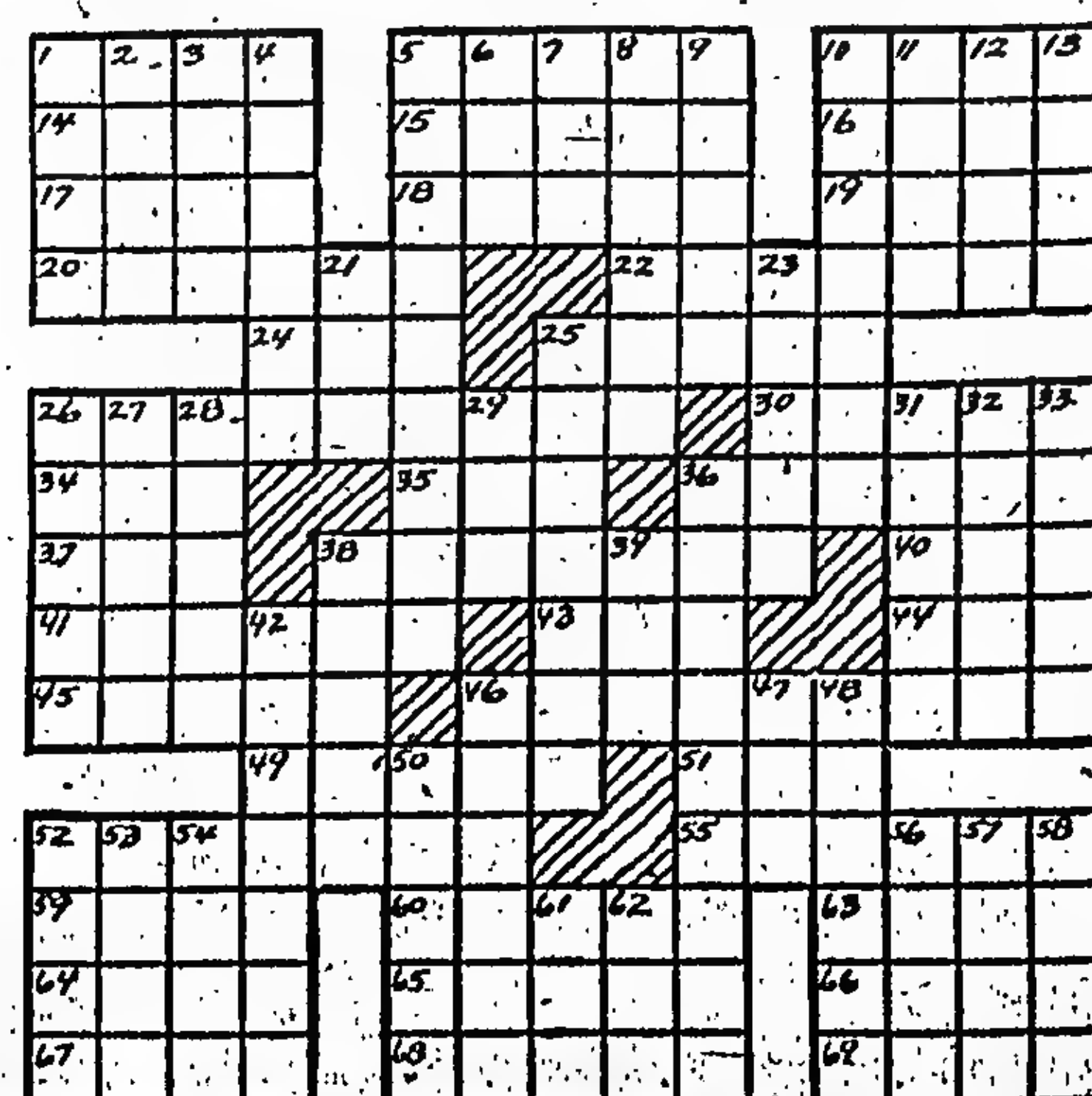
♠ J
♥ 53
♦ A10852
♣ K10843

How should this hand be bid?

Crossword Puzzle

By LARS MORRIS

- ACROSS -
- 1—Steering apparatus
 - 2—First in value
 - 3—Place of Napoleon's first exile
 - 4—Combining forms: all
 - 5—Extinct gods
 - 6—Come in contact with
 - 7—Painter
 - 8—Cool
 - 9—Anything
 - 10—Freddish color
 - 11—Those who fear
 - 12—Day of week (abbr.)
 - 13—Pious substance
 - 14—Component part
 - 15—Child's playing-matrix
 - 16—Kind of wood
 - 17—Expression of disapproval
 - 18—Nitrogen compound
 - 19—Muscles
 - 20—Frozen water
 - 21—Steering device for planes
 - 22—Archer
 - 23—Piece
 - 24—Faint gas
 - 25—Buffs of condition
 - 26—Filthy habitations
 - 27—Tired person
 - 28—Receiving allowance
 - 29—Liquor
 - 30—Cautious
 - 31—Tide gauge
 - 32—Indignity
 - 33—Cavities
 - 34—One of almost extinct Central American race
- DOWN -
- 1—Having curly temples
 - 2—Existing in great quantities
 - 3—North prince
 - 4—Anger
 - 5—Referring to Mohammed's birth-place
 - 6—Legal stoppage
 - 7—Probable
 - 8—Depart from port
 - 9—Track (verb)
 - 10—Hiring into care
 - 11—Plural suffix denoting a class
 - 12—Propelling device
 - 13—Allusive adjectives
 - 14—Of
 - 15—Crunk health of
 - 16—Injuries
 - 17—Strike of necktie
 - 18—Combining form: beast
 - 19—Once more
 - 20—Short and pointed
 - 21—Come in
 - 22—In choleric manner?
 - 23—Tide
 - 24—Long time
 - 25—Type of bird
 - 26—Dog (pl.)
 - 27—Slender of the sea
 - 28—Electrical particle
 - 29—Bizarre
 - 30—Kind of nut
 - 31—Chamomile (abbr.)
 - 32—Cautious
 - 33—Bygone brews
 - 34—Shattered sides
 - 35—Date of twice five
 - 36—Tide
 - 37—Click



Count the "TELEGRAPHS" everywhere

"DISTINCTIVE NECKWEAR"

EMBROIDERED ORGANDY COLLARS IN ALL THE NEWEST SHAPES. SUCH AS PETER PAN, BUSTER, ROUND AND V NECKS, RANGING FROM

\$2.95 up

LACE COLLAR & CUFF SETS IN MANY DIFFERENT STYLES RANGING FROM

\$3.95 up

HAND-WORKED REVERES WITH MATCHING CUFFS, IN FLORAL AND PETAL DESIGNS. WHITE ONLY.

from \$4.95 set

A NICE SELECTION OF LACE FLOWERS & CROCHET BOWS.

from \$1.50 up

BEAUTIFUL CHIFFON SCARVES, 28" SQUARE, IN FLORAL DESIGNS

At \$2.95

LADIES DEPT.

WHITEAWAY, LAIDLAW & Co., Ltd.

A NEW KIND OF MUSIC YOUR OWN PIANO



WITH THE NEW **solovox**

Think of it! You play the melody with your right hand on the Solovox... as you play piano with your left hand. Thus, you add beautiful, sustained tones of the Solovox—effects of cello, viola, trumpet, saxophone—to your piano accompaniment!

Easy to play! Yes—even a child can use the Solovox. It's easily attached to any piano. It does not interfere with the normal use of or with the tone of the piano. Hear—and try—the Solovox, the newest achievement by the makers of the famous Hammond Organ and the Hammond Novachord.

SOLE AGENTS

S. Moutrie & Co., Ltd.

York Building, Chater Rd.

PHONE 20527

The Sign of
Perfect Drycleaning



FOR ALL TYPES OF CLOTHING AND HOUSEHOLD FABRICS

THE STEAM LAUNDRY CO.

Head Office and Works, Tel. 37032

Hong Kong Depot,

Tel. 21270

Peak Depot,

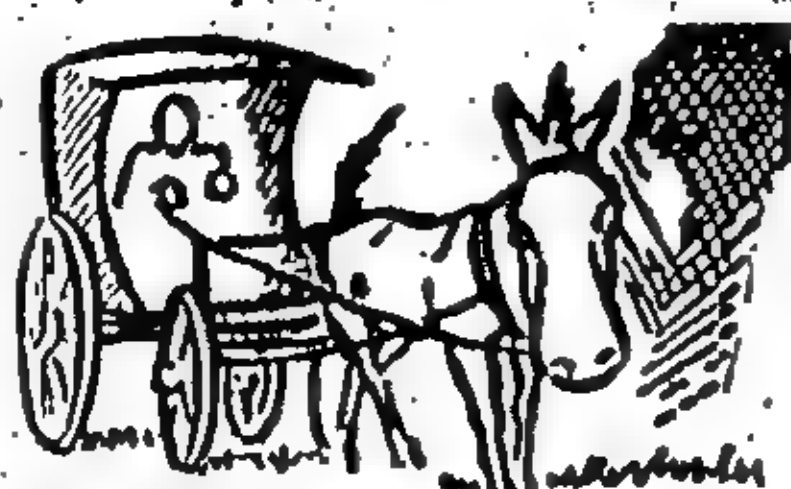
Tel. 29352

Gloucester Bldg., 2nd Flr.,

Tel. 28938

Kowloon Depot,

Tel. 58548



GONE ARE THE HORSE AND CARRIAGE

And Gone with them are the old-fashioned methods of waxing the carriage. Have you been using the same auto wax for years? ... simply through force of habit? ... Don't use a horse and carriage auto wax. It is no longer necessary to work all day, to wear yourself out, to RUB and RUB, in order to obtain a waterproof, weather-resisting wax finish for your car. Try WHIZ LONDON COACH WAX for longer lasting beauty for your automobile and less work for you. Your waxing troubles, like the horse and buggy, will be

Gone



Sold Here
HONGKONG
HOTEL
GARAGE
Stubbs Rd.

The
Hongkong Telegraph.

Tuesday, Sept. 2, 1941.

Wyndham St., Hongkong
Telephone: 26615

THE prefix "Special to the Telegraph" is used by the "Hongkong Telegraph" to indicate news which is strictly copyright under the provisions of the Telecommunications Ordinance. Such news as bears the indication "SP" is received in Hongkong on the date of publication by the United Press Association, who serve all rights and forbid republication, either wholly or in part without previous arrangement.

WISE COUNSEL NEEDED

ONE thing about to-morrow's public meeting of husbands which stands out crystal clear is that those attending have got to make up their minds what policy and what methods to attain that policy they wish the representation committee to pursue. Until this is done there is a distinct danger of the husbands' cause being represented by a minority section of opinion which will clash with the desires of the majority.

This thought is suggested by the fact that the non-confidence vote passed at last week's meeting was hardly a representative one in that only 214 votes were cast out of an estimated attendance of close on 600. This would indicate that some hundreds of men were neither satisfied that a new committee was desirable nor that the old committee were fulfilling their functions as expected. First thing needed, therefore, is a clear-cut expression of opinion as to what the men desire to be one and how their representatives should go about the task.

Undoubtedly the new committee are sincere in their efforts to improve upon the results of their predecessors, but there is a natural hesitancy to believe that Bull-in-the-China-shop tactics will achieve this. Revolutionary spirits, especially when they are honestly seeking redress for community ills, generally merit sympathy, but selection of the right time and the right methods are necessary if they are to succeed in their quest. Violent and ill-considered action over this issue is almost certain to meet with failure because conditions, notably of a political character, which govern the Colony to-day are abnormal; Government assumes more sweeping powers in consequence, and all issues affected by the political circumstances are treated with greater circumspection than under ordinary conditions. Acceptance of this may not be palatable, but it is essential if the husbands' representatives are to succeed in making any impression on the official mind.

The husbands' case can be advanced vigorously, but at the same time need not adopt a line of attack likely to alienate officials, both in Hongkong and at Home. In the interests of the husbands and their wives and families, it is to be hoped that wise counsel will prevail in setting the policy upon which the representation committee is to embark.

ARABS' VITAL PART IN THE WAR

THE Arab-speaking world, both in extent and dominions, though not in population, comes perhaps third, if not second, to the English-speaking world, its possible rival in this respect being that of Spain.

The magnificent, but distractingly difficult, Arabic language is spoken, written, and read along the whole of North Africa, southward into the Sudan well beyond Khartoum, throughout the vast peninsula of Arabia, the cradle of the Arab race, throughout Palestine, Syria, and in Iraq.

It is thus the current vehicle of thought from the Atlantic Ocean to the Persian Gulf, and will often serve the traveller beyond the frontiers of Iran and up to the very confines of India.

But since this unity was achieved by the victorious missionaries of the Prophet Mohammed, with the sword in their right hand and the Koran in their left, over a variety of races which have to a certain extent maintained the original characteristics of their blood, it is a unity of language and religion rather than of nation.

And even this unity of language is not to be compared with the English-speaking union; for whereas written Arabic is invariable, and can therefore be understood anywhere (by such as can read), spoken Arabic differs so greatly, both in pronunciation and vocabulary, that a Moroccan and an Egyptian can hardly maintain simple conversation.

Again, the religious unity is sharply divided, the majority belonging to the Sunni persuasion of Islam—corresponding roughly to Protestantism in Christianity—the Moroccans and the Iraq tribesmen (but not their townfolk) being Shia which more resembles Roman Catholicism, and the Arabs of Northern Arabia professing the austere Puritanism of the Wahabi sect.

These three divisions have about as much use for each other as had the more extreme sectaries of the different Christian Churches at the time of the Reformation.

GRAZIANI ATROCITIES
TRAVELLING to-day on a brief personally conducted tour through these regions, we find the whole of the west in one gigantic bloc under French domination. Morocco, a protectorate with a nominal sultan under the governor-general; Algeria, an integral part of France, of which it forms two departments, and Tunisia, again a protectorate under a Bey.

The Italian colony of Libya, divided into Tripolitania and Cyrenaica, was wrested from Turkey by Italy in 1910. Libya is vast in area, of what Lord Salisbury used to call "light soil," save for a few oases and the coastal belt, from which the inhabitants have been steadily displaced and dispossessed by the Italians.

The horrible cruelties—sealing of wells, flogging of Arab chiefs and even of their wives from aeroplanes, and generally ruthless extermination—have caused the name of Dis Graziani, to stink through the Arab world; and it is a significant tribute to the "civilising mission" of the modern Roman empire that Libya is the only Arab country under European government whose population has seriously decreased.

PREMIER NATION
EGYPT, since the treaty of 1936 the loyal ally of Great Britain, is a constitutional limited monarchy. She is more than the leading Arabic-speaking country—she is almost the leading Mohammedan nation.

If, as we hope, there is to be an Arab Renaissance, only Egypt can lead it.

The benefit of Britain to the Egyptian alliance is not only material, but moral. Egypt possesses incomparably the finest Press of all the Arab countries, and the influence of her strong democratic sympathies penetrates sooner or later far beyond the Egyptian and Sudanese frontiers to every corner of the Arab world.

The great Arabian Peninsula of a million square miles (it is not less than 1,400 miles from Agaba to Aden) contains about 7,000,000 inhabitants.

North of the British Protectorate of Aden lies the mysteri-

A new factor is entering the war—the Arab world. As events develop in Iraq, Syria, and elsewhere, the attitude of the Arabs to the British cause becomes increasingly important. This article



By Sir
RONALD STORRS

analyses the Arab world—its structure, its personalities, its aims, and its history since Lawrence welded its warriors into a powerful ally for Britain.

ous fertile mountain territory of Yemen, so called because it is on the right hand—Yaman—of the believer as he prays towards Mecca.

The Yemen is ruled by the Imam Yahya, a dictator whose sympathies—if he may be said on, but hardly upon the Muslims, the Druses and other communities of whom the majority is composed.

SONS ARE RULERS
NORTH Arabia is divided into the Hejaz on the West, and the Nejd on the East.

From the Hejaz, with its sacred cities, Mecca and Medina (respectively the birthplace and the burial place of the prophet Muhammad) sprang the great religion of Islam.

The Hejaz and, indeed, all Arabia save Aden, formed at the beginning of the last war part of the Ottoman Empire.

The Hejaz was then ruled by the Grand Sherif—afterwards King—Husain as hereditary Ottoman Governor.

When Turkey attacked us Husain formed a military pact with the Allies.

The Arab "Revolt in the Desert" was the occasion of Lawrence's legendary exploits, culminating in Allenby's decisive victory.

After the war the political acumen of King Husain deteriorated. He quarrelled not only with his British ally, but also with his eastern neighbour and rival, Abd al-Aziz Ibn Sa'ud, ruler of Nejd, who drove him out of the Hejaz.

Husain took refuge in Cyprus, British mandate, and in 1927 re-

but he had the consolation of living to see Faisal, his second son, after being expelled by the French from Damascus, become King of Iraq, and Abdullah, his third son, Amir of Transjordan.

His conqueror, King Ibn Sa'ud, a potentate in every sense of the word and a loyal friend of Britain, is by far the greatest personality in the purely Arab world.

He proceeded to unite the Hejaz with Nejd under the title of Saudi Arabia.

Though he did not at first find it easy to impose on the pleasure-loving Hejazis the drastic renunciations of Wahabism whereby not only alcohol and tobacco but even coffee are prohibited, he has introduced order and method (coupled with a most undictatorial democratic freedom of speech) to a degree hitherto unknown in that vast wilderness.

MISTAKES
PALESTINE is administered by Great Britain under League mandate.

Grave mistakes have been committed there by the Government as well as by the governed, but the mutual hostilities of Jew and Arab have been greatly diminished by common horror of Axis methods and both are now fighting side by side in the ranks of freedom.

Transjordan, under the mandate, but outside the operation of Zionism, is ruled by the loyal Amir Abdullah, the aforesaid son of the late King Husain of the Hejaz and uncle of the young Amir Abd al-Ilah, Regent of Iraq.

Syria, their northern neighbour, has known uneasy days under the mandate of France, which can count with certainty upon the fidelity of the Christian Maronite sect in the Lebanon, but hardly upon the Muslims, the Druses and other communities of whom the majority is composed.

Syrians, particularly in the coastal regions, are of mixed race and far from pure Arab stock. They are a commercial, intelligent people whose lack of balance has not been remedied by their heavy doses of European education.

STORY OF "MESOPOT"
LAST, but foremost in the news, comes the Iraq, Arabic term for what the fine old lady called "the blessed name of Mesopotamia," which is the Greek for the "mid-river land" lying between the Tigris and the Euphrates.

Its capital is Baghdad, situated on the Tigris some 30 miles from the ruins of the Tower of Babel, and not much farther from those of the ancient city of Babylon by the Euphrates.

The confluence of those two famous rivers into the Persian Gulf is known as Shatt-al-Arab.

On this lies Basra, the port of equally servicable in Madrid, Copenhagen, or Rio de Janeiro.

The recently published illuminating life of Sir Percy Cox—still remembered throughout Iraq and up and down the Gulf as "Cukkus"—is an instance of this truth deserving careful study.

Iraq is formed of three Ottoman provinces—Mosul, Baghdad, and Basra—conquered by Britain, not long unchanged proconsulship—to which Britain owes her vital relations with Egypt, and Egypt her

recognised as an independent ally of the British Empire.

The importance of Iraq to the Empire is two-fold: it is an essential land and air bridge in our system of imperial communications eastward, and it provides an admirable oil supply.

FACTS ABOUT OIL
THE great pipe-line, in shape like an irregular "Y" laid on its side, starts from the oil uplands near Kirkuk.

Near Haditha, on the Euphrates, the stem branches into the northern or "T" line, going to French-mandated Tripoli, in Syria (called by the Arabs Carabul, al-Sham—Eastern Tripoli—to distinguish it from Carabul al-Gharb, or Western Tripoli); and the southern, or "H" line, to the English-mandated Haifa in Palestine.

Lay this Y on a map of the British Isles on the same scale, and it will start from John o' Groat's fork at Berwick-on-Tweed, with its arm running through Lancashire, Cheshire, the Welsh border and the Bristol Channel, to Land's End, and the other through the Lake Country and across the Irish Channel to Cork harbour.

The system lies across bare desert, with pumping stations at intervals of about 70 miles.

The Tripoli branch is not at present working, so that even if the Axis-backed rebels were able to deny oil to Britain by actually expelling our force from Iraq they would not thereby be making a present of it to Germany, for the pipe-line could be cut.

TWO ALLIES

IRAQ is, like Egypt, under a limited monarchy. It was unfortunately in the premature demise of its first King, the proud and statesmanlike Faisal the First, and even more so in the person of his successor (killed in a motor accident). The present King, Faisal the Second, is an infant under a Regency.

The 3,000,000 Iraqis are 34 per cent. more Shia than Sunni.

Team-work has never been the strongest Army unit, and under a constitutional Western form of government the outs are apt to develop the worst symptoms of Havelock's worst Orderlies elsewhere.

When Italy attacked Iraq's British ally Baghdad failed to expel the Fascist Minister, and his intrigues found fertile soil in the Big Four of loyal colonies, who installed the quelling Rashid al-Gallani.

We have two firm allies in the Gulf. The Independent Shaikh of Bahrain ("Two Seas"—because it faces to the Persian Gulf and the Indian Ocean), permanent G.H.Q. of the Gulf, with a population of a million a year; and the Shaikh of Kuwait ("Little Fort," the diminutive of Kut). Of the surrounding countries, Turkey, Iran, and Afghanistan, linked to Iraq by the 1937 Peace Pact of Saadabad, are disinterested by this weakening of their united front to the common aggressors.

PERSONALITIES
ALL these Arab countries—Egypt, Iraq, the Hejaz, Palestine, Syria, and Iran—owe their freedom from Ottoman domination to Great Britain; three of them—Egypt, the Hejaz, and Iraq—have received from Great Britain an absolute independence upon which neither Nazism nor Fascism is likely to improve.

There are those who believe that things need not have reached this pass had there been fewer and less rapid changes of British representation in Baghdad.

The East is influenced by personalities and the sympathy that comes with close knowledge.

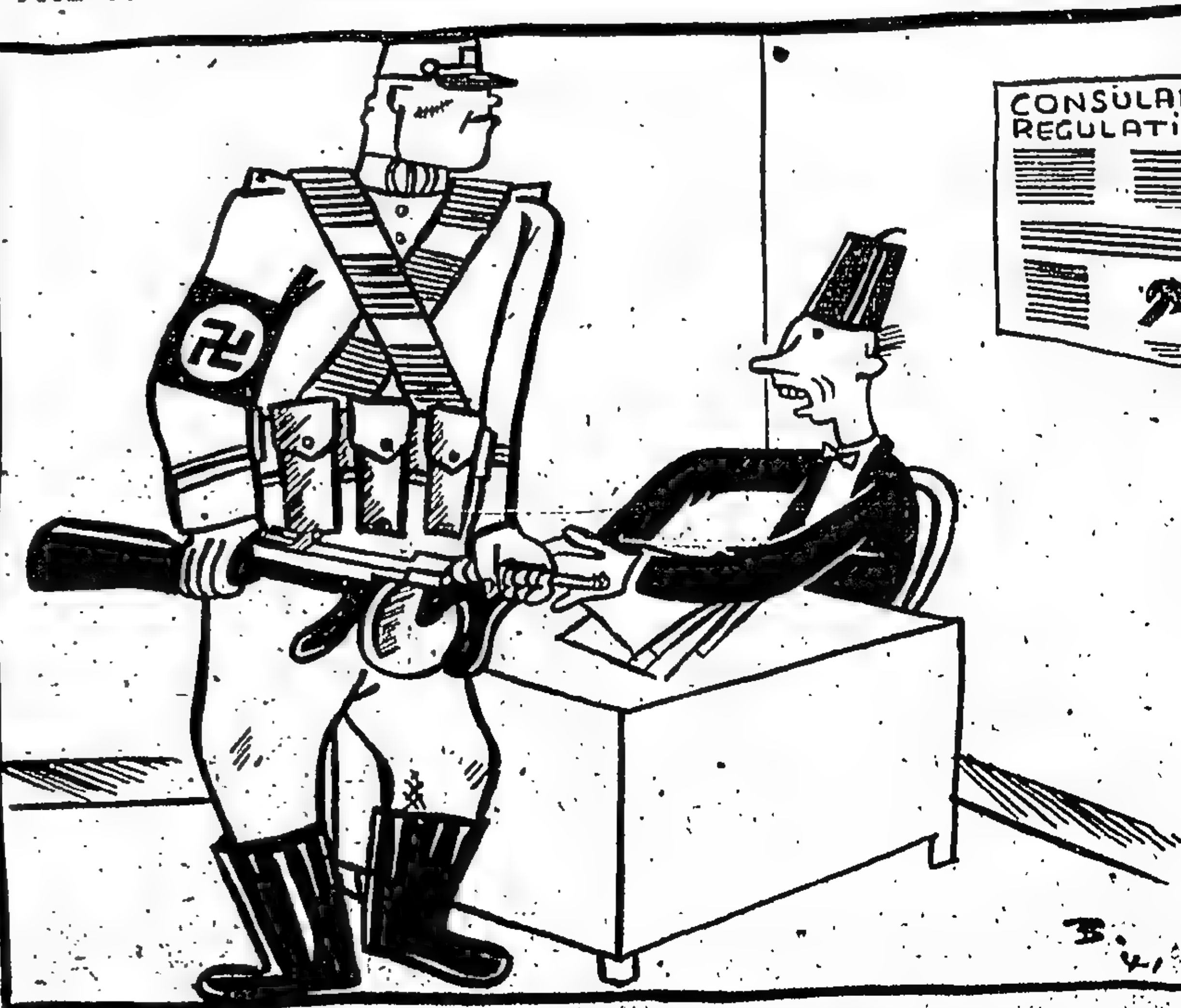
Ambassadors to Eastern Powers are not like the standardised interchangeable parts of motor-cars, of equally servicable in Madrid, Copenhagen, or Rio de Janeiro.

The recently published illuminating life of Sir Percy Cox—still remembered throughout Iraq and up and down the Gulf as "Cukkus"—is an instance of this truth deserving careful study.

Iraq is formed of three Ottoman provinces—Mosul, Baghdad, and Basra—conquered by Britain, not long unchanged proconsulship—to which Britain owes her vital relations with Egypt, and Egypt her

THE NAZI ON HOLIDAY

By Billiken



"I want to apply for a tourist's visa!"

Labour Leaders' Promise

NEW YORK, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—To our fellow workers of all lands, many of whom are risking their lives to hear this broadcast—your battle is ours," declared Mr. Sydney Hillman, Associate Director of the Office of Production Management, in a broadcast to Mr. Ernest Bevin, British Minister of Labour, to-day. He spoke in the same broadcast as President Roosevelt.

"We will help to fight with all our faith, strength and skill in mine, factory and farm to-day, to-morrow and every day until that battle is won. We know that the outcome of to-day's fight for freedom and human dignity depends on us turning out the guns, ships, tanks and planes that will guarantee victory for those fighting the battle for democracy."

Mobilised

"All Americans have responded to the task. We have mobilised our manpower and will power for the contest between the work-shops of the democracies and the Axis. Our working people know that none of us can be secure in our jobs while Hitler's gangsters remain at large."

Mr. William Green, President of the American Federation of Labour, speaking in the same broadcast, said: "As a nation we have made up our minds to stop this threat to our peace and safety, to defend ourselves at any cost and to help other countries in the path of the Nazi with machines to defend themselves."

He urged the United States to meet force with greater force and have more implements of war than the Nazis could command.

Mr Ernest Bevin

LONDON, Sept. 1 (British Wireless).—Following his reply to the message from the Labour division of the Committee to Defeat America by Aiding the Allies, the Minister of Labour and National Service (Mr Ernest Bevin) broadcast a special message to the American people.

Mr Bevin said: "We as you know have been resisting a brutal military machine for two years. The Nazis have been plotting to get us down for years and at the same time pretending that all they wanted was peace. I do not need to tell you how long it takes to manufacture the colossal number of war machines Germany has used and is using in this war."

No Disputes In Britain

"British Labour is fully conscious of the issues involved and we have set about the task together with your help of beating Hitler on the production field. The acceptance of responsibility through a better industrial relations has resulted in disputes being at their lowest and now while I am speaking to you, there is not a dispute worth mentioning in Britain."

"Labour's aims are similar the world over. Not only the British Commonwealth and our Allies are involved in this war. You are involved planes and munitions to rescue the peoples in conquered countries from the clutches of a tyrant and prevent him from spreading his power over you as well."

A Challenge

Mr Bevin concluded: "I put this challenge to my fellow-workers: to fight this battle alone. You know in your hearts that your future also depends on victory over Nazi-ism. It is acknowledged that victory depends upon the overwhelming supplies of all forms of war material. Surely the working people will not allow any disunity in their own ranks to hinder final victory over this monster who would destroy them. I have ending faith in your willingness to share risks and sacrifice in the glory of what I believe will be the final triumph of democracy in the world."

France Seeking Full Peace

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

VICHY, Sept. 1 (UP).—Conte De Brinon, the French ambassador to Paris, to-day told American correspondents in Paris that the French Government desires to open negotiations with Germany and Italy with a view to making definite peace settlements. He said that France is at present attempting to open such negotiations.

Bellicose Address By Japanese Officer

FROM PAGE ONE

correspondence between President Roosevelt and Prince Konoye.

Terms For China

SIANGHAI, Sept. 2 (Reuter).—The attention of the press here, especially the pro-Chungking Chinese section, remains centred on the United States-Japanese talks. A special dispatch from Washington to the Chinese-American "Daily News," reputedly the mouth-piece of the Chungking Government, says that America would demand the complete withdrawal of Japanese forces from China as one of the conditions of settlement of the Far Eastern crisis. The influential "Shun Pao" says that negotiations were prompted by Japan's desire to delay the outbreak of war in the Pacific so as to give her time to watch the development of the war on the eastern front.

Considerable Sacrifices

The widely-read "National Herald" hopes that the negotiations will fail because "If Japan agrees to quit the Axis, China will have to make considerable sacrifices."

Typical of pro-Nanking Chinese press comment is the "Central Chinese Daily News," official organ of the Wang Ching-wei regime, which remarks that the Washington talks have been forced on America by the "impendent collapse of Soviet Russia."

The most noteworthy foreign press comment is the American-owned "Shanghai Evening Post," which says that "common grounds for Japanese-American understanding are difficult to find unless one party or the other is willing to withdraw from its avowed course. Anyway, what is at stake is too important for any one to carry on weight at all unless supported by the Japanese Army."

Tripoli Harbour Is Again Devastated

Continued From Page 1

a heavy list. A second torpedo is also believed to have found its mark. From all these operations, one of our aircraft is missing.

Alexandria And Suez

CAIRO, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—Hostile aircraft dropped bombs last night on Alexandria and the Suez Canal area, states a Ministry of the Interior communiqué.

Two persons were killed and 43 were injured at Alexandria and slight damage was done in the north regions.

Libyan Shelling

CAIRO, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—In the frontier area in Libya, there was a considerable amount of enemy shelling from all these operations, one of our aircraft is missing.

At Tobruk, enemy artillery activity was less than usual.

In the Wlocheit area in Italian East Africa, a small party of patriots, supported by a few light guns, successfully attacked an enemy position, capturing a few prisoners.

Cardinal Hinsley Tells Catholics Hitler's God of War

LONDON, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—Cardinal Hinsley, Archbishop of Westminster, to-day addressed Catholics of the war forces.

His Eminence said that there existed to-day a tyrant who makes a god out of war and who has no scruples in dealing with mankind. War against such a man is both just and necessary.

Twelve Killed In Plane Crash

MARSEILLES, Sept. 1 (UP).—Twelve persons were killed in the crash of a French commercial plane on the Marseilles-Toulouse-Vichy line to-day.

Journalists' Day was celebrated by the Hongkong Chinese Journalists' Association and the Hongkong Chinese Reporters' Club yesterday when a reception and dinner was held at the Hotel Cecil. The meeting was attended by some 300 people including Chinese officials and Chinese editors and proprietors of daily newspapers.

Australian Chinese In Legation

FROM PAGE ONE

SINGAPORE, Sept. 1 (Central News).—Charles Lee, an Australian-born Chinese, is among the staff of the Australian Legation in Chungking. It is officially learned here. An accomplished linguist, Mr Lee speaks Chinese and Japanese fluently. He was educated at the Southport Grammar School, one of the exclusive public schools in Australia, and the University of Queensland.

Mr Lee entered the Commonwealth public service first serving with the Customs Department from which he was transferred to the Department of External Affairs.

Mr Lee will have the rank of Third Secretary in the Australian Legation in Chungking.

Soviet Forces Again Take The Offensive

FROM PAGE ONE

losses amongst the Finns and Germans.

According to another Soviet report, thousands of Belgian patients have been moved out from hospitals in Brussels, Ghent, Antwerp and other towns following a recent order of the German High Command that all Belgian hospitals be placed at the disposal of the German military authorities for housing German wounded.

About 40,000 German wounded are expected to arrive any day in Belgium, the report says.

Soviet Raid Coast

MOSCOW, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—A special radio announcement to-night reported Soviet air raids on Berlin, Koenigsberg, Danzig and Memel during August 31.

Incendiary and high explosive bombs were dropped on military targets at all four places.

One Soviet machine did not return.

BERLIN, Sept. 1 (UP).—Heavy fighting continued along the northern front yesterday according to all German dispatches with the ring being constantly pressed tighter around Leningrad.

The official news agency states that in the sector south of Lake Nemen, one German division destroyed strong Soviet forces in an enveloping movement, bringing in over 1,600 prisoners. The Russians counter-attacked with their heaviest tanks of which five were destroyed, including one of 52 tons. The fighting was made extremely difficult by the unbroken heavy rain which at times was of cloudburst proportions leaving the few available roads and paths almost unusable.

In the northern sector, yesterday, according to the official news agency, German artillery sank six Soviet ships including four monitors and one speed boat. Heavy fighting continued in the central front with the Russians making repeated counter-attacks with tanks. The agency asserts that these attacks were repulsed with the loss of 25 Soviet tanks including eight of 52 tons each. On Saturday a total of 86 armoured vehicles were shot up and destroyed.

The counter-offensive which the Russians have been carrying out for four or five days against the German positions on the lower Dnieper continued and it is claimed that each time they were repulsed with heavy casualties and the loss of 1,000 prisoners, 21 trench mortars and much other war material.

Big Soviet Tanks In Action

FROM PAGE ONE

defend Leningrad by shortening their line of communications.

Political Consideration

Reports that withdrawal has been or may be political rather than military reasons should be received with reserve because of their conflicting nature. The Germans themselves admit that consular work is hampered by operations in the main Leningrad battle-zone south of Lake Pnovo and it seems evident that the weather is becoming an increasingly important defensive factor.

—RADIO—

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.49 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles)

Recital by Capt. Thompson From the Studio

Radio Programme Broadcast by ZBW on a Frequency of 845 k.c. and on Short Wave from 1-2.15 and 8.30-11.15 p.m. on 9.22 m.c. per second.

12.15 Short Service of Intercession.

12.30 Victor Silvester and His Orchestra.

1.00 Local Time Signal and Programme Summary.

1.02 Ken Harvey (Banjo) and Harry Torral (Vocals).

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press and Announcements.

1.45 Excerpts from Ivor Novello's Shows—"Careless Rapture"—Why Is There Ever Good-bye, Studio Scene—A Bit Of Opera (Novello Solo). Ivor Novello, Dorothy Dickson and Olive Gilbert with Drury Lane Theatre Orchestra; "Careless Rapture"—The Miracle Of Nicholas—Temple Ballet. Music (Ivor Novello, arr. Charles Prentice)...Drury Lane Theatre Orchestra; "The Dancing Years"—The Wings Of Love (Novello-Hill solo)...Mary Ellis and Olive Gilbert with Ivor Novello (Piano) and Drury Lane Theatre Orchestra; "Glamorous Nights"—Shine Through My Dreams...Trefor Jones (Tenor) with Orchestra.

Close Down.

6.00 Indian Programme.

6.45 Closing Local Stock Quotations.

6.47 Dance Music by Swing and Sway with Sammy Kaye, Orchestra Tipica, Wayne King and His Orchestra, Joe Loss and His Orchestra, Don Rice and His Gypsy Girls' Orchestra, The Stars and His Band, Glenn Miller and His Orchestra.

7.30 Portuguese Programme.

8.00 London Relay—The News.

8.15 London Relay—War Commentary.

8.25 London Relay—"Listening Post" Examination of Points in Daily German Propaganda.

8.32 New Variety: Vocal—"I'm Kneecap In Daisies (Ash, Shay, Goodwin), Cecilia (Dreyer, Ruby)....Whispering Jack Smith with Orchestra; Piano—Just One Of Those Things, A Mood (Cole Porter)....Garland Wilson Vocal—Roundup Lullaby (Clark, Rose)...Bing Crosby with Orchestra; Trio—When April Sings, Waltzing In The Clouds (Duet from film "Spring Parade")....Albert Sandler Trio; Duets—A Medley Of Songs and Duets by Anne Ziegler and Webster, Booth with Orchestra.

9.00 Local Time Signal and Announcements.

9.02 Studio—Recital by Captain Thompson (Bass) with E. O'Neill Shaw at the Piano.—(a) O Isis and Osiris ("The Magic Flute"—Mozart), (b) Quiet Night (Schubert), (c) The Great Adventure (Percy E. Fletcher).

9.45—Captain Thompson (Bass) with E. O'Neill Shaw at the Piano.—(a) "E. O'Neill Shaw; 3. (a) Myself When Young (In A Persian Garden)—Lehmann), (b) Hall, Music (Gould)...Captain Thompson (Bass) with Piano accomp.

9.50—Orchestral Selections.—The Immortal—Concert Overture (Reginald King)...The London Symphony Orchestra cond. by Walter Goehr; Intermezzo from "Bajazzo" (Leoncavallo)...State Opera Orchestra.

9.45-10.00 News in French (On Short Wave Only).

9.45—Coleridge-Taylor—"Otello" Suite.—The New Symphony Orchestra conducted by Dr. Malcolm Sargent.

10.00—London—The News and News Commentary.

10.15 An Hour with Schubert—Impromptu In E Flat Major, Op. 90, No. 2...Ellen Joyce (Piano Solo); Serenade...De Grood (Violin), (Piano) and J. Somethill (Cello); The Trout, Op. 22, "Laughing and Weeping", Op. 50, No. 4...Kirsten Flagstad (Soprano) with Piano; Marche Militaire...San Francisco Symphony Orchestra; Andantino Varié (In B Minor, II. Moll) Op. 18, No. 1...Arthur Schnabel and Karl Ullrich Schnabel (Piano Duo); Ave Maria—Priore A. L. Vignola; Fine Laval (Soprano) with Orchestra; Symphony No. 4 in C Minor "Tragic"...The Philharmonic Symphony Orchestra of New York cond. by Barbirolli.

11.15 Close Down.

Relays from London

In addition to the usual relays of news commentaries the following items from London will be incorporated in our programmes this week:

At 8.30 p.m. on Wednesday there is a variety show entitled "Laughing Days," with Sarah Churchill and Vic Oliver, and at 11 o'clock that night another discussion, in the series "Britain To-day," by Gerald Barry.

Clarence Dane, Alvin Bell will talk in the series "War Correspondents" on Thursday night at 11 o'clock, and at the same time on Friday night Desmond McCarthy will talk on "Makers of History." As usual on Saturday at 8.30 p.m. there is the programme of Music and Messages for the British Forces in the Far East, and at 11.15 p.m. a Revue entitled "Apple Sauce."

Courage of Dutch

She praised the "indomitable courage, daring and tough unbreakable resistance" of the Dutch and paid tribute to the laurels won by the Dutch armed forces and merchant seamen, adding that the entire realm would fight until victory was achieved.

The Queen paid homage to all these peoples who had met the same fate as the Netherlands and were resisting Nazi tyranny. "While our mutual assault is now venting his lust for murder and robbery against the courageous Russian people, resistance manifests itself as his back is turned and the united peoples are preparing recently to toll the death knell for him and his detestable order," she said, "most certainly a death knell but one which will ring loud because it will herald the liberation of the peoples."

WOMEN NEEDED FOR WAR WORK

LONDON, Sept. 1 (British Wireless).—Stating that it is necessary to make it quite clear that neither the armed forces nor the war industries can be fully mobilised unless women in large numbers are obtained, the Ministry of Labour and National Service announces stringent measures to accelerate the flow of "woman power."

Women who have registered and decline to join one of the auxiliary services when selected for war work after interviews at the employment exchanges will be ordered to go into the war factories.

Swan, Culbertson & Fritz

Investment Bankers and Brokers

Members of New York Cotton Exchange

Chicago Board of Trade

Manila Stock Exchange

Winnipeg Grain Exchange

Commodity Exchange, Inc., New York

Canadian Commodity Exchange, Inc., Montreal

New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange

Hongkong Sharebrokers Association

Shanghai Stock Exchange

SHANGHAI, HONGKONG, MANILA and BUENOS AIRES

Cables Address: SWANSTOCK

CONCENTRATED — THEREFORE ECONOMICAL

If you want to save money, yet use the best dentifrice you can buy, try the Kolynos "dry brush" technique.—That is, use only a half-inch of Kolynos on a dry brush. See how quickly Kolynos becomes a pleasant-tasting, active foam that surges into every crevice on and between the teeth. Stains and discoloration disappear almost at once.

Start this amazing Kolynos "dry brush" technique today. You'll see how really clean and sparkling your teeth can be, and how economical Kolynos is to use.

For further ECONOMY BUY the LARGE TUBE



KOLYNOS
the economical
DENTAL CREAM



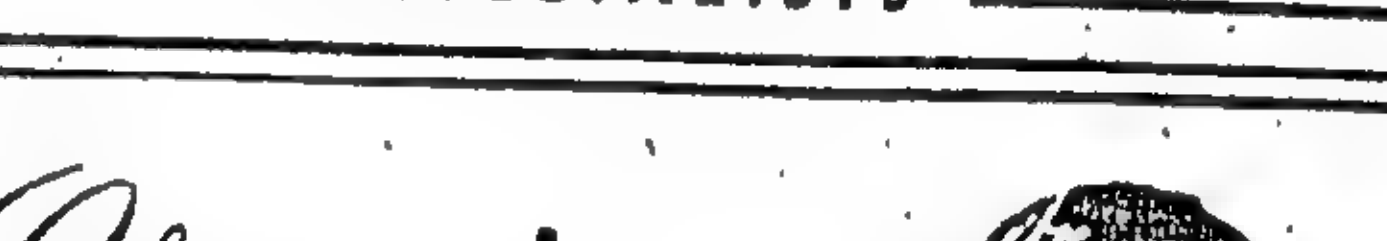
SLEEP IN COMFORT

We are great believers in comfort where pyjamas are concerned. All our styles are generously cut to give a sense of easy freedom. Of this you are assured, whether your choice falls on the more subdued plain colours or our gay stripes and check designs.

\$10.50, \$11.50, \$13.50, \$17.50
ALL LESS 10% CASH DISCOUNT.

MACKINTOSH'S LTD.

MEN'S WEAR SPECIALISTS



Cheers!
it's

EWO

THE QUALITY BEER



Soft and Absorbent

KLEENEX

for handkerchiefs during colds... gentle, non-irritating. Indispensable in every well ordered household. Only Kleenex has the exclusive "Super-A-Tissue" Box. It Saves Time! Saves Space! Double Tissue at a Time.



DEATH IN THE ELECTRIC CHAIR FACES CHAN!

...as he stalks an eerie killer in a weird chamber of horrors! The critics call it "the best Chan hit yet!"

CHARLIE CHAN AT THE WAX MUSEUM

SIDNEY TOLER and SEN YUNG - C. HENRY GORDON - MARC LAWRENCE JOAN VALERIE - MARGUERITE CHAPMAN - TED OSBORN

Directed by Lynn Sherry

TO-MORROW AT THE

KING'S THEATRE

PRESIDENT LINER Sailings

To New York and Boston via Manila, Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Capetown & Trinidad.

First week in September To UNITED STATES

First, second and third weeks in September For further particulars apply

AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES

"ROUND-WORLD SERVICES" AGENTS FOR TRANSCONTINENTAL & WESTERN AIR AND UNITED AIR LINES.

13 Pedder Street Telephone 28174

"Ball Fan's" Baseball Notes



Season's Last League Match

Doc (Bonesetter) Molthen, Hongkong Baseball Club's newest pitcher, showed his stuff over the week-end against South China, but didn't get this one over the plate. Cecil Winglee, South China, connected for a clout to left field.

Catcher is Higgins, while Welford, of the Royal Engineers, is the plate umpire.—Ming Yuen.



China Deserves International Success

United States Decimated By Fighting Far Easterners
U.S. Navy's Charity Victory Prolongs Local Season

Local baseball's fortune-telling belle again crossed up Colony ball fans over the weekend to prolong the ball-playing season as high-lighted post loop games brought in plenty of that "mooshy pecunia" to the barren league coffers. It was an "all-smiles" weekend for the local ball moguls after the head-on events of the league season.

A red-hot playing ball nine bearing the mighty colours of a great China flashed across the Chatham Road ball yard with dazzling baseball, to annex the Mamak Shield and the International championship with an 11-3 win over the United States. Ski Powlawski came back with a tight twirling game in the opening of the Sunday doubleheader to halt the Colony All-Stars 7-3, in the third game of the Charity Series.

THE 1941 league season made its forlorn exit in the Sabbath night when Honus Wagner's depleted Mohawks checked in with an 18-6 "my bench, my bench" win over South China's Caroline Hillmen.

NEGOTIATING that time-lit trail to a victorious end.

Answer To Problem

This is a case where the official scorer makes the decision and not the umpire, as some seem to think. The hit should be scored as a bunt hit in the opinion of the scorer the batter could not have been put out at first base, and as the play is described it seems quite probable that he could not have been put out. The pitcher attempted an impossible fielding chance and the batter reached first on it, exactly as if the pitcher were the second baseman trying for an impossible stop. There is an impression that the pitcher is not an infielder. He is.

the All-China Stars made "hay" with one of those scarce days when they just couldn't do anything wrong.

The Far Easterners came through with brilliant batting and a peppy ball behind the masterful one-hit relief twirling of that smiling Wukiki bean, Wally "two to dem" Ching.

It was a fighting Chinese team that fought back savagely with all the fight in the world, to clinch the title after a disastrous 1st inning which saw the Americans push three runs across the plate.

Fleet-footed Willie Wilson opened up with a clean bingle to centre and shot home on Ski Powlawski's stalling liner. Crooner Ruel hobbled to first on Al Lau's bungle and slugging Tony Muscavage hoisted a neat sacrifice to centrefield, driving in the blonde "Sklar." Mac McKenzie grounded for the second out, but the singing Crooner rounded over the platter with the third American run on Greasy Moore's single down the first base line. The "Greaser" took the count, stealing second to send Uncle Sam's only run-producing inning.

Choy drove in two tallies with a soaring single to left and with the American infield playing in close for a bunt, outfielder Chung popped a bingle over second to send Al Lau and P. F. Choy gungling across the plate. It was a case of bad American infield ball playing strategy. With a squizzer in the offering, Showboat Ali's perfect sacrifice bunt drove in the fifth Chinese run in this high-scoring stanza. But Chung grounded to shortstop for the third out.

With the American masterminds still content to continue with the same battery duo after this second inning Chinese uprising, grandpa "turkey" Leung's husters hustled in with another big five markers in the next canto on hits by Morocco Chan, Nip Lum and Hankus Chan. It was China's clean-up stanza and the old ball game was sewn up right then and there.

Bill Chang's neat sacrifice in the 6th saw slim Showboat Ali flash over the pan with the final Chinese tally in the big win.

Terpsichorean Hank Chan shone like a sparkling beam of a non-day run on a midnight "pow wow" at first base, pulling them in from anywhere and everywhere—from high, low, wide to handsome. He was the foundation of the Kuo Min infield and inspired that extra confidence in a tight playing win. It was his classic effort of the year.

SKI Powlawski staged a brilliant comeback to form in checking the local All-Stars 7-3, to chalk up his first Charity Series win.

The high-flying "Sklar" bore down with tight "hide and seek" ball in the pinches, bringing out that experience formula in its highly classified manner to limit the Hongkings with six scattered blows, and sending six out via the whiff route.

Showman Grandpa Leung's All-Stars set out with a lone tally in the initial frame, when Nip Lum headed off with a bingle to centrefield and shot home on Tony Alce's sacrifice.

The American Naval tars munched over with two tallies in the last of the 1st on Crooner Ruel's rousing triple, a single by rabbit Wilson and a wild throw, adding another in the next stanza to give the powerful "Sklar" that wee bit of confidence.

Weekend Stars

Dick Chung and Wally Ching, China—Former played a big role in China's high-scoring win with two timely clutch-clubbing bingles to drive in three runs. It was a big moment for the veteran Dick; latter again hurled masterful relief ball, using a tricky change of pace to set the United States flag-bearers down with one measly bingle in six innings.

Wee Willie Wilson and Ski Powlawski, U.S. Navy—Fleet-footed Willie's sensational bullet-like throw to double Al Lau of first, highlighted the initial Navy Charity Series win, latter went to the hilllock despite a twirling arm that's really gone west for the season, and bunted steady ball to set the All-Star down with six scattered hits.

Doc Molthen and Nip Lum, Mohawks—The bonesetter Doc surprised all with a clean-cut mound job to take his first win of the year; latter led the Redskins' clutch attack, seizing out three bingles, crossing the platter with three runs and driving in another.

Tragedy At Tennis Match

Aged President Dies During U.S. National Tournament
FOREST HILLS, N.Y. Sept. 1 (UP).—In the second round of the United States National Amateur Tennis Tournament to-day, Bobby Riggs beat Frank Bowden 6-1, 6-3, 6-2; Pauline Betz beat Pearl Harland, 6-7, 6-4, 6-2; Helen Bernhardt beat Joy Hartman, 6-1, 6-1.

Mr. Ben Dwight, the sixty-year-old Chairman of the National Tennis Umpires Association, died while watching the matches.

Probable Jockeys For St Leger

London, Sept. 1. Probable jockeys for the St Leger are—Dinkytawar, Harry Wragg; Chateau in Rose, Jones; Dancing Time, Beary; Devonian, Perryman; Feloos, B. P. H. Smith or Carey; Frozedin, Stephenson; Mazarin, Barham; Orphodox, D. Smith; Owen Tudor, Nevett; Ptolemy, E. P. H. Smith or Carey; Ranger, S. Wragg; Royal Academy, Gardner; Royalist, L. O. Wrey; Starwort, Taylor; Suncoast, Bridgland; Fettes and Lambertsmann, the jockeys unknown.—Reuter.

Referees' Meeting

The first monthly meeting of the Hongkong Football Referees' Association will be held at the Hotel Cecil to-day, at 8 p.m. L. L. G. Grossy will speak. It is hoped that all members and others interested in Association Football will attend.

Lawn Bowls

Draw For Rinks, Pairs And Singles Championships

Several Interesting Matches

DRAWS for the Rinks Semi-finals, the fifth round of the Pairs, and the Singles First Round of the Colony Lawn Bowls Championships were made yesterday, and several interesting matches have been arranged.

The strong rinks from Craigen-gower and the Indian R.C., skipped by U. M. Omar and M. R. Abbas respectively, have been drawn in opposite halves of the rinks competition, and it is on the cards that these two rinks will meet to contest the final, though Omar, especially has another stiff battle in the Bowling Green four led by A. J. Hall.

IN THE SINGLES there are several games to watch. On Monday at the Kowloon C.C., A. L. Eastman meets B. W. Bradbury while on Tuesday on the Bowling Green rinks there are three matches of note. J. G. Meyer meets L. Dun-cann, W. L. Walker meets L. Sykes and F. Channing is opposed to R. S. Meadows.

On the adjoining Club's green—the K.C.C.—R. F. Luz should have a great game against A. E. Conles.

OPEN PAIRS
WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 10
At Kowloon F.C.C.—J. Walker and R. Duncan v. N. J. Bebbington and J. F. McGowan.
At Civil Service C.C.—L. J. Silva and P. V. Ribeiro v. D. A. Rosario and J. S. Landolt.

THURSDAY, SEPT. 11
At Police R.C.—M. Omar and U. M. Omar v. H. R. Pinn and B. Banto.
At Kowloon Bowling Green—S. J. Soling and K. M. Omar v. S. Eccles and J. Shepherd v. H. A. Alves and P. V. Ribeiro.

RINKS SEMI-FINAL
SUNDAY, SEPT. 14
W. McLeod v. B. Harris, W. B. Ball v. J. McLeod, J. J. Leeson, A. M. Runglah, A. R. Dallah and M. R. Abbas; A. M. Omar, K. M. Omar, H. W. Bradbury, J. Soling and K. M. Omar v. S. Eccles and J. Shepherd v. H. A. Alves and P. V. Ribeiro.

OPEN SINGLES (FIRST ROUND)
At Kowloon F.C.C.—L. F. Xavier v. J. C. Gill; J. C. Aikin v. E. Curtis.
At Kowloon Bowling Green—H. F. Shiel v. A. J. Hall; A. E. P. Guest v. L. A. Gutierrez.
At Civil Service C.C.—E. Kerman v. H. E. Straker; T. C. Monaghan v. F. Nolan.
At Craigen-gower C.C.—J. W. Harrop v. A. H. Runglah; C. Dowman v. W. C. McLeod.
At Club de Recoile—E. C. Fincher v. J. McLeod; H. Leigt v. W. Nash.
At Kowloon C.C.—N. Nish v. H. Tong; A. Eastman v. B. W. Bradbury.
At Hongkong F.C.—J. S. Riddle v. A. M. Omar; W. Ward v. R. P. Broadbridge.
At Kowloon Bowling Green—F. Channing v. R. S. Meadows; J. C. Meyer v. R. Duncan; W. L. Walker v. L. Sykes.

Vol. 28151.

WE HAVE RECEIVED A NEW SHIPMENT OF

Spalding **SOFT BALL EQUIPMENT**

- BASEMAN'S MITTS.
- CATCHER'S MITTS.
- FIELDER'S GLOVES.
- OFFICIAL SPECIAL LEAGUE SOFT BALLS 12"
- BATS.

INSPECTION
CORDIALLY INVITED

Sports & Game
Equipment Dept.

LANE CRAWFORD'S

The House of Quality & Service

KOWLOON CRICKET CLUB

In aid of the

Bomber Fund
Open Air

**BAND CONCERT
BARBECUE
and
DANCE**

Music by the Band of the 1st. Bttn. The Middlesex Regiment, (D.C.O.) by kind permission of the Commanding Officer and Officers.

ON
Saturday, 27th September
at 9.15 p.m.
Tickets \$1.50 each
On sale at all Clubs.

Supper Carnival

FRIDAY, SEPT. 19
at

THE RITZ
Quarry Bay

MIDGET GOLF
SKATING
DANCING
SWIMMING

In aid of the Society
for the Protection of Children

Tickets \$5 Single
\$9 Double

On Sale at the Hongkong
and Peninsula Hotels

Going on Leave?

SEE AMERICA

the Canadian Pacific Way

THE ACME

OF COMFORT

FAST EXPRESS AIR-CONDI-
TIONED TRAINS-DAILY-THROUGH
MAJESTIC CANADIAN ROCKIES-
600 MILES OF UNSURPASSED
MOUNTAIN SCENERY, THEN ON
TO TORONTO FOR A SIDE TRIP
TO NIAGARA FALLS AND MON-
TREAL AND QUEBEC, FRENCH
SPEAKING CITIES ON THE ST.
LAWRENCE.

STOPOVERS ALLOWED ANY-
WHERE ENROUTE.
RATES-EMBARCATIONS-IN-
FORMATION

From Travel Agencies

or

Canadian Pacific

WORLD'S GREATEST TRAVEL SYSTEM

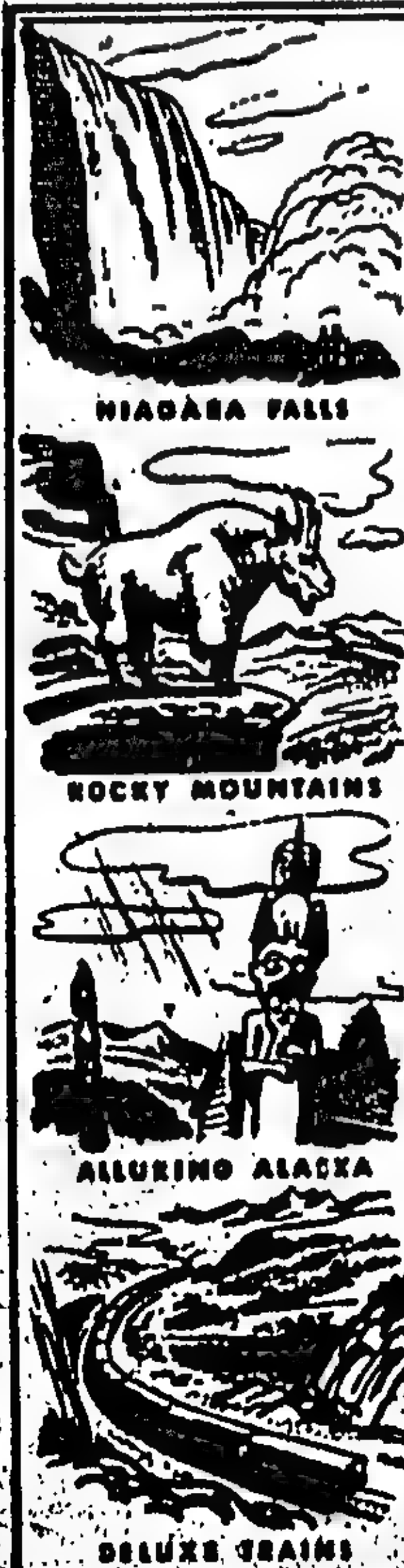
UNION BUILDING

HONG KONG - TELEPHONE 26723

Insist on
PEPSODENT
TOOTH PASTE
with IRIUM

Of all Tooth Pastes and Powders
ONLY PEPSODENT CONTAINS IRIUM
to reveal natural brilliance of teeth. This famous scientific
ingredient in Pepsodent Tooth Paste and Tooth Powder
has double-quick action—it speedily removes ugly Surface Stains
and makes your teeth sparkle with fascinating brilliance.

Ask for **PEPSODENT** TOOTH PASTE
or TOOTH POWDER
Both contain IRIUM



NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller



A happy study entered in Section 2 of the Eleventh Annual Photographic Competition conducted by The Hongkong Telegraph.

Growing Strength Of Middle East Forces

LONDON, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—"The steadily growing strength of the Middle East is now further augmented by the arrival in the western desert theatre of war of the South African Force, and it was forcibly brought home to the enemy during August when some of the heaviest bombing raids yet carried out in the Middle East were made," says R.A.F. headquarters in the Middle East, quoted by the Air Ministry News Service to-day.

"Principal targets were the north African ports of Tripoli, Benghazi, Derna and Bardia as well as many landing grounds and other military objectives in enemy territory. Our aircraft also ranged further afield and concentrated attacks were delivered against the Corinth Canal and aerodromes in Crete and Greece itself."

Day Raids

It is stated that in addition to night raids, daylight sweeps by Blenheim and Mustangs are becoming more and more frequent while Tomahawks have taken a heavy toll of enemy motor transport personnel and land convoys in ground-strafing attacks. Two of the heaviest raids of the month were made against the Corinth Canal and considerable landslides were caused on the banks of the Canal, sufficient to prevent the passage of enemy ships for a long time. A few nights later over 20 tons of bombs were dropped on Tripoli harbour where great damage was done to shipping. Nearly 30 tons of bombs were dropped on enemy occupied aerodromes in Greece on the night of August 28-29. When the British aircraft were 200 miles away crews could still see the glow of great fires.

Duce To See More Stars

LONDON, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—"Hitler has presented Mussolini with a great astronomical observatory which is being built near Rome and is to be completed this year. It will be provided with the best precision instruments." This announcement was made by the German Radio this afternoon.

ZURICH, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—New crews of German police have arrived in Rome to take a course in Colonial Police work at Tivoli. It was officially announced in Rome to-day.

Jews Not To Leave Reich

Services Needed Owing To Labour Shortage

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" BERLIN, Sept. 1. (UP).—It is learned from usually reliable sources that the Jewish community has received notification from the German authorities that the emigration of all Jews between the ages of 18 and 45 from Germany will henceforth be prohibited. The measure affecting Jewish men has been enforced for about three weeks and is now extended to women.

Labour Shortage

Authorized German quarters claimed that they had no knowledge of the new order but added that it was true it was probably due to the present labour shortage. Jewish emigration has been reduced to a mere trickle since the beginning of the war owing to transportation difficulties and the reluctance on the part of most countries to take Jewish emigrants. A small number of Jews had, however, continued to emigrate via London to the United States and South America, or across the Soviet Union to Shanghai until the beginning of the Russo-German conflict.

China Deserves International Pennant

(Continued from Page 6)

base line. Two runs crashed over the pan when Mac McKenzie smashed a driving double to the deep outfield wall. Greasy Moore grounded for the first out. R. J. Wilson drove in the heavy-hitting Tony with a clean blow over second, and after Bowser's famed, outfielder Gronck rolled to third for the last out. This American Naval win puts the Powlowski Stars in a spot just a game behind the local All-Stars in the three out of five Charity Series.

BALL fans were given a real "two games all in one" thrill when the lambasting Mohawks smothered C. I. Wong's South China nine 18-6.

That old gab-gabbing game, sometimes known as the "long steam prologue" shunted the apple-moulding pastime to the background in sensational style. The "my bench—no it's my bench" angle ended in a triple tie despite the terrific odds of one lone player against the entire grandstand. Which brings us to the vital question—"Has the league solved any particular data on the bench make-up at each game?"

The marauding Redskins touched three Chinese tossers for sixteen hits including two doubles. It was the first big effort by the Five Nation Tribe since their sensational win over the champions on that memorial day a few weeks back.

Waggoner's tomahawk wielders moldered cat apple with a bang to chalk up seven red-lettered tallies in the opening two frames on nine bingles, driving Paul Lau from the mound.

Hindsnatching Hat Wingie had a double-barrelled, two way busy time in handling those foaters behind the plate, and in handling those sly gub-phrases thrown on all sides from the bleachers. Redskin Doo Molthen greased through with his first mound victory of the year holding the Caroline Hillers to six measly hits in six innings. Tiring in the terrific heat, the homester made way for relief hurler Ernie Hearther, whose fast breakers still have plenty of that old time pepper.

Armistice Commission In Indo-China

SAIGON, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—The report that a German Consulate was opened here on August 25 has proved incorrect. Although all Saigon newspapers formally announced the opening, it is now understood that the office opened by a German Consular official named Neuman, who arrived here recently, actually is his own office as representative in Indo-China of the Wiesbaden Armistice Commission.



WAR OF NERVES

"There goes the warbling note, Sir. Will you wear the grey pin-stripe or the brown tweed?"

"What—what?"

"The warbling note, Sir. I gather, Sir, that there is hostile aircraft in the vicinity."

"Tell it to go away. Tell it I'm busy with a Blitzkrieg."

"Very good, Sir. I take it you are feeling the effects of—er—the little celebration last night?"

"Hawkins. If the R.A.F. could only drop hangovers like mine behind the enemy lines the war

would be over before you could say Meisterschmitt."

"No doubt, Sir. But on the other hand, the enemy would probably discover Rose's Lime Juice, Sir. Ahem—as I have mentioned before, Sir—the restoration of the metabolic balance by Rose's Lime Juice—"

"Don't stand there mumbling, man—get some Rose's—at once. Oh! there goes that awful din again."

"That, Sir, is the sustained note or All Clear. There is a bottle of Rose's at your elbow, Sir."

ROSE'S—THE WISE MAN'S NIGHTCAP

Just Received From LONDON

Fresh Stocks of

SPINET and SUNRIPE

Cigarettes & Pipe Tobaccos

and

Hill's Navy Cut in 1 oz. tins

Products of

R&J HILL LTD

ESTABLISHED 1775

The Spinet House

London - E. 1.

as well as

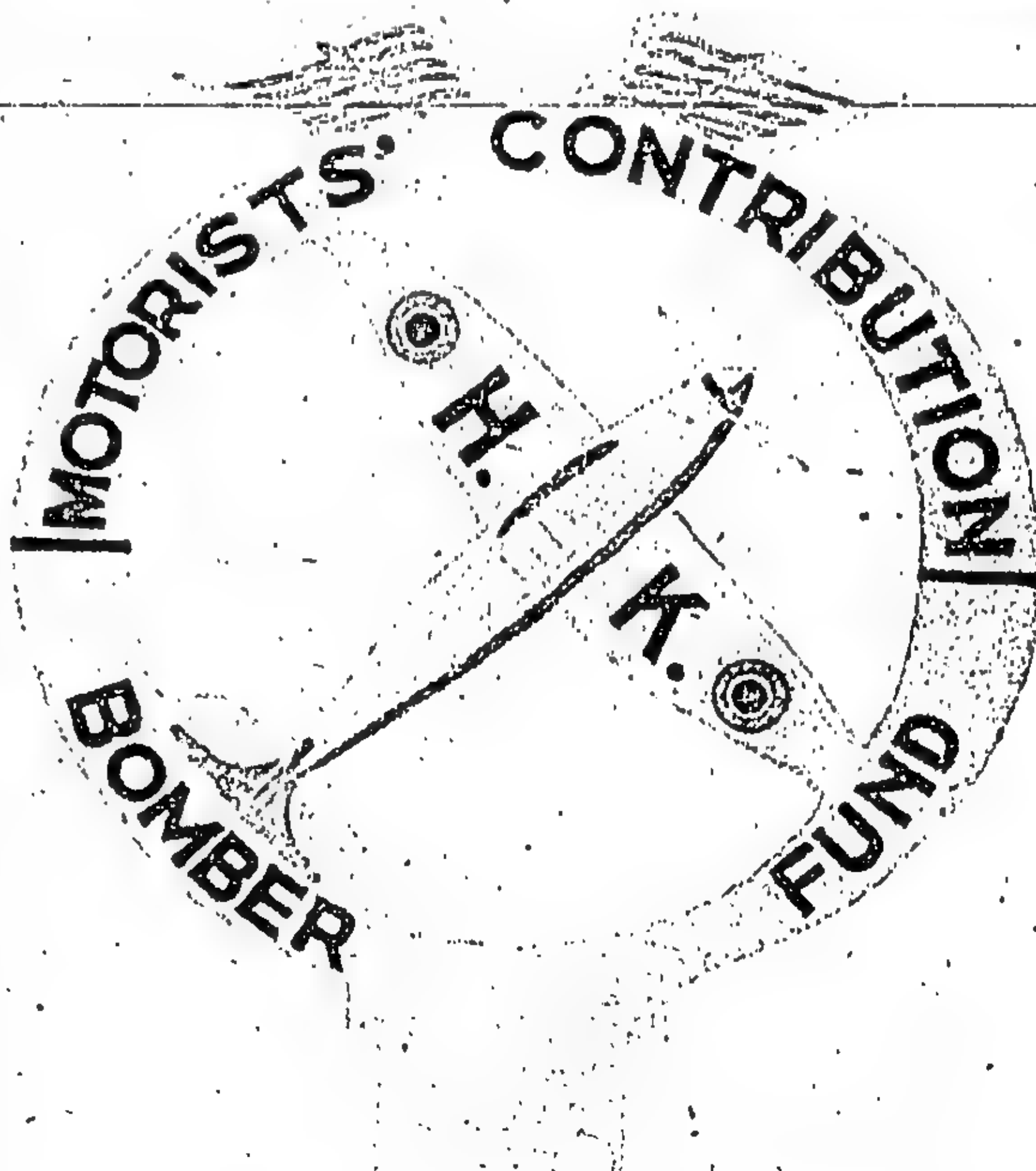
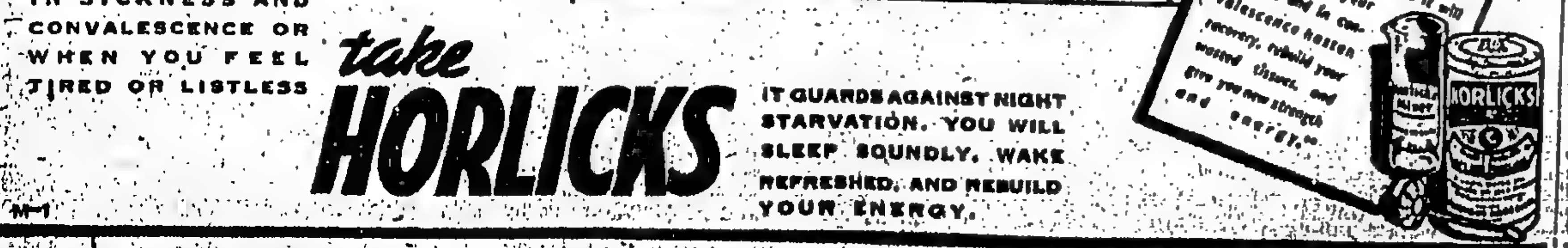
KENSITAS CIGARETTES

Obtainable at all

C. INGENOHL'S CIGAR STORES

La Parla del Oriente and at other Tobacconists

VOLUNTEER REGAINS LOST ENERGY



Buy a Badge

for your car and support the

Bomber Fund

\$10 each

NOW ON SALE AT

A. A. Offices

Dodwell & Co., Ltd., Gilman & Co., Ltd.,

Wallace Harper & Co., Ltd., Hongkong Hotel Garage,

South China Morning Post, Ltd.

Issued by the Hongkong Automobile Association.

At 2.30, 5.30, 7.45 & 9.45 P.M.



Course Rejected

"This course I have rejected. I reject it again. Instead I know I speak for the conscience and determination of the American people when I say we will do everything in our power to crush Hitler and his Nazi forces.

"American workers," American farmers, American businessmen and American churchmen—all of us together have the great responsibility

and great privilege of labouring to build a democratic world on enduring foundations. May it be said on some future day by some future President of the United States that we did our work faithfully and well."

From September 1, Malayan clock, will be advanced another 10 minutes, making the country $7\frac{1}{2}$ hours in advance of Greenwich Mean Time.

VICHY, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—Two people were injured, four seriously when a transport plane on its way to Toulouse crashed into Lake Boins near Marseilles to-day. One of the passengers is reported to be a member of the Franco-Italian Armistice Commission.



CHEVROLET TRUCKS
160 INCH HEAVY DUTY CHASSIS
The Heavy Duty chassis incorporate all the advanced features of truck construction that have made Chevrolet trucks the leaders in the industry year after year. It is equipped with a four-speed sliding gear transmission with provision for power take-off.
For particulars apply
FAR EAST MOTORS
Phone 59101 26 Nathan Road.

PRINTED & PUBLISHED BY
Y. Frankel
Manager
"Hongkong Telegraph"
TRADING COMPANY, Ltd.,
Incorporated in Hongkong.
High Water:—21.24.
Low Water:—14.43.

The Hongkong Telegraph

FOUNDED 1861 No. 16552 二拜禮 號二月九英港香 TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 2, 1941. 日一十月七 SINGLE COPY 10 CENTS \$1000 PER ANNUM

FUN FOR THE PUP.
DOGS BONES (INDESTRUCTIBLE)
Red and Natural Colour . . . 80c. ea.
JINGLE DOG BALLS 90c. ea.
Chocolate Scented.
NON POISONOUS
Whiteaway Laidlaw & Co., Ltd.

PRES. ROOSEVELT



DETERMINED TO CRUSH NAZIS

Outspoken Pres. Roosevelt
Special to the "Telegraph"

HYDE PARK, Sept. 1 (UP).—In his Labour Day broadcast, President Roosevelt told all working men and women throughout the nation that they must subordinate all personal interests to the supreme effort being made to re-arm the United States and check the "insane violence" of Hitler's attempt to rule the world.

SPEECH IN FULL

Rights Of Labour Emphasised

NEW YORK, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—"On this day—this American holiday—we celebrate the right of the free labouring men. The reservation of these rights is now virtually important not only to us who enjoy them but to the whole future of Christian civilisation," declared President Roosevelt in a broadcast speech on the occasion of Labour Day in the United States.

The President continued: "American labour now bears a tremendous responsibility in winning this most brutal, most terrible of all wars. In our factories, shops and arsenals, we are building weapons on a scale great in its magnitude. To all the battle-fronts of the world these weapons are being dispatched by day and night over the seas and through the air, and this nation is now devising and developing new weapons of unprecedented power towards the maintenance of democracy."

Not Covetous
"Why are we doing this? Why are we determined to devote our entire industrial effort to the prosecution of the war, which has not yet actually touched our shores? We are not a warlike people. We have never sought glory as a nation."

China, Russia Re-Assured

Far East Situation
WASHINGTON, Sept. 1 (UP).—President Roosevelt's failure to mention Japan specifically in his condemnation of aggressor forces is interpreted here as leaving the way open for an adjustment of the Far Eastern situation.

At the same time, informed circles pointed out that the President's renewed warning that there can be no compromise with the aggressors implied a continued firm stand in any dealings with Japan.
The warning is interpreted as a re-assurance to China and Russia that their position in the world line-up against aggression will not be endangered in the event of a peaceful settlement of outstanding United States and Japanese issues.
President Roosevelt's appeal to the nation to step up armaments production and to provide a greater assurance that war supplies will be delivered safely is viewed as a warning to Japan as well as an assurance to Britain, Russia and China on the other.

SOVIET ARMY GAINS MOMENTUM IN DRIVE ON CENTRAL SECTOR

Special to the "Telegraph"

MOSCOW, SEPT. 1 (UP).—ON THE CENTRAL FRONT STRONG RUSSIAN FORCES COMMANDED BY GENERAL LANDREI DODNOV APPEAR TO BE MAKING IMPORTANT HEADWAY IN THEIR COUNTER-DRIVE WHICH BROKE THROUGH THE GERMAN FORTIFICATIONS AFTER ARTILLERY HAD BLASTED GERMAN TANKS, TANK-TRAPS AND TRENCHES. ANOTHER COUNTER-ATTACK, COMMANDED BY GENERAL CONSTANTINE ROKOSHOVSKY, ALONG THE SMOLENSK-MOSCOW HIGHWAY IS SAID TO BE SWEEPING BACK THE NAZIS AND INFLECTING MANY THOUSANDS OF CASUALTIES.

FIGHT ON ENTIRE FRONT

Special to the "Telegraph"

LONDON, Sept. 2 (UP).—The Moscow war communique of to-day states: "On September 1 our troops fought the enemy on the entire front. Our aviation continued to deal heavy blows against armoured troops, infantry and artillery and destroyed planes and aerodromes. According to the latest data, 31 German planes were downed in aerial combat on August 30. Our losses were 16."

HUNGARIAN CLAIMS

Special to the "Telegraph"

BUDAPEST, Sept. 1 (UP).—A Hungarian High Command communique states: "Since the publication of our last communique on August 18, our troops have advanced 250 to 300 kilometres into enemy territory. Our pursuit planes battled with success against the more numerous enemy air force. Our planes shot down 15 enemy planes. One of our planes is missing."

"Our pioneer engineering troops contributed by their magnificent activity to the rapid advance of our troops. We suffered on August 10 to September 1 the following losses: 11 officers and 154 soldiers killed; 37 officers and 370 soldiers wounded; two officers and 21 soldiers missing."

SMASHING SOVIET BLOWS

Hundreds Of Thousands Of Nazi Casualties
SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

MOSCOW, Sept. 1 (UP).—According to a High Command communique, "hundreds of thousands" of wounded Nazi soldiers are flooding into Germany and overflowing the German occupied countries as a result of the smashing Soviet blows against the Nazis all along the 1,800-mile Russian front.

The Russians claim to have counter-attacked and repulsed the Germans on all sectors and to have annihilated 1,400 Finnish troops in a savage battle, presumably in the Karelian Isthmus.

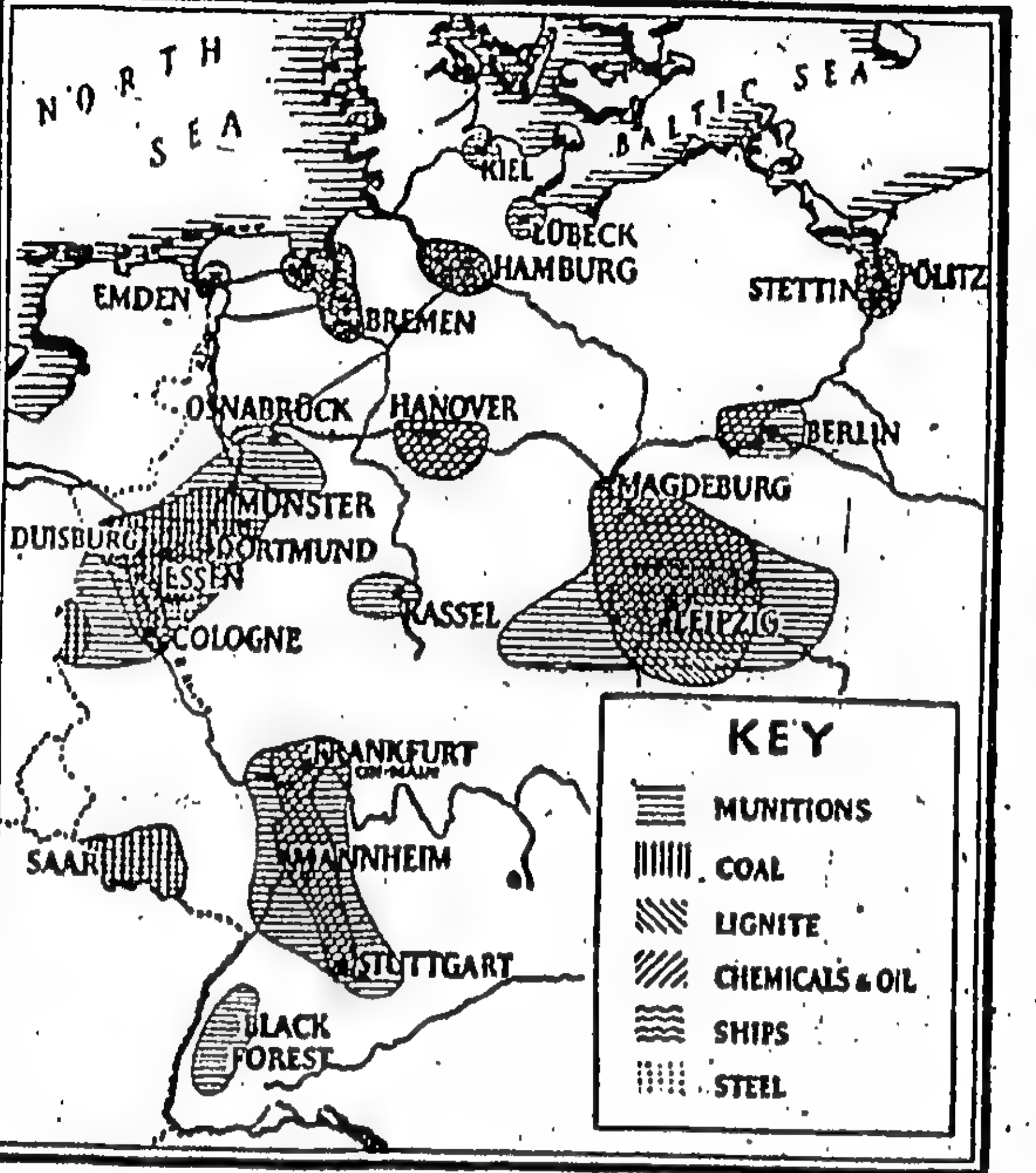
Reports indicated that the Red Army's counter-attack aided by heavy rains which are turning the battlefronts into seas of mud at some places, have stemmed the German advance.

Belligerent Address By Japanese Officer

TOKYO, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—"Japan must break through the American-British-Chinese-Dutch East Indies encirclement and if necessary will use force," declared Colonel Hayao Mabuchi, Japanese Army Press Chief in an "East Asia Day" radio broadcast to-day.
"It is the highest folly to sit idly by and await death," he added.
Mabuchi predicted intensive diplomatic efforts would be continued in an attempt to overcome the very grave crisis confronting Japan but if these efforts were to fail Japan would be obliged to employ force regardless of how long the war might last "in a death struggle to save our great history even to the last man and at the cost of reducing our land to ashes."
This speech and other expressions of sentiment in Japanese army quarters sharply contrast with the cautious attitude of civilian members of the government who are apparently awaiting the outcome of the war.

Targets Of The R.A.F.

Here are highlighted the principal industrialised areas of Germany, with their products which have been the constant targets of the Royal Air Force in the heavy and effective raids for several months past. Bremen, Hamburg and Duisburg have been especially pestered by British bombs.



Hongkong says Farewell to Governor, Lady Northcote

Representatives of all sections of the Community of Hongkong filled the King's Theatre to capacity at noon to-day on the occasion of the Public Farewell Ceremony to His Excellency the Governor, Sir Geoffrey Northcote, and Lady Northcote.

Valedictory addresses were delivered by the Hon. Mr J. J. Paterson representing the foreign community of Hongkong, and by the Hon. Sir Robert Kotewall representing the Chinese.

A.R.P. Inquiry; This Morning's Proceedings

Miss Mimi Lau's evidence given yesterday in camera was read out this morning before the public session of the Commission to inquire into certain matters connected with the architectural branch of the Air Raid Precautions Department, the evidence mainly dealing with Miss Lau's banking account and her meetings with Wing-Commander Steele-Perkins.

Japanese Positions Bombed

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"
CHUNGKING, Sept. 2 (UP).—A military spokesman said that the Chinese were very gratified by the result of the 16 raids against the Japanese in Eastern China on August 25 and 27, which were described as feeler attacks designed to test the Japanese strength and to disrupt communications.

The spokesman said that the operations ranged over 800 kilometres from east to west; from Yuyao, west of Ningpo to the suburbs of Nanchang, to the south of Fuzing, near Foochow.
These operations resulted in 20,000 Japanese casualties, the heaviest of which were sustained in the vicinity of Changshing near the Tai Lake and also at Yuhang, to the west of Hangchow.
The spokesman added that the raids were not intended to regain territory.

Iran Peace Conversations Proceeding Satisfactorily

TEHERAN, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—At an ordinary session of the Medjless (Parliament), the Prime Minister Mr Furuhi informed the Deputies that conversations proceeding satisfactorily and that the situation was becoming clearer. He hoped that matters would be settled in a day or two.

Referring to various rumours circulating in Teheran, the Prime Minister said that he regretted that the people were in such a nervous state that some were even quitting the Capital, and he assured the House that there was absolutely no danger to the population, the Government or anybody else.
Such rumours were circulated by mischief-makers, he said.
Mr Furuhi urged the people not to heed bread and other foodstuffs, assuring the House that there was ample for all and asked the Honourable Members to remain calm.

Speed-Up In British War Production

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"
LONDON, Sept. 1 (UP).—The Ministry of Aircraft Production has announced that last week's production of bombers and fighters as well as airframes, engines and accessories, was the best since the war started.
The British aircraft industry is now producing at a rate the world has never seen before.

LATEST

NO. 1 TYPHOON SIGNAL HOISTED

The No. 1 typhoon signal was hoisted shortly after 2 o'clock this afternoon.
According to the Royal Observatory, the disturbance is reported to be in Lat. 17N and Long. 115E, moving westerly.
This places the typhoon about 400 miles south of the Colony, and just east of the Maclefield Bank.
From local observation the depression appears to be moving north-west and getting nearer to the Colony.

See Back Page For Further Late News

"DISTINCTIVE NECKWEAR"



EMBROIDERED OR GANDY
COLLARS IN ALL THE NEWEST
SHAPES. SUCH AS PETER
PAN, BUSTER,
ROUND AND V
NECKS, RANGING
FROM

\$2.95 up

LACE COLLAR & CUFF SETS
IN MANY DIFFERENT STYLES
RANGING FROM

\$3.95 up

HAND-WORKED REVERES WITH MATCHING
CUFFS, IN FLORAL AND PETAL DESIGNS. WHITE
ONLY.

from \$4.95 set

A NICE SELECTION OF LACE
FLOWERS & CROCHET BOWS.

from \$1.50 up

BEAUTIFUL CHIFFON
SCARVES, 28" SQUARE, IN
FLORAL DESIGNS

At \$2.95

LADIES DEPT.

WHITEAWAY, LAIDLAW & Co., Ltd.

A NEW KIND
OF MUSIC
YOUR
OWN
PIANO



WITH THE NEW **Solovox**

Think of it! You play the melody with
your right hand on the Solovox... as you
play piano with your left hand.

Thus, you add beautiful, sustained
tones of the Solovox—effects of 'cello,
violin, trumpet, saxophone—to your
piano accompaniment!

Easy to play? Yes—even a child can
use the Solovox. It's easily attached to
any piano. It does not interfere with the
normal use or with the tone of the piano.

Hear—and try—the Solovox, the
newest achievement by the makers of
the famous Hammond Organ and the
Hammond Novachord.

SOLE AGENTS

S. Moutrie & Co., Ltd.

York Building, Chater Rd.

PHONE 20527

The Sign of
Perfect Drycleaning

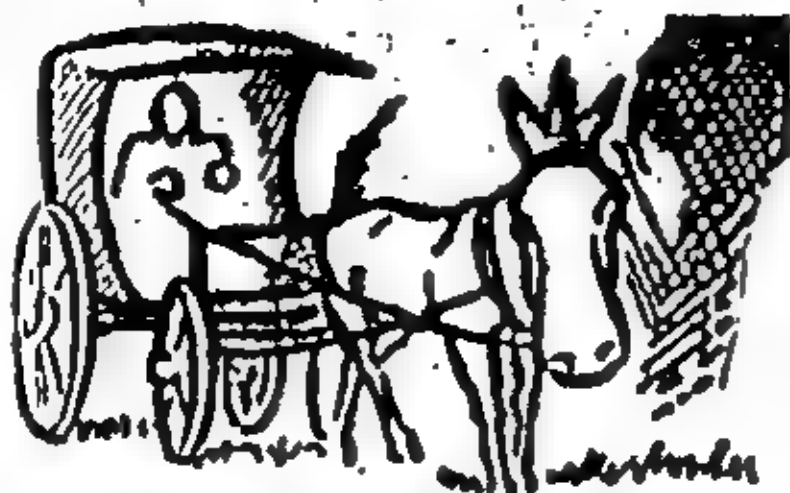


FOR ALL TYPES OF CLOTHING AND
HOUSEHOLD FABRICS

THE STEAM LAUNDRY CO.

Head Office and Works, Tel. 57032

Hong Kong Depot, Tel. 21279 Peak Depot, Tel. 29352
Gloucester Bldg., 2nd Flr., Tel. 28935 Kowloon Depot, Tel. 68245



GONE ARE THE HORSE AND CARRIAGE

And Gone with them are the old-
fashioned methods of waxing the
carriage.

Have you been using the same auto
wax for years... simply through
force of habit? Don't use a
horse and carriage auto wax.

It is no longer necessary to work
all day, to wear yourself out
to RUB and RUB, in order to
attain a waterproof, weather-
resisting wax finish for your car.
Try **WILIZ LONDON COACH WAX**
for longer lasting beauty for your
automobile and less work for you.
Your waxing troubles, like the
horse and buggy, will be

Gone



Sold Here
HONGKONG
HOTEL
GARAGE
Stubbs Rd.

The
Hongkong Telegraph

Tuesday, Sept. 2, 1941.
Wyndham St., Hongkong
Telephone: 20015

THE prefix "Special to the Telegraph"
is used by the "Hongkong Telegraph" to
indicate news which is strictly copyright
under the provisions of the Telecommuni-
cations Ordinance, 1928. Such news as
here, the indication "Sp" is reserved in
Hongkong on the date of publication by
the United Press Association, who re-
serve all rights and forbid republication
either wholly or in part without previous
arrangement.

WISE COUNSEL NEEDED

ONE thing about to-morrow's
public meeting of husbands
which stands out crystal clear is
that those attending have got to
make up their minds what policy
and what methods to attain that
policy they wish the representa-
tion committee to pursue.

Until this is done there is a
distinct danger of the husbands'
cause being represented by a
minority section of opinion
which will clash with the desires
of the majority.

This thought is suggested by
the fact that the non-confidence
vote passed at last week's meet-
ing was hardly a representative
one in that only 214 votes were
cast out of an estimated attend-
ance of close on 600. This
would indicate that some
hundreds of men were neither
satisfied that a new committee
was desirable nor that the old
committee were fulfilling their
functions as expected.

First thing needed, therefore, is a
clear-cut expression of opinion
as to what the men desire to be
done and how their representa-
tives should go about the task.

Undoubtedly the new com-
mittee are sincere in their
efforts to improve upon the
results of their predecessors,
but there is a natural hesitancy
to believe that Bull-in-the-China-
shop tactics will achieve this.
Revolutionary spirits, especially
when they are honestly seeking
redress for community ills, gen-
erally merit sympathy, but selec-
tion of the right time and the
right methods are necessary if
they are to succeed in their
quest. Violent and ill-considered
action over this issue is almost
certain to meet with failure be-
cause conditions, notably of a
political character, which govern
the Colony to-day are abnormal;
Government assumes more
sweeping powers in consequence,
and all issues affected by the
political circumstances are treated
with greater circumspection
than under ordinary conditions.
Acceptance of this may not be
palatable, but it is essential if
the husbands' representatives
are to succeed in making any
impression on the official mind.

The husbands' case can be ad-
vanced vigorously, but at the
same time need not adopt a line
of attack likely to alienate of-
ficialdom, both in Hongkong and
at home. In the interests of the
husbands and their wives and
families, it is to be hoped that
wise counsel will prevail in set-
ting the policy upon which the
representation committee is to
embark.

ARABS' VITAL PART IN THE WAR

THE Arab-speaking world,
both in extent and do-
minions, though not in popula-
tion, comes perhaps third, if not
second, to the English-speaking
world, its possible rival in this
respect being that of Spain.

The magnificent, but distract-
ingly difficult, Arabic language
is spoken, written, and read
along the whole of North
Africa, southward into the Su-
dan well beyond Khartoum,
throughout the vast peninsula
of Arabia, the cradle of the
Arab race, throughout Pales-
tine, Syria, and in Iraq.

It is thus the current vehicle
of thought from the Atlantic
Ocean to the Persian Gulf, and
will often serve the traveller be-
yond the frontiers of Iran and
up to the very confines of In-
dia.

But since this unity was
achieved by the victorious mis-
sionaries of the Prophet Mo-
hammed, with the sword in
their right hand and the Koran
in their left, over a variety of
races which have to a certain
extent maintained the original
characteristics of their blood, it
is a unity of language and re-
ligion rather than of nation.

And even this unity of language
is not to be compared with the
English-speaking union; for
whereas written Arabic is in-
variable, and can therefore be
understood anywhere (by such
as can read), spoken Arabic dif-
fers so greatly, both in pronun-
ciation and vocabulary, that a
Moroccan and an Egyptian can
hardly maintain simple conver-
sation.

Again, the religious unity is
sharply divided, the majority
belonging to the Sunni persua-
sion of Islam—corresponding
roughly to Protestantism in
Christianity—the Moroccans and
the Iraq tribesmen (but not
their townsfolk) being Shia
which more resembles Roman
Catholicism, and the Arabs of
Northern Arabia professing the
austere Puritanism of the Wah-
habi sect.

These three divisions have
about as much use for each
other as had the more extreme
sectaries of the different Chris-
tian Churches at the time of the
Reformation.

GRAZIANI ATROCITIES
TRAVELLING to-day on a
brief personally conducted
tour through these regions, we
find the whole of the west in
one gigantic bloc under French
domination. Morocco, a pro-
tectorate with a nominal sultan
under the governor-general;
Algeria, an integral part of
France—of which it forms two
departments, and Tunisia,
again a protectorate under a
Bey.

The Italian colony of Libya,
divided into Tripolitania and
Cyrenaica, was wrested from
Turkey by Italy in 1910. Libya
is vast in area, of what Lord
Salisbury used to call "light
soil," save for a few oases and
the coastal belt, from which the
inhabitants have been steadily
displaced and dispossessed by
the Italians.

The horrible cruelties—seal-
ing of wells, flogging of Arab
chiefs and even of their wives
from aeroplanes, and generally
ruthless extermination—have
caused the name of Dis Grazi-
ani, to stink through the Arab
world; and it is a significant
tribute to the "civilising mis-
sion" of the modern Roman em-
pire that Libya is the only Arab
country under European govern-
ment whose population has seri-
ously decreased.

PREMIER NATION
EGYPT, since the treaty of
1936 the loyal ally of Great
Britain, is a constitutional
limited monarchy.

She is more than the leading
Arabic-speaking country—she
is almost the leading Moham-
medan nation.

If, as we hope, there is to be
an Arab Renaissance, only
Egypt can lead it.

The benefit of Britain to the
Egyptian alliance is, not only
material, but moral.

Egypt possesses incompara-
bly the finest Press of all the
Arab countries, and the in-
fluence of her strong democratic
sympathies penetrates sooner
or later far beyond the Egypti-
an and Sudanese frontiers to
every corner of the Arab world.

The great Arabian Peninsula
of a million square miles (it is
not less than 1,400 miles from
Aqaba to Aden) contains about
7,000,000 inhabitants.

North of the British Protec-
torate of Aden lies the mysteri-

A new factor is entering the
war—the Arab world. As events
develop in Iraq, Syria, and else-
where, the attitude of the Arabs
to the British cause becomes in-
creasingly important. This article



By Sir
**RONALD
STORRS**

analyses the Arab world—its
structure, its personalities, its
aims, and its history since Law-
rence welded its warriors into a
powerful ally for Britain.

ous fertile mountain territory
of Yemen, so called because it
is on the right hand—Yamin—
of the believer as he prays to-
wards Mecca.

The Yemen is ruled by the
Imam Yahya, a dictator whose
sympathies—if he may be said
to cherish any—are decidedly
pro-Italian.

SONS ARE RULERS
NORTH Arabia is divided into
the Hejaz on the West, and
the Nejd on the East.

From the Hejaz, with its
sacred cities, Mecca and Medina
(respectively the birthplace and
the burial place of the prophet
Muhammad) sprang the great
religion of Islam.

The Hejaz and, indeed, all
Arabia save Aden, formed at
the beginning of the last war
part of the Ottoman Empire.

The Hejaz was then ruled by
the Grand Sherif—afterwards
King—Husain as hereditary Ot-
toman Governor.

When Turkey attacked us
Husain formed a military pact
with the Allies.

The Arab "Revolt in the De-
sert" was the occasion of
Lawrence's legendary exploits,
culminating in Allenby's deci-
sive victory.

After the war the political
acumen of King Husain deterio-
rated. He quarrelled not only
with his British ally, but also
with his eastern neighbour and
rival, Abd al-Aziz Ibn Sa-
ud, ruler of Nejd, who drove him
out of the Hejaz.

Husain took refuge in Cyprus,

but he had the consolation of
living to see Faisal, his second
son, after being expelled by the
French from Damascus, become
King of Iraq, and Abdullah, his
third son, Amir of Transjor-
dan.

His conqueror, King Ibn Sa-
ud, a potentate in every sense
of the word and a loyal friend
of Britain, is by far the greatest
personality in the purely Arab
world.

He proceeded to unite the
Hejaz with Nejd under the title
of Saudi Arabia.

Though he did not at first
find it easy to impose on the
pleasure-loving Hejazis the
drastic renunciations of Wah-
habism whereby not only alco-
hol and tobacco but even coffee
are prohibited, he has intro-
duced order and method (cou-
pled with a most undictatorial
democratic freedom of speech)
to a degree hitherto unknown
in that vast wilderness.

MISTAKES
PALESTINE is administered
by Great Britain under
League mandate.

Grave mistakes have been
committed there by the Govern-
ment as well as by the governed,
but the mutual hostilities of Jew
and Arab have been greatly
diminished by common horror
of Axis methods and both are
now fighting side by side in the
ranks of freedom.

Transjordan, under the man-
date, but outside the operation
of Zionism, is ruled by the loyal
Amir Abdullah, the aforesaid
son of the late King Husain of
the Hejaz and uncle of the
young Amir Abd al-Ilah, Regent
of Iraq.

Syria, their northern neigh-
bour, has known uneasy days
under the mandate of France,
which can count with certainty
upon the fidelity of the Christi-
an Maronite sect in the Leban-
ese mountains, permanent G.H.Q.
of the Gulf pearl fisheries, with
a trade of half a million a year;
and the Shaikh of Kuwait ("Little
Port," the diminutive of Kut), of
the surrounding countries. Turkey,
Iran, and Afghanistan, linked to
Iraq by the 1937 Peace Pact of
Savannah, are disconcerted by this
weakening of their united front to
the common aggressors.

PERSONALITIES
ALL these Arab countries—Egypt,
the Hejaz, Palestine, Syria, and
Iraq—owe their freedom from Ot-
toman domination to Great Britain;
three of them—Egypt, the Hejaz,
and Iraq—have received from Great
Britain an absolute independence
upon which neither Nazism nor Fas-
cism is likely to improve.

There are those who believe that
things need not have reached this
pass had there been fewer and less
rapid changes of British representa-
tives in Baghdad.

The East is influenced by person-
alities and the sympathy that comes
with close knowledge.

Ambassadors to Eastern Powers
are not like the standardised inter-
changeable parts of motor-cars,
equally servicable in Madrid, Co-
penhagen, or Rio de Janeiro.

The recently published illumina-
ting life of Sir Percy Cox—still re-
membered throughout Iraq and up
and down the Gulf as "Cukkas"—is
an instance of this truth deserving
a careful study.

Another example is Lord Cromer's
not long unchanged proconsulship—to
which Britain owes her vital rela-
tions with Egypt, and Egypt her
place in the sun.

cognised as an independent ally of
the British Empire.
The importance of Iraq to the
Empire is two-fold; it is an essential
land and air bridge in our system of
imperial communications eastward,
and it provides an admirable oil sup-
ply.

FACTS ABOUT OIL
THE great pipe-line, in shape like
an irregular "Y" laid on its side,
starts from the oil uplands near
Kirkuk.

Near Haditha, on the Euphrates,
the stem branches into the northern
line, going to French-mandated
Tripoli, in Syria (called by the Arabs
Carabulus al-Sham—Eastern Tripoli
—to distinguish it from Carabulus
al-Gharb, or Western Tripoli); and
the southern, or "H" line, to the
English-mandated Haifa in Palestine.

Lay this Y on a map of the British
Empire on the same scale, and it will
start from John o' Groats fork at
Derwick-on-Tweed, with the arm
running through Lancashire, Che-
shire, the Welsh border and the
Bristol Channel, to Land's End, and
the other through the Lake Country
and across the Irish Channel to
Cork harbour.

The system lies across bare de-
sert, with pumping stations at inter-
vals of about 70 miles.

The Tripoli branch is not at pre-
sent working, so that even if the
Axis-bought rebels were able to
deny oil to Britain by actually ex-
pelling our force from Iraq, they
would not thereby be making a pre-
sent of it to Germany, for the pipe-
line could be cut.

TWO ALLIES
IRAQ is, like Egypt, under a limited
monarchy. It was unfortunate
in the premature demise of its first
King, the proud and statesmanlike
Faisal the First; and even more so
in the person of his successor (killed
in a motor accident). The present
King, Faisal the Second, is an infant
under a Regency.

The 3,000,000 Iraqis are 34 per
cent more Shia than Sunni.

Ten years have never been the
strongest Arab suit, and under a
constitutional Western form of
government the odds are apt to de-
velop the worst symptoms of Have-
not New Order-ites elsewhere.

When Italy attacked Iraq's British
ally Baghdad failed to expel the
Fascist Minister, and his intrigues
found fertile soil in Army malcon-
tents, notably the Big Four of dis-
loyal colonels, who installed the
quelling Rashid al-Gallani.

We have two firm allies in the
Gulf. The Independent Shaikh of
Bahrain ("Two Seas")—because it
lies to the Persian Gulf and the
Indian Ocean), permanent G.H.Q.
of the Gulf pearl fisheries, with
a trade of half a million a year; and
the Shaikh of Kuwait ("Little
Port," the diminutive of Kut), of
the surrounding countries. Turkey,
Iran, and Afghanistan, linked to
Iraq by the 1937 Peace Pact of
Savannah, are disconcerted by this
weakening of their united front to
the common aggressors.

PERSONALITIES
ALL these Arab countries—Egypt,
the Hejaz, Palestine, Syria, and
Iraq—owe their freedom from Ot-
toman domination to Great Britain;

three of them—Egypt, the Hejaz,
and Iraq—have received from Great
Britain an absolute independence
upon which neither Nazism nor Fas-
cism is likely to improve.

There are those who believe that
things need not have reached this
pass had there been fewer and less
rapid changes of British representa-
tives in Baghdad.

The East is influenced by person-
alities and the sympathy that comes
with close knowledge.

Ambassadors to Eastern Powers
are not like the standardised inter-
changeable parts of motor-cars,
equally servicable in Madrid, Co-
penhagen, or Rio de Janeiro.

The recently published illumina-
ting life of Sir Percy Cox—still re-
membered throughout Iraq and up
and down the Gulf as "Cukkas"—is
an instance of this truth deserving
a careful study.

Another example is Lord Cromer's
not long unchanged proconsulship—to
which Britain owes her vital rela-
tions with Egypt, and Egypt her
place in the sun.

THE NAZI ON HOLIDAY

By Billiken



"I want to apply for a tourist's visa!"

SOVIET FORCES AGAIN TAKE OFFENSIVE ON DNEIPER

LONDON, SEPT. 1 (REUTER).—FRESH COUNTER-ATTACKS BY MARSHAL BUDENNY'S FORCES SOUTH OF KIEV AND ON THE LOWER COURSE OF THE DNEIPER ARE REPORTED BY THE OFFICIAL GERMAN NEWS AGENCY.

SOVIET FORCES, SAYS THE AGENCY, SUPPORTED BY ARTILLERY AND GUNBOATS YESTERDAY REPEATED AN ATTEMPT TO GAIN THE WESTERN BANK OF THE DNEIPER SOUTH OF KIEV. THIS ATTACK WAS FRUSTRATED WITH HEAVY LOSSES TO THE RUSSIANS, WHO DID NOT SUCCEED IN REACHING THE WESTERN BANK.

STRONG RUSSIAN FORCES ATTACKED GERMAN POSITIONS ON THE LOWER COURSE OF THE DNEIPER. THESE ATTACKS WERE REPULSED WITH SEVERE LOSSES FOR THE RUSSIANS.

In this defensive battle one thousand prisoners were taken.

The agency also states that violent fighting took place yesterday in the centre of the front and claims that 25 Soviet tanks, including eight of the 52-ton type, were destroyed in this section.

GERMAN TROOPS CRACK UP BADLY

MOSCOW, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—An S. S. division and one Finnish brigade were thrown against one Soviet regiment in the "N" sector of the western front, says Moscow's supplementary communique to-day.

"Our Red Army men defended themselves courageously, attacking the enemy on all sides. Soon another unit joined our regiment, strengthening the resistance of the Soviet troops. Despairing of breaking our defences by counter-attacks, the Germans decided to try and encircle our unit.

"Through forests and marshes, the Finnish regiment succeeded in penetrating to our rear, where it counted upon creating panic in our ranks, but the Finns made a mistake," the communique says.

"The Red Army repulsed all attacks and more Soviet reinforcements arrived. In fierce engagements, the Finns were thrown back. Still more Russian reinforcements arrived and the Finns found themselves encircled by our troops. The Finnish regiment was routed and 2,000 Finns who penetrated to our rear, not more than 600 men managed to escape from the encirclement.

Weapons Captured
"Forty machine-guns, many trench mortars, rifles and other military equipment were captured or destroyed."

The Russian report says that according to the Soviet communique, nearly all Company commanders and eight or nine men out of every twelve were killed.

Cherhill detachments continued to harass the German and Finnish troops who have seized certain parts of the Karelian Finnish Republic, according to the Soviet communique, locating the enemy's weak spots and inflicting severe losses upon him by destroying bridges and stores and making night attacks upon small enemy detachments.

Communications Cut

Enemy lines of communications in many cases have been destroyed and roads were mined, says a Soviet report. In one case a forest through which the enemy was moving was set afire on all sides, causing great losses amongst the Finns and Germans.

According to another Soviet report, thousands of Belgian patients have been moved out from "hospitals" in Brussels, Ghent, Antwerp and other towns following a recent order of the German High Command that all Belgian hospitals be placed at the disposal of the German military authorities for housing German wounded.

About 49,000 German wounded are expected to arrive any day in Belgium, the report says.

Soviet Raid Coast

MOSCOW, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—A special radio announcement to-night reported Soviet air raids on Berlin, Koenigsberg, Danzig and Memel during August 31.

Incendiary and high explosive bombs were dropped on military targets at all four places.

German War Reports

BERLIN, Sept. 1 (UP).—Heavy fighting continued along the northern front yesterday according to all German dispatches with the ring being constantly pressed tighter around Leningrad.

Big Soviet Tanks In Action

Russia War Fronts Analysed

(WAR COMMENTARY BY "ANALYST")
LONDON, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—Fighting continues unabated along the entire eastern front. So much is clear from the German and Soviet reports.

While the Soviet High Command is for the moment singularly uncommunicative, the Germans refer to numerous and widespread counter-attacks by the Russians not only in the central sector but also now on the lower course of the Dnieper in the south and in the north below Lake Ilmen.

The Soviet forces are reported to be bringing up heavy tanks of over 50 tons in land battles and seem to be using gun-boats to advantage along the Dnieper harassing German bridgeheads.

Central Section
The situation needs further clarification before it can be properly appraised but it is clear that Marshal Timoshenko and Budenny are exerting healthy counter-action to the repeated German attempts to find weak spots in the central section, and where the narrowing Dnieper near Kiev affords the Germans the easiest access to the east towards the Don and Donetz Basins.

While there is no official confirmation that the Russians have evacuated Vilpuri in Finland, there are good military reasons for doing so, for it would make it easier for them to defend Leningrad by shortening their line of communications.

Political Consideration
Reports that withdrawal has been ordered for political rather than military reasons should be received with reserve because of their conflicting nature. The Germans themselves admit that ceaseless rain is hampering operations in the main Leningrad battle-zone south of Lake Ilmen and it seems evident that the weather is becoming an increasingly important defensive factor.

Chungking Briefly Visited By Planes
CHUNGKING, Sept. 1 (Central News).—Twenty-seven Japanese planes staged a very brief raid on the suburban areas of Chungking up-river this afternoon. No raiders, however, appeared over Chungking Proper.

Success in North Hupeh
TSAOYANG, Aug. 31 (Central News).—Chinese forces in northern Hupeh in the evening of August 28 staged a surprise attack on the Japanese at Tutsushan near Suhsien. The attack which lasted a day resulted in several hundred Japanese killed, three prisoners and a large war booty.

A railway bridge on the Peiping-Hankow Line north of Tangying in northern Honan was destroyed by Chinese troops on August 28. The Japanese garrison guarding the bridge was severely attacked and suffered numerous losses.

"Glorious End"
UNDISCLOSED AIR BASE, Sept. 2 (Dome).—During the first large-scale raid by Japanese Army planes on Sunday against Lanchow, in Kansu province, one of the planes under the command of Captain Kenzo Muro, while straddling the enemy with large calibre bombs in the face of intense anti-aircraft fire, received a rchapel burst in its engine and dived against the enemy's position to a glorious end.

NO COMPROMISE SAYS GAYDA
SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"
ROME, Sept. 1 (UP).—Commenting in the "Giornale d'Italia" at the beginning of the third year of war, Signor Gayda declares that no compromise for peace is possible. "Engagement have been of the planes to the United States, and if Roosevelt had not done his utmost to prolong the European conflict."

"A compromise for peace is no longer possible," he declared. "A communique issued to-day states that the Hitler-Mussolini meeting has clearly that the Axis is not preparing for a peace offensive as the Anglo-Saxons claim, but are preparing a new offensive phase of the war against the remaining British forces."

Labour Leaders' Promise

NEW YORK, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—"To our fellow workers of all lands, many of whom are risking their lives to hear this broadcast—your battle is ours," declared Mr Sydney Hillman, Associate Director of the Office of Production Management, in a broadcast to Mr Ernest Bevin, British Minister of Labour, to-day.

He spoke in the same broadcast as President Roosevelt. "We will help to fight with all our faith, strength and skill in mine, factory and farm to-day, to-morrow and every day until that battle is won. We know that the outcome of today's fight for freedom and human dignity depends on us turning out the guns, ships, tanks and planes that will guarantee victory for those fighting the battle for democracy."

Mobilised
"All Americans have responded to the task. We have mobilised our manpower and will power for the contest between the work-shops of the democracies and the Axis. Our working people know that none of us can be secure in our jobs while Hitler's gangsters remain at large."

Mr William Green, President of the American Federation of Labour, speaking in the same broadcast, said: "As a nation we have made up our minds to ston the threat to our peace and safety, to defend ourselves at any cost and to help other countries in the path of the Nazi with machines to defend themselves."

He urged the United States to meet force with greater force and have more implements of war than the Nazis could command.

Mr Ernest Bevin
LONDON, Sept. 1 (British Wireless).—Following his reply to the message from the Labour division of the Committee to Defend America by Aiding the Allies, the Minister of Labour and National Service (Mr Ernest Bevin) broadcast a special message to the American people.

Mr Bevin said: "We as you know have been resisting a brutal military machine for two years. The Nazis have been plotting to get us down for years and at the same time pretending that all they wanted was peace. I do not need to tell you how long it takes to manufacture the colossal number of war machines Germany has used and is using in this war."

No Disputes In Britain
"British Labour is fully conscious of the issues involved and we have set about the task together with your help of beating Hitler on the production field. The acceptance of responsibility through better industrial relations has resulted in disputes being at their lowest and now while I am speaking to you, there is not a dispute worth mentioning in Britain."

"Labour's aims are similar the world over. None of the British Commonwealth and our Allies are involved in this war. You are making planes and munitions to rescue the peoples in conquered countries from the clutches of a tyrant and prevent him from spreading his power over you as well."

A Challenge
Mr Bevin concluded: "I put this challenge to my fellow workers' classes to fight this battle alone. You know in your hearts that your future also depends on victory over Nazi-ism. It is acknowledged that victory depends upon the overwhelming supplies of all forms of war material. Surely the working people will not allow any disunity in their own ranks to hinder final victory over this monster who would destroy them. I have enduring faith in your willingness to share risks and participate in the glory of what I believe will be the final triumph of democracy in the world."

Sharp Raid On Hull
COMMUNAL SHELTER TRAGEDY

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"
HULL, Sept. 1 (UP).—The Luftwaffe made sharp attacks last night by flying over England in greater strength than at any time in recent months. Raiders dropped numerous high explosive bombs on Hull killing a number of civilians.

Anti-aircraft guns engaged the raiders for over an hour, finally driving them off.

The worst incident was at a communal shelter in the working class district where a bomb made a direct hit and demolished surrounding property, the debris of which buried the shelter. Several people were rescued alive, but others, including children were killed.

Vichy Admiral Resigns
Appointed By Darlan

VICHY, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—Admiral Leluc has resigned command of the French Naval Forces and his post as head of the Navy Secretariat which was entrusted to him by Admiral Darlan, says a Vichy news agency. He is replaced in both posts by Admiral Leluc, who is the youngest officer holding Admiral's rank in the French Navy.

Admiral Leluc was entrusted with the reorganisation of the French Mercantile Marine.

Admiral Leluc was one of the French plenipotentiaries who signed the Armistice with Germany. He was regarded in French naval circles as a very competent sailor for whom a brilliant career was predicted.

Australian Chinese In Legation

SINGAPORE, Sept. 1 (Central News).—Charles Lee, an Australian-born Chinese, is among the staff of the Australian Legation in Chungking. It is officially learned here.

An accomplished linguist, Mr Lee speaks Chinese and Japanese fluently. He was educated at the Southport Grammar School, one of the exclusive public schools in Australia, and the University of Queensland.

Mr Lee entered the Commonwealth public service first serving with the Customs Department from which he was transferred to the Department of External Affairs.

Mr Lee will have the rank of Third Secretary in the Australian Legation in Chungking.

Brave Queen Speaks From Exile

LONDON, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—"After more than a year of oppression, the Netherlands are and feel stronger and more unconquerable than ever before," declared Queen Wilhelmina over Radio Orange to-night, broadcasting to the Dutch people throughout the world in commemoration of her 61st birthday which was celebrated yesterday.

She declared that the Netherlands would play a part in the new world order envisaged by Mr Churchill and President Roosevelt.

The arch-enemy of humanity, Hitler, wanted to destroy the Netherlands. He had over-powered them, robbed them of liberty and his hordes had looted, leaving the Dutch to starve. He sought to crush their soul but had failed.

Courage of Dutch
She praised the "indomitable courage, daring and tough unbreakable resistance" of the Dutch and paid tribute to the laurels won by the Dutch armed forces and merchant seamen, adding that the entire realm would fight until victory was achieved.

The Queen said homage to all those people who had met the same fate as the Netherlands and were resisting Nazi tyranny. "While our mutual resistance is now venting its lust for murder and robbery against the courageous Russian people, resistance manifests itself as his back is to the sea, the united peoples are preparing presently to toll the death-knell for him and his detestable order," she said, "most certainly a death-knell but one which will ring joy because it will herald the liberation of the peoples."

A railway bridge on the Peiping-Hankow Line north of Tangying in northern Honan was destroyed by Chinese troops on August 28. The Japanese garrison guarding the bridge was severely attacked and suffered numerous losses.

"Glorious End"
UNDISCLOSED AIR BASE, Sept. 2 (Dome).—During the first large-scale raid by Japanese Army planes on Sunday against Lanchow, in Kansu province, one of the planes under the command of Captain Kenzo Muro, while straddling the enemy with large calibre bombs in the face of intense anti-aircraft fire, received a rchapel burst in its engine and dived against the enemy's position to a glorious end.

NO COMPROMISE SAYS GAYDA
SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"
ROME, Sept. 1 (UP).—Commenting in the "Giornale d'Italia" at the beginning of the third year of war, Signor Gayda declares that no compromise for peace is possible. "Engagement have been of the planes to the United States, and if Roosevelt had not done his utmost to prolong the European conflict."

"A compromise for peace is no longer possible," he declared. "A communique issued to-day states that the Hitler-Mussolini meeting has clearly that the Axis is not preparing for a peace offensive as the Anglo-Saxons claim, but are preparing a new offensive phase of the war against the remaining British forces."

Royal Air Force Decorations

Men From Overseas

LONDON, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—The latest R.A.F. awards include the Distinguished Service Order to Acting Squadron Leader Terence Patrick Armstrong-Bradley, D.F.C., of No. 35 Squadron, who was born in Calcutta and educated in England. He was commissioned in 1936, promoted to Acting Squadron Leader in 1940, and won the D.F.C. in July, 1940.

The D.F.C. is awarded to Squadron Leader Charles Neil Fleming, who was born in Poona in 1912 and was educated at St Joseph's College, Nini Tal. He received his commission and in the following year served in Iraq on flying duties. He was promoted Squadron Leader in June, 1941.

The D.F.C. is also awarded to Flying Officer Arthur John Smith, R.A.F. Volunteer Reserve, No. 67 Squadron. Smith was born in Rangoon in 1911. He was a cadet in the Northern Bengal Mounted Rifles from 1928 to 1929 and received his commission in the R.A.F. in 1940 as air gunner.

CONCENTRATED—THEREFORE ECONOMICAL

If you want to save money, yet use the best dentifrice you can buy, try the Kolynos "dry brush" technique.—That is, use only a half-inch of Kolynos on a dry brush. See how quickly Kolynos becomes a pleasant-tasting, active foam that surges into every crevice on and between the teeth. Stains and discoloration disappear almost at once.

Start this amazing Kolynos "dry brush" technique today. You'll see how really clean and sparkling your teeth can be and how economical Kolynos is to use.

For further ECONOMY
BUY THE LARGE TUBE



KOLYNOS
the economical
DENTAL CREAM



SLEEP IN COMFORT

We are great believers in comfort where pyjamas are concerned. All our styles are generously cut to give a sense of easy freedom. Of this you are assured, whether your choice falls on the more subdued plain colours or our gayer stripes and check designs.

\$10.50, \$11.50, \$13.50, \$17.50
ALL LESS 10% CASH DISCOUNT.

MACKINTOSH'S LTD.

MEN'S WEAR
SPECIALISTS

Cheers!
it's
EWO
THE QUALITY BEER

Soft and Absorbent
KLEENEX
for handkerchiefs during colds... gentle, non-irritating.
Indispensable in every well ordered household.
Only Kleenex has the exclusive "Soft-A-Tissue" process. It saves as 15 Servies—one Double Tissue at a Time.

DEATH IN THE ELECTRIC CHAIR
FACES CHANT!
...as he stalks an evil killer in a world chamber of horrors! The critics call it "the best Chan hit yet!"

CHARLIE CHAN AT THE WAX MUSEUM

SIDNEY TOLER
and SEN YUNG • C. HENRY GORDON • MARC LAWRENCE JOAN VALERIE • MARGUERITE CHAPMAN • TED OSBORN

Directed by Lynn Sheron
Screen Play by Jack Leslie • Based on the character "Charlie Chan" created by Earl Derr Biggers
A 20th Century-Fox Picture

TO-MORROW AT THE KING'S THEATRE

PRESIDENT LINER Sailings

To New York and Boston via Manila, Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Capetown & Trinidad.

First week in September
To UNITED STATES
First, second and third weeks in September

For further particulars apply
AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES

"ROUND-WORLD SERVICES"
AGENTS FOR TRANSCONTINENTAL & WESTERN AIR AND UNITED AIR LINES.
12 Fodder Street Telephone 28171

"Ball Fan's" Baseball Notes



Season's Last League Match

Doc (Bonesetter) Molthen, Hongkong Baseball Club's newest pitcher, showed his stuff over the week-end against South China, but didn't get this one over the plate. Cecil Winglee, South China, connected for a clout to left field.

Catcher is Higgins, while Welford, of the Royal Engineers, is the plate umpire.

Ming Yuen.



China Deserves International Success

United States Decimated By Fighting Far Easterners U.S. Navy's Charity Victory Prolongs Local Season

Local baseball's fortune-telling belle again crossed up Colony ball fans over the weekend to prolong the ball-playing season as high-lighted post loop games brought in plenty of that "moochy pecunia" to the barren league coffers. It was an "all-smiles" weekend for the local ball moguls after the head-on events of the league season.

A red-hot playing ball nine bearing the mighty colours of a great China flashed across the Chatham Road ball yard with dazzling baseball, to annex the Mamak Shield and the International championship with an 11-3 win over the United States. Ski Powlawski came back with a tight twirling game in the opening of the Sunday doubleheader to halt the Colony All-Stars 7-3, in the third game of the Charity Series.

THE 1941 league season made its forlorn exit in the Sub-bath nightcap when Honus Wagner's depleted Mohawks checked in with an 18-6 "my bench, my bench" win over South China's Caroline Hill-men.

NEGOTIATING that time-lit trail to a victorious end.

Answer To Problem

This is a case where the official scorer makes the decision and not the umpire, as some seem to think. The hit should be scored as a sacrifice if in the opinion of the scorer the batter could not have been put out at first base, and as the play is described it seems quite probable that he could not have been put out. The pitcher, attempted, an impossible fielding chance and the batter reached first on it, exactly as if the pitcher were the second baseman trying for an impossible stop. There is an impression that the pitcher is not an infielder. He is.

the All-China Stars made "hay" with one of those scarce days when they couldn't do anything wrong.

The Far Easterners came through with brilliant fielding and played peppery ball behind the masterful hit relief twirling of that smiling Walkie beav, Wally "two to dem" Ching.

It was a fighting Chinese team that fought back savagely with all the fight in the world, to clinch the title after a disastrous 1st inning which saw the Americans push three runs across the plate.

Fleet-footed Willie Wilson opened up with a clean bingle to centre and shot home on Ski Powlawski's stalling liner. Crooner Ruel hobbled to first on Al Lau's one-hit relief twirling of that smiling Walkie beav, Wally "two to dem" Ching.

It was a fighting Chinese team that fought back savagely with all the fight in the world, to clinch the title after a disastrous 1st inning which saw the Americans push three runs across the plate.

Choy drove in two tallies with a scorching single to left and with the American infield playing in close for a bunt, outfielder Chung popped a bingle over second to send Al Lau and P. F. Choy gungling across the plate. It was a case of bad American infield ball playing strategy.

With a squeeze in the offering, Showboat All's perfect sacrifice bunt drove in the fifth Chinese run in the high-scoring stanza. Bill Chung grounded to shortstop for the third out.

With the American masterminds still content to continue with the same battery duo after this second inning Chinese uprising, grandpa "turkey" Leung's hustlers hustled in the next canto on hits by Morocco Chan, Nip Lum and Frankus Chan. It was China's clean-up stanza and the old ball game was sewn up right then and there.

Bill Ching's neat sacrifice in the 6th saw slim Showboat All flash over the pun with the final Chinese tally in the big win.

Terpsichorean Hank Chan shone like a sparkling beam of a noon-day sun on a midnight "pow wow" at first base, pulling them in from anywhere and everywhere.

The high-flying "Skler" bore down with tight "hide and seek" ball in the pinches, bringing out that experience formula in its highly classified manner to limit the Hongkongers with six scattered blows, and sending six out via the whiff route.

Showman Grandpa Leung's All-Stars set out with a lone tally in the initial frame, when Nip Lum headed off with a bingle to centrefield and shot home on Tony Alva's sacrifice.

The American Naval tars munched over with two tallies in the last of the 1st on Crooner Ruel's rousing triple, a single by rabbit Wilton, and a wild throw; adding another in the next stanza to give the powerful "Skler" that wee bit of confidence.

Weekend Stars

Dick Chung and Wally Ching, China—Former played a big role in China's high-scoring win with two timely clutch-clubbing bingles to drive in three runs. It was a big moment for the veteran Dick, latter again hurried masterful relief ball, using a tricky change of pace to set the United States flag-bearers down with one measly bingle in six innings.

Wec Willie Wilson and Ski Powlawski, U.S. Navy—Fleet-footed Willie's sensational bullet-like throw to double Al Lau of first, highlighted the initial Navy Charity Series win, latter went to the hillcock despite a twirling arm that's really gone west for the season, and hurled steady ball to set the All-Star down with six scattered hits.

Doc Molthen and Nip Lum, Mohawks—The Bonesetter Doc surprised all with a clean-cut mound job to take his first win of the year; latter led the Redskin clouting attack, sizzling out three bingles, crossing the platter with three runs and driving in another.

Tragedy At Tennis Match

Aged President Dies During U.S. National Tournament FOREST HILLS, N.Y., Sept. 1 (UP).—In the second round of the United States National Amateur Tennis Tournament to-day, Bobby Riggs beat Frank Bowden 6-1, 6-3, 6-2; Pauline Betz beat Pearl Harland, 5-7, 6-4, 6-2; Helen Bernhard beat Joy Hartman, 6-1, 6-1.

Mr Ben Dwight, the sixty-year-old Chairman of the National Tennis Umpires Association, died while watching the matches.

Probable Jockeys For St Leger

London, Sept. 1. Probable jockeys for the St Leger are: Bukhtawar, Harry Wang; Chateau la Rose, Jones; Dancing Time, Beatty; Devonian, Perryman; Foulus, E. P. H. Smith or Carey; Frozedin, Stephenson; Mazarin, Bartlam; Orphodox, D. Smith; Owen Tudor, Nevell; Ptolemy, E. P. H. Smith or Carey; Hanger, S. Wang; Royal Academy, Gardner; Royalist, L. O. Wrey; Starwort, Taylor; Sunstable, Bridgland; Fettes and Lambertsinnel, the jockeys unknown.—Reuter.

Referees' Meeting

The first monthly meeting of the Hongkong Football Referees' Association will be held at the Hotel Cecil to-day, at 8 p.m. L. L. G. Grossy will speak. It is hoped that all members and others interested in Association Football will attend.

Lawn Bowls

Draw For Rinks, Pairs And Singles Championships Several Interesting Matches

DRAWs for the Rinks Semi-finals, the fifth round of the Pairs, and the Singles First Round of the Colony Lawn Bowls Championships were made yesterday, and several interesting matches have been arranged.

The strong rinks from Cranen-gower and the Indian R.C., skipped by U. M. Omar and M. R. Abbas respectively, have been drawn in opposite halves of the Rinks competition, and it is on the cards that these two rinks will meet to contest the final, though Omar, especially has another stiff battle in the Bowling Green four led by A. J. Hall.

The grounds for this match has not yet been decided upon. On Wednesday next at the Civil Service C.C., there should be a fine game in the Pairs when L. J. Silva and J. F. V. Ribeiro meet D. A. Rosario and J. S. Landolt.

IN THE SINGLES there are several games to watch. On Monday at the Kowloon C.C., A. L. Eastman meets D. W. Bradbury, while on Tuesday on the Bowling Green rinks there are three matches of note. J. G. Meyer meets R. Dun-cun, W. L. Walker meets L. Sykes and F. Channing is opposed to R. S. McEwen. The adjoining Club's green—the K.C.C.—R. F. Luz should have a great game against A. E. Contes. The complete draw resulted as follows:

OPEN PAIRS WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 10 At Kowloon F.C.—W. Walker and R. Duncan v. N. J. Bebbington and J. F. McGowan.

At Civil Service C.C.—L. J. Silva and J. F. V. Ribeiro v. D. A. Rosario and J. S. Landolt.

THURSDAY, SEPT. 11 At Police R.C.—C. W. V. Harris v. J. O. Omar v. H. R. Pina and B. Bato.

At Kowloon Bowling Green—L. Sykes and F. Channing v. H. A. Alves and F. V. V. Ribeiro.

RINKS SEMI-FINAL MONDAY, SEPT. 8 At Kowloon F.C.—L. F. Xavier v. J. C. Gill; J. C. Aklin v. E. Curtis.

At Kowloon Bowling Green—H. F. Shields v. A. J. Hall; A. E. P. Guest v. L. A. Gutterer.

At Civil Service C.C.—E. Kerman v. H. E. Stronach; T. C. Monaghan v. F. McEwen.

At Cranen-gower C.C.—J. W. Harrop v. A. H. Rumjahn; C. Dowman v. W. G. McLeod.

At Club de Recreo—E. C. Fincher v. J. McEwen; R. C. Nish v. Y. H. Tang; A. Eastman v. B. W. Bradbury.

At Hongkong F.C.—H. A. Alves v. A. M. Omar; W. L. Walker v. R. Z. Broadbridge.

TUESDAY, SEPT. 9 At Kowloon Bowling Green—F. Channing and others interested in Association Football will attend.

Insist on

PEPSODENT

TOOTH PASTE with IRIUM

Of all Tooth Pastes and Powders ONLY PEPSODENT CONTAINS IRIUM to reveal natural brilliance of teeth. This famous scientific ingredient in Pepsodent Tooth Paste and Tooth Powder has double-quick action—it speedily removes ugly surface stains and makes your teeth sparkle with fascinating brilliance.

Ask for PEPSODENT TOOTH PASTE or TOOTH POWDER Both contain IRIUM

WE HAVE RECEIVED A NEW SHIPMENT OF Spalding SOFT BALL EQUIPMENT

- BASEMAN'S MITTS.
- CATCHER'S MITTS.
- FIELDER'S GLOVES.
- OFFICIAL SPECIAL LEAGUE SOFT BALLS 12".
- BATS.

INSPECTION CORDIALLY INVITED

Sports & Game Equipment Dept.

LANE CRAWFORD'S

The House of Quality & Service

Kowloon Cricket Club

In aid of the

Bomber Fund

Open Air

BAND CONCERT BARBECUE and DANCE

Music by the Band of the 1st. Battrn. The Middlesex Regiment, (D.C.O.) by kind permission of the Commanding Officer and Officers.

ON Saturday, 27th September at 9.15 p.m. Tickets \$1.50 each On sale at all Clubs.

Supper Carnival

FRIDAY, SEPT. 19 at

THE RITZ

Quarry Bay MIDGET GOLF SKATING DANCING SWIMMING

In aid of the Society for the Protection of Children

Tickets \$5 Single \$9 Double

On Sale at the Hongkong and Peninsula Hotels



Going on Leave?

SEE AMERICA

the Canadian Pacific Way

THE ACME OF COMFORT

FAST EXPRESS AIR-CONDITIONED TRAINS-DAILY-THROUGH MAJESTIC CANADIAN ROCKIES-600 MILES OF UNBARRAGED MOUNTAIN SCENERY, THEN ON TO TORONTO FOR A SIDE TRIP TO NIAGARA FALLS AND MONTEAL AND QUEBEC, FRENCH SPEAKING CITIES ON THE ST. LAWRENCE.

STOPOVERS ALLOWED ANYWHERE ENROUTE. RATES-EMBARKATIONS- INFORMATION

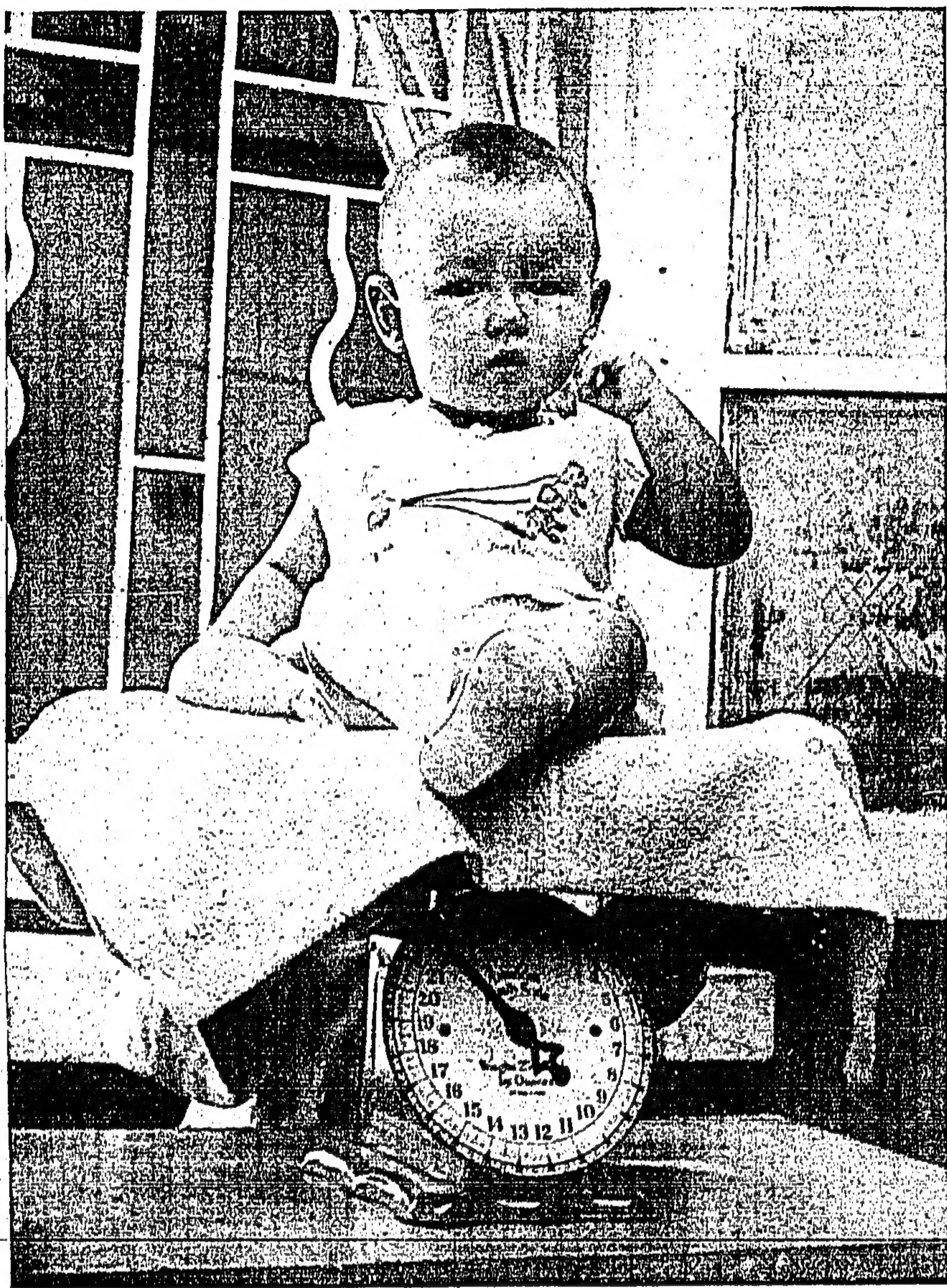
From Travel Agencies or

Canadian Pacific

WORLD'S GREATEST TRAVEL SYSTEM UNION BUILDING HONG KONG - TELEPHONE 26733

NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller



A happy study entered in Section 2 of the Eleventh Annual Photographic Competition conducted by The Hongkong Telegraph.

Growing Strength Of Middle East Forces

LONDON, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—"The steadily growing strength of the Middle East is now further augmented by the arrival in the western desert theatre of war of the South African Force, and it was forcibly brought home to the enemy during August when some of the heaviest bombing raids yet carried out in the Middle East were made," says R.A.F. headquarters in the Middle East quoted by the Air Ministry News Service today.

"Principal targets were the north African ports of Tripoli, Benghazi, Derna and Bardia as well as many landing grounds and other military objectives in enemy territory. Our aircraft also ranged further afield and concentrated attacks were delivered against the Corinth Canal and aerodromes in Crete and Greece itself."

Day Raids
It is stated that in addition to night raids, daylight sweeps by Blenheims and Marylands are becoming more and more frequent while Tomahawks have taken a heavy toll of enemy motor transport personnel and land convoys in ground-strafting attacks. Two of the heaviest raids of the month were made against the Corinth Canal and considerable landslides were caused on the banks of the Canal, sufficient to prevent the passage of enemy ships for a long time.

A few nights later over 20 tons of bombs were dropped on Tripoli harbour where great damage was done to shipping. Nearly 30 tons of bombs were dropped on enemy occupied aerodromes in Greece on the night of August 28-29. When the British aircraft were 200 miles away crews could still see the glow of great fires.

Duce To See More Stars

LONDON, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—"Hitler has presented Mussolini with a great astronomical observatory which is being built near Rome and is to be completed this year. It will be provided with the best precision instruments." This announcement was made by the German Radio this afternoon.

ZURICH, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—New groups of German police have arrived in Rome to take a course in Colonial Police work at Tivoli. It was officially announced in Rome today.

Jews Not To Leave Reich

Services Needed Owing To Labour Shortage

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"
BERLIN, Sept. 1 (UP).—It is learned from usually reliable sources that the Jewish community has received notification from the German authorities that the emigration of all Jews between the ages of 18 and 45 from Germany will henceforth be prohibited.

The measure affecting Jewish men has been enforced for about three weeks and is now extended to women.

Labour Shortage
Authorized German quarters claimed that they had no knowledge of the new order but added that if it were true it was probably due to the present labour shortage.

Jewish emigration has been reduced to a mere trickle since the beginning of the war owing to transportation difficulties and the reluctance on the part of most countries to take Jewish emigrants. A small number of Jews had, however, continued to emigrate via Lisbon to the United States and South America, or across the Soviet Union to Shanghai until the beginning of the Russo-German conflict.

China Deserves International Pennant

(Continued from Page 6.)

base line. Two runs crashed over the pan when Mac McKenzie smashed a driving double to the deep outfield wall. Gressy Moore grounded for the first out. R. J. Wilson drove in the heavy-hitting Tony with a clean blow over second, and after Bowersox fanned, outfielder Groneck rolled to third for the last out.

This American Naval win puts the Powlawski Stars in a spot just a game behind the local All-Stars in the three out of five Charity Series.

BALL fans were given a real "two games all in one" thrill when the lambasting Mohawks smothered C. I. Wong's South China nine 18-6.

That old gab-gabbing game, sometimes known as the "long steam prologue" stunted the apple-mot during pastime to the background in sensational style.

The "my bench—no it's my bench" angle ended in a triple tie despite the terrific odds of one lone player against the entire grandstand. Which brings us to the vital question—"Has the league shown any particular data on the bench make-up at each game?"

The marauding Redskins touched three Chinese tossers for sixteen hits including two doubles. It was the first big effort by the Five Nation Tribe since their sensational win over the champions on that memorial day a few weeks back.

Waigoner's tomahawk welders moldered dat apple with a bang to chalk up seven red-lettered tallies in the opening two frames on nine bingles, driving Paul Lau from the mound.

Hindsnatching Hal Whiglee had a double-barrelled, two way busy time in handling those floaters behind the plate, and in handling those spicy gab-phrases thrown on all sides from the bleachers.

Redskin Doc Molthen greased through with his first mound victory of the year, holding the Caroline Hillers to six measly hits in six innings. Tiring in the terrific heat, the bonesetter made way for roller hurler Ernie Heather, whose fast breakers still have plenty of that old time pepper.

Armistice Commission In Indo-China

SAIGON, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—The report that a German Consulate was opened here on August 25 has proved incorrect.

Although all Saigon newspapers formally announced the opening, it is now understood that the office, opened by a German Consular official named Neuman, who arrived here recently, actually is his own office as representative in Indo-China of the Wiesbaden Armistice Commission.



WAR OF NERVES

"There goes the warbling note, Sir. Will you wear the grey pin-stripe or the brown tweed?"
"What—what?"
"The warbling note, Sir. I gather, Sir, that there is hostile aircraft in the vicinity."
"Tell it to go away. Tell it I'm busy with a Blitzkriegkrieg."
"Very good, Sir. I take it you are feeling the effects of—or—the little celebration last night?"
"Hawkins. If the R.A.F. could only drop hangovers like mine behind the enemy lines the war would be over before you could say Messerschmitt."
"No doubt, Sir. But on the other hand, the enemy would probably discover Rose's Lime Juice, Sir. Ahem—as I have mentioned before, Sir—the restoration of the metabolic balance by Rose's Lime Juice."
"Don't stand there mumbling, man—get some Rose's—at once. Oh! there goes that awful din again."
"That, Sir, is the sustained note or All Clear. There is a bottle of Rose's at your elbow, Sir."

ROSE'S—THE WISE MAN'S NIGHTCAP

Just Received From LONDON

Fresh Stocks of

SPINET and SUNRIPE

Cigarettes & Pipe Tobaccos

and

Hill's Navy Cut in 1 oz. tins

Products of

R&J HILL Ltd

ESTABLISHED 1773

The Spinet House

London - E. 1.

as well as

KENSITAS CIGARETTES

Obtainable at all

C. INGENOILL'S CIGAR STORES

La Perla del Oriente and at other Tobacconists

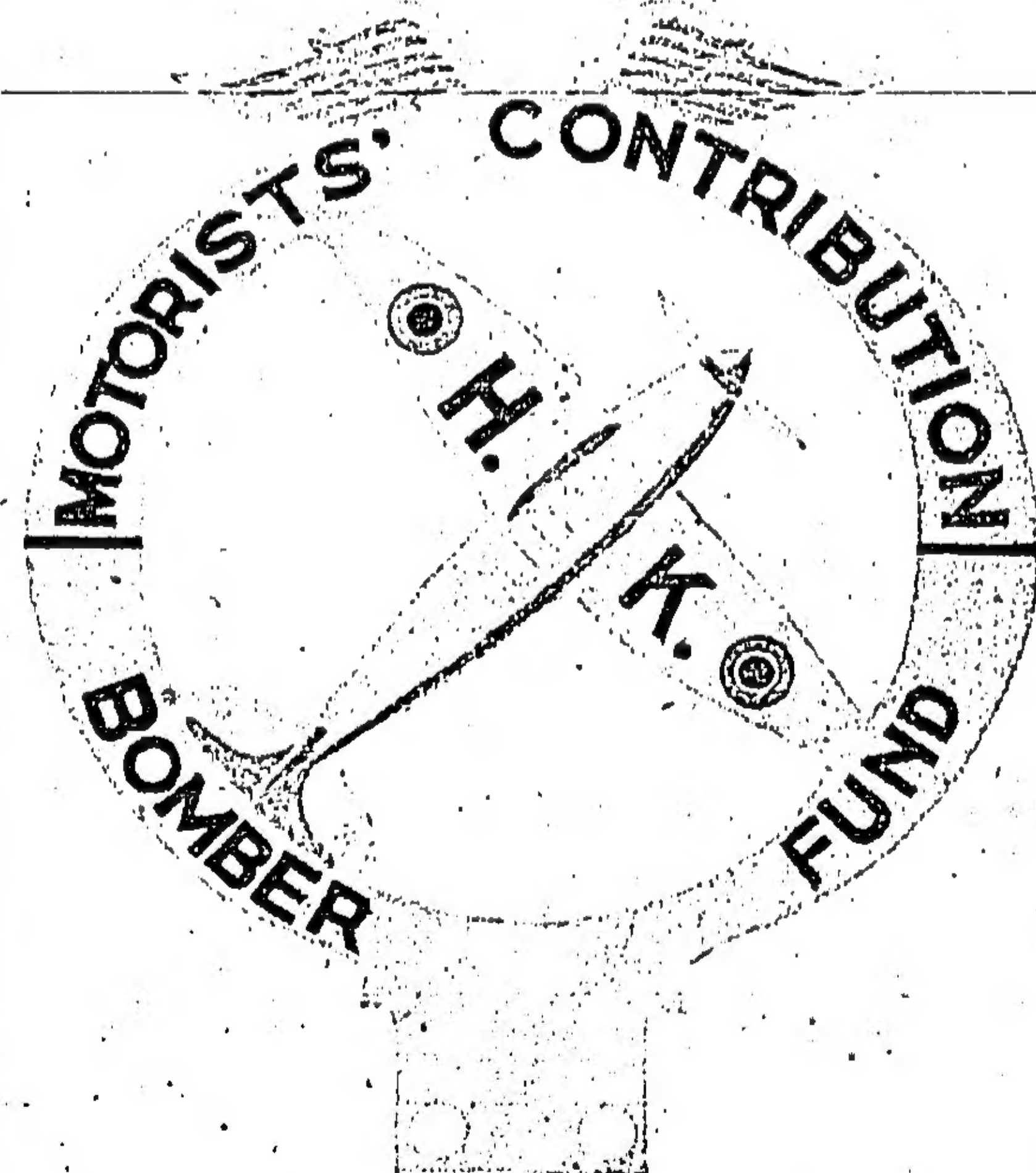
VOLUNTEER REGAINS LOST ENERGY



IN SICKNESS AND CONVALESCENCE OR WHEN YOU FEEL TIRED OR LISTLESS

take **HORLICKS**

IT GUARDS AGAINST NIGHT STARVATION. YOU WILL SLEEP SOUNDLY, WAKE REFRESHED, AND REBUILD YOUR ENERGY.



Buy a Badge

for your car and support the

Bomber Fund

\$10 each

NOW ON SALE AT

A. A. Offices

Dodwell & Co., Ltd., Gilman & Co., Ltd.,

Wallace Harper & Co., Ltd., Hongkong Hotel Garage,

South China Morning Post, Ltd.

Issued by the Hongkong Automobile Association.

INK

TO-DAY ONLY

At 2.30, 5.30, 7.45 & 9.45 P.M.

THE GREATEST MUSICAL OF THEM ALL

ALICE FAYE • OAKIE CESAR
JOHN PAYNE • ROMERO

THE GREAT AMERICAN BROADCAST

Mary Beth Hughes
Nicholas Brothers
Wiene Brothers
The Four Ink Spots

Directed by Archie Mayo
A 20th Century-Fox Picture

Also Latest CINESOUND REVIEW

"DEFENSE OF SINGAPORE"
And Twentieth Century-Fox Movietone Newsreel
JUST RECEIVED BY CLIPPER

First pictures with British Army under siege at Tobruk, Libya and ROOSEVELT-CHURCHILL MYSTERY CONFERENCE IN MID-ATLANTIC TO - MORROW

"CHARLIE CHAN AT THE WAX MUSEUM"
with SIDNEY TOLER and Joan Valerie
A 20th Century-Fox Picture

ORIENTAL

TO-DAY AND TO-MORROW
THE BEST COMEDY MUSICAL YOU'VE EVER CHEERED!
An amusing and thrilling musical drama of a hard-boiled kid with a golden voice, she hits B flat above high C in her songs in this merry comedy of music and laughter.

A LAUGH-SPILLED, SONG-THRILLED TREAT FOR ALL

THERE'S MAGIC IN MUSIC

with ALLAN JONES • SUSANNA FOSTER
MARGARET LINDSAY • LYNN OVERMAN
GRACE MADLEY • WILLIAM COLLIER, Jr.
Produced and directed by ANDREW L. STONE • A Paramount Picture

THE SCARLET PIMPERNEL LESLIE HOWARD
One of the most important productions of the past.
MATINEES: 30c, 40c. EVENINGS: 30c, 40c, 55c, 70c.

CATHAY

TO-DAY & TO-MORROW
The most famous adventurer in history rides into perilous thrills - - - bringing new excitement to the screen!

ZORRO RIDES AGAIN
A REPUBLIC SERIAL

JOHN CARROLL
HELEN CHRISTIAN
REED HOWES
DUNCAN REYNOLD
RICHARD ALEXANDER
NOAH BEERY

THURSDAY ONLY **"THE CROWD ROARS"** Robert Taylor
Maureen O'Sullivan

Passport Photos
Executed Promptly

MEE CHEUNG

PHOTOGRAPHERS

15, 23, Ice House Street. Tel. 26379.

A.R.P. INQUIRY

FROM PAGE ONE

that she did not put the money into the bank until two or three months ago while she kept her spare cash in a handbag or put it in a drawer in her house at Gap Road, where she lived with two sons. She decided to put her money in the bank because she was frightened of being robbed and also she was afraid that if war came to Hongkong, robbers would plunder their house. Miss Lau said that she was introduced to the bank by Wing-Commander Steele-Perkins, whom she first saw when she went to his office to hear a speech three years ago. Since then she had seen him occasionally.

Very Good Friends

In answer to further questions, Miss Lau said that she was always seeing Wing-Commander Steele-Perkins. The last time she saw him was on Saturday when she met him in the street. Miss Lau added that Wing-Commander Steele-Perkins goes to her house as they are friends. She added that they became very good friends within the last few months. She last went to his house on his birthday on August 11.

Miss Lau said she used to meet Wing-Commander Steele-Perkins at parties some of which were attended by Mrs. Violet Chan whom she knew as "Auntie Violet." She also used to go to Wing-Commander Steele-Perkins' office to sell tickets and sometimes to ask him for help. She said that she knew Mr. Carmichael, Mr. George Pentreath and Mr. McKinnon.

Safe Deposit

Questioned further about her banking account, she said that she only had one account but she had a safe deposit in the Hongkong and Shanghai Bank which she opened four or five months ago. Nobody introduced her, she said, to the Hongkong Bank and the reason why she did not put her money into the safe deposit was because she wanted to go to an American bank as she intended to go to Manila. In the safe deposit she had a watch, a chain and an old watch, and until a few days ago she had some jewellery. She took the jewellery out last Saturday, but she intended to put it back in the safe deposit. The jewellery comprises three finger rings, one jade, one marriage ring and one with a stone in it.

Mr. Carmichael's Evidence

Mr. W. F. Carmichael, manager of Marsman Hongkong China Ltd., then gave evidence.

In answer to the Chairman, he said that the idea of A.R.P. tunnels was first conceived by his firm some time about February or March, 1939, when two of their engineers consulted with the work of passing through Hongkong. Contact was made with Wing-Commander Steele-Perkins and others, and in April the suggestion was submitted to the Director of Air Raid Precautions and the late Mr. C. C. A. Hobbs, A.R.P. Architect.

Correspondence was exchanged, but it was not until September 1940 that something definite resulted. At a meeting between one of their employees, Wing-Commander Steele-Perkins and others, they were asked whether they could begin the work immediately.

Mr. Carmichael said he felt it was impossible to do so unless he had details of the scheme and until he could consult their engineer in Manila. Government, he said, was anxious for the work to start right away, and therefore on September 11 some men were taken from their mining property and the work began.

Sites Selected

The sites for the tunnels, said Mr. Carmichael, were selected by the then Acting Governor, Lieut-Gen. E. F. Norton, Mr. H. J. Pearce, Acting Director of Public Works and others. The work started was an experimental job over a small footage, and they were to be paid the cost of the work plus a percentage, which had not then been fixed.

Subsequently, an arrangement was arrived at under which his firm was to be paid the cost of the work plus ten per cent, said Mr. Carmichael. The ten per cent was not net, he said, as the P.W.D. would not agree to pay any office overhead expenses or salaries. The contract was in writing, and it was this contract that they were now fulfilling.

Mr. Carmichael went on to say that his firm was working directly under the P.W.D., which approved of all purchases made. All plant belonged to the Government except certain items that had to be hired. In the main, his firm also received ten per cent on the cost of such equipment hired. Some of the equipment had been hired since the work began.

The books were audited by Messrs. Lowe, Bingham and Matthews, and Government paid 50 per cent of these fees.

Further examined, Mr. Carmichael said that the amount which his firm had spent up to the end of July, on behalf of Government, was approximately \$2,000,000.

The Chairman: It is stated here by Mr. Campbell that the total expenditure up to July 31 was \$3,038,971.53. Do you agree with that?

Mr. Carmichael: Yes, I agree. I presume that this amount includes some work with which we have nothing to do.

But this is connected with A.R.P. tunnels in Hongkong only, according to the official statement from the public office of the P.W.D. which also shows that you charged ten per cent of it?—As I said, my figure was only approximate. I will have to check it.

Employee's Accident

There is another item showing that you paid on behalf of Government \$8,000 to Deacons in respect of one E. W. Olsen. Do you know anything about that?—Mr. Olsen had an accident which unfortunately resulted in the loss of his leg, and that was in settlement.

And you charged ten per cent on that?—No.

But I see in the statement that the Government has deducted from your bill for the week ending July 31, the sum of \$371.50, which is ten per cent of the payment to Mr. Olsen. Is that correct?—Yes.

Do you now still say that you did

DETERMINED TO CRUSH NAZIS

FROM PAGE ONE

Hitler's violent attempt to rule the world.

"All enemies know that we possess a navy which is gaining strength, Britain, the Netherlands, Norway and the Russian navy together with us can guarantee the freedom of the seas. If these are destroyed, the American navy cannot now or in the future maintain the freedom of the seas against the rest of the world."

Dangerous Assumption

"I solemnly warn all those who are thinking that Hitler has been blocked or halted that they are making a most dangerous assumption. When any war seems to be slower in progress, that is the very moment to strike with redoubled force. Defeating Hitler may be long and arduous. There are a few appeasers and Nazi sympathizers saying that it cannot be done. They even ask me to negotiate with Hitler—pray for the crumbs from his victorious table. They, in fact, are to become another Hitler."

"Instead, I know that I speak the American people's conscience and determination when I say that we shall do everything in our power to defeat Hitler, the Nazis and the Nazi forces."

"Americans all together have a great responsibility and a great privilege to be labouring to build a democratic world on enduring foundations. May it be said at some future Labour Day that the future President of the United States that we did our work faithfully and well."

Other Speeches

WASHINGTON, Sept. 1 (UP).—Mr. William Green, President of the American Federation of Labour, Mr. Philip Murray, President of the Congress of Industrial Organizations, Mr. James C. Haggerty, Secretary of the C.I.O., and Mr. Sidney Hillman, Labour Director of the Office of Production Management today praised the workers' production accomplishments during the past year and urged them to "speed up" during the coming year to turn back the Nazi threat.

Mr. Green declared, "As a nation, we have made up our minds. This is a threat to our peace and safety. We must defend ourselves and help other countries in the path of the Nazi war machine to defend themselves. Labour is the key factor in the defence production programme."

Mr. Hillman said: "We have mobilized our man-power and our will-power for the contest between the workshops of democracy and the sweatshops of the Axis. Labour everywhere is resolved to build a world free from fear, want, oppression and war."

Mr. Carey asserted, "There can be no more noble cause to which Americans and the peoples of all democracies can commit themselves than the achievement of complete victory and a just peace."

American Sentiment

NEW YORK, Sept. 1 (Reuter).—"Two years of searing, brutal, senseless war during which Hitler and his satellites pursue the callous course of making the world over to the German image." This is how the St. Louis "Globe-Democrat" describes the two years since September 1, 1939.

"After two years, Britain, China and Free France still stand as a barrier, with the United States committed to all out defence and engaged in rearming on a fabulous scale. This September finds the American conscript army in training, our largest peacetime army in history."

"And it finds American soldiers treading foreign soil well into the periphery of danger."

"The Roosevelt-Churchill high seas conference resulted in an Atlantic Charter, the foundation on which will rest a better world."

Smashing Soviet Blows

Continued From Page 1

German pincer drive against Leninград.

Enormous Casualties

"Hundreds of thousands of wounded German men and officers have packed all hospitals in Germany, Austria, Czechoslovakia and Poland."

Recently the High Command ordered the reservation of all Belgian hospitals for the wounded.

"In addition the Fascists are requesting hundreds of private houses and apartments. The requisitioned houses will be equipped as hospitals for Fascist officers."

not charge ten per cent, on that amount?—I'm sorry I misunderstood the question.

Mr. Carmichael was next asked in connection with the sale of some equipment by his firm to Kin Lee, contractors in charge of certain tunnels in Kowloon. He said that his firm sold and bought some equipment from Kin Lee on behalf of the Government, but he could not say whether ten per cent commission had been charged.

Examination Deferred

The examination of Mr. Carmichael was then deferred for the examination of his office records concerning receipts and payments on behalf of Government.

Mr. Cheng Chik-chi, manager of the Ching Hua Manufacturing Co., was next examined.

He said that his firm had seven partners, including himself. His firm was founded in China about 20 years ago with a capital of \$30,000 (Chinese) but it is now worth \$250,000 (Hongkong). It had had a number of contracts with Government, but he could not give details.

Witnesses were asked to produce books in relation to the contracts he spoke of at the next meeting of the Commission, which is to be held in the Pulze Judge's court at 10 a.m. to-morrow.

Major Baseball

Another Victory For Cardinals

NEW YORK, Sept. 1 (UP).—St. Louis Cardinals continue to steer a straight course towards the National League pennant, and recorded another victory to-day at the expense of the Pittsburgh Pirates.

Scores were:

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Pittsburgh—Hinesman, Davis, 5 9 3

St. Louis—White, W. Cooper, 6 11 0

Philadelphia—Barnes, Lombard, 2 4 3

Batteries—Hughes, Beck, Livingston; Harman.

New York—Javery, Erickson, 7 8 3

Batteries—Carpenter, Danning, 6 1

Cincinnati—Berringer, Lombard, 1 0 0

Chicago—Mooty, McCullough, 5 12 1

Batteries—Early, Erickson, Johnson, Tobin, Salvo, Hutchings, Berres, 6 14 3

Brooklyn—Eaves, Presnell, 6 14 3

Batteries—Davis, Allen, Casey, Owen.

Nightcaps

Philadelphia—Blanton, Beck, Warren, 3 11 1

New York—Schumacher, Bowman, Danning.

Boston—Javery, Erickson, 2 2 0

Montgomery, Berres, 2 0 1

Called at the end of the sixth inning.

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Batteries—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

Chicago—Vandermeer, Higgs, West, 4 5 1

QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

SHOWING TO-DAY At 2.30, 5.30, 7.45 & 9.45 P.M.

10 GREAT STARS!
2 GREAT LOVE STORIES!

Paramount presents

GARY COOPER

MADELINE CARROLL

Pauline Goddard • Preston Foster • Lon Chaney, Jr.

CECIL B. DeMILLE's

"NORTH WEST MOUNTED POLICE"

CECIL B. DeMILLE in Technicolor!

NEXT CHANGE! BETTE DAVIS in "THE LETTER"

4 SHOWS DAILY 2.30-5.30 7.45-9.45

THEATRE

MATINEES: 30c-40c-50c-60c-70c

TO-DAY ONLY

BING CROSBY

MARTHA RAYE

in "DOUBLE OR NOTHING"

A Paramount Picture with Andy Devino • Mary Carlisle

TO-MORROW

ALEXANDER KORDA

presents "ELEPHANT BOY"

You'd never believe it unless your own eyes told you it was so!

Released Thru United Artist

4 SHOWS DAILY 2.30-5.30 7.45-9.45

THEATRE

MATINEES: 30c-40c-50c-60c-70c

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY

THE ANZACS RIDE AGAIN!!!

HEROIC SPECTACLE, THRILLINGLY, REALISTICALLY RE-CREATING THE IMMORTAL HEROISM OF THE AUSTRALIAN LIGHT HORSE IN PALESTINE!

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

FORTY THOUSAND HORSEMEN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

Added Attraction:
LATEST UNIVERSAL NEWS
Just Received by Clipper

Featuring
THE HISTORICAL CHURCHILL-ROOSEVELT MEETING

TO-MORROW, ONE DAY ONLY!

ONE OF THE "TEN BEST PICTURES OF THE YEAR!"

"THE PHILADELPHIA STORY"

A METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER PICTURE

SHOWING TO-DAY

鬼女

A CHINESE PICTURE IN MANDARIN

LEE THEATRE

DAILY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30, 9.30 P.M.

A CHINESE PICTURE IN MANDARIN